

Step By Step Booklet

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DENİZ PINAR
Yayıncılık

12-06

Step By Step Booklet 1

Yazar

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ISBN

978-605-?????-?-?

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni

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Editör

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Tasarım

Bumerang Tasarım

Basım Yeri

İlgi Baskı Matbaacılık Yayıncılık Org. San. Tic. Ltd. Şti.

İvedik OSB Ağaışleri San. Sitesi 1372 Sk. No: 21 Yenimahalle / ANKARA

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Meşrutiyet Cad. Kök İş Hanı No.: 2 Kat: 8 Kızılay / Ankara

Bu eserin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, eserin tamamının veya bir kısmının Deniz Pınar'ın yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla paylaşılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezaları, sorumluluğu ve eserin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabul etmiş sayılır.

Bandrol Uygulamasına İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmeliğin 5 inci maddesinin ikinci fıkrası çerçevesinde bandrol taşıması zorunlu değildir.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

Deniz Pınar

1. - 40. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In January 2013, a group of scientists achieved a breakthrough when they cut out a particular piece of DNA in human cells and replaced ---- with ---- one.
A) their / the other
B) it / another
C) its / the others
D) them / other
E) theirs / others
2. Although wind is a renewable resource, ---- speed and direction change frequently, depending on ---- conditions of the atmosphere, such as temperature, humidity, and season.
A) their / one another
B) them / others
C) it / the others
D) its / other
E) theirs / the other
3. According to a study published in a computer magazine, strangers smile less to ---- when they have their smartphones with ----.
A) one another / them
B) the other / by themselves
C) other / themselves
D) each other / theirs
E) others / their
4. Three of the seven elves laid down heavy suppressive fire on the gnomes while ---- manoeuvred around to the right flank, finishing off ---- left alive.
A) other / everything
B) others / somewhere
C) the others / anything
D) the other / everybody
E) another / no one

5. Even if you work ----, your own, you can contemplate outsourcing some of your work so that you do not need to do everything ----.
A) on your own / by yourself
B) each other / yourself
C) yourself / itself
D) one another / by itself
E) itself / by yourself
6. Overall, species richness ---- over the last century in Finland, yet some regions ---- to possess relatively species-rich communities.
A) has been decreasing / continue
B) is decreasing / were continuing
C) was decreasing / will continue
D) had decreased / had continued
E) decreases / continued
7. The company hopes that it ---- the success it has achieved so far by continuing the development programs it ---- for a long time.
A) has overshadowed / is implementing
B) will overshadow / has been implementing
C) overshadows / had implemented
D) had overshadowed / has implemented
E) would overshadow / was implementing
8. For more than two decades, humans ---- and worked continuously aboard the International Space Station, advancing scientific knowledge and making research breakthroughs that ---- possible on Earth.
A) are living / will not be
B) were living / will not have been
C) have lived / are not
D) had lived / have not been
E) would live / were not

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Since it was coined in the late 2020s, ----.

- A) technology was gradually integrated into education
- B) social media became a problem among the youth
- C) migration would not be acceptable for some unique places
- D) the term "AI" has revolutionized the way we live
- E) effective communication is crucial for good relationships

2. Despite being smaller than many of its Balkan neighbours, ----.

- A) the country has suffered from economic crises for many years
- B) Serbia couldn't attract investors to boost local economy
- C) Montenegro has quietly cultivated a good reputation for travellers
- D) Montenegro had to take out loans from EU for decades
- E) its agricultural developments are taken seriously these days

3. Today an estimated 57 million people globally have dementia ----.

- A) as effective treatments have been implemented recently
- B) thus, people could have prevented themselves against it
- C) when it was possible to protect yourself from it
- D) and cases are projected to rise to 153 million by 2050
- E) yet people still don't take them seriously

4. To examine how climate change impacts lakes, ----.

- A) people in the region started to worry about it
- B) scientists have previously concentrated on marine life there
- C) there has been an ongoing project to observe the animals
- D) locals were warned to be careful about preserving the natural habitat
- E) samples had been taken from the region for further investigation

5. Exposure to wildfire smoke can leave scars inside your body, ----.

- A) if you were very close to the fire or just inside it
- B) which might have triggered other symptoms in your body
- C) that's why, people should have worn masks during the fire
- D) because their long-term effects would be more dangerous
- E) but the potential damage depends on age, distance from the fire

6. Ocean water covers more than 70 percent of the Earth, ----.

- A) and we have recently begun to understand how humans impact this watery habitat
- B) so marine life protection was supposed to be an important issue for scientists
- C) when loss of animal species is at its peak because of human activities
- D) then converting it into fresh water would never be possible in the near future
- E) even though people have never realized their importance for next generations

1. - 14. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

1. With the advancement of digital technology and the widespread use of social media, the capacity of individuals to connect and share information globally has expanded dramatically.

- A) Despite the increasing number of people using social media, communication and sharing information at a global scale has not improved a lot.
- B) Due to the expansion of communication among people via social media, the use of digital technology has increased at a global scale.
- C) By the help of social media and digital technology, people had long been able to communicate and share everything they do.
- D) With the rise of digital technology and the widespread adoption of social media, individuals are now able to connect and share information at a global scale.
- E) The use of social media and digital technology has increased dramatically, which in turn led to the development of communication among nations.

2. No sooner had Maria received her promotion at the company, in 2020, than the pandemic hit, leading to widespread remote work and significant changes in the business environment.

- A) Maria had barely celebrated her promotion at the company in 2020 before the pandemic hit, forcing a shift to remote work and altering the business significantly.
- B) When Maria got her promotion at the company in 2020, the pandemic had already hit and caused significant changes in her business environment.
- C) If the pandemic hadn't hit when Maria got her promotion in 2020, she wouldn't have been affected by such dramatic changes as remote work.
- D) After the company honoured Maria with a promotion, the pandemic hit and everyone including Maria had to work remotely.
- E) Maria had hardly received her promotion in the company before the pandemic hit, which changed her business environment dramatically.

3. The company's innovative strategies and strong market position helped it endure various economic downturns until, eventually, new regulations led to its decline.

- A) The company survived diverse economic downturns with the help of its modern strategies and solid market position, ultimately, it declined because of the new regulations.
- B) After new regulations declined the company, it had to come up with modern strategies and strengthen its market position to cope with economic downturns.
- C) The economic downturns caused to the company to find modern strategies and strengthen its market position but in the end, nothing could prevent the decline.
- D) In order to escape from decline, the company had to survive diverse economic downturns but without strategies and market position, it declined.
- E) The company had modern strategies and solid market position which helped survive economic downturns but before that, new regulations caused its decline once.

4. A study of ancient pottery found in the Amazon Rainforest has shown that people living there 5,000 years ago were using complex tools for crafting and cooking.

- A) After deep analysis of ancient pottery in the Amazon Rainforest, we now see that people used to cook with different tools compared to today.
- B) With the help of analysis of ancient pottery, it was understood the people living in the Amazon Rainforest had to use advanced tools for crafting and cooking.
- C) An analysis of ancient pottery discovered in the Amazon Rainforest has indicated that people living there 5,000 years ago were using advanced tools for crafting and cooking.
- D) If scientists hadn't analysed the pottery in the Amazon Rainforest, we would never be able to see what those people used for cooking and crafting.
- E) Ancient people living in the Amazon Rainforest were using advanced materials for cooking and crafting, which led to a deep analysis of this period.

1. - 14. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. **You have been suffering from a back pain for some time. Your friend suggests a doctor he knows best, but you want to try alternative treatment methods for it. So, when you meet him, you thank and let him know this. You say:**

- A) I am planning to find another way to get treatment. Thanks anyway.
- B) Since I am better these days, I have decided to wait a bit more before I see him.
- C) They say alternative medicine is quite popular these days. What do you think about it?
- D) I have been waiting for your suggestion. How can I make an appointment with him?
- E) I would like to thank you for your efforts, but I am planning to have alternative ways.

2. **Your brother is going to take an exam tomorrow. He has been studying hard for it for a long time and now he seems stressful. When he asks your opinion about what to do, you want to boost his confidence and motivate him. You say:**

- A) Hey, don't worry. You have done more than enough so I am sure you will be successful.
- B) To be honest, you are a good one, but I think there will be better ones in the exam.
- C) Calm down. I hope you will do well in the exam. Is it really that important?
- D) I don't think you will fail, and it is normal to feel a bit stressful before exams.
- E) Your performance has been quite good lately, but they say the exam will be difficult.

3. **You are asked to work overtime for a week by your manager at work. Since your daughter is quite ill for some time, you don't want to leave her alone at home. He seems insistent and you accept it but with a condition. You say:**

- A) Why don't you ask my colleague this week? This way, I can spend time with my daughter.
- B) It is not possible this week. I think you will understand it. I am terribly sorry.
- C) If you had informed me earlier about it, I would be able to arrange everything.
- D) I will accept it only if you accept to give me some free time in the evening to see her.
- E) That's fine with me. I can ask for her grandparents to look after her this week.

4. **One of your friends has been quite busy lately and he asks for your help. You agree to share the workload but after a while you realize that your friend has assigned most of the work on you. You criticize him and inform that you will not help him anymore. You say:**

- A) Your way of sharing duties is quite interesting. Why don't we discuss it again?
- B) You didn't tell me what I was going to do, and I am already tired.
- C) What you have done is not acceptable. I will not be here for you anymore.
- D) Honestly, is it normal for anyone to be busier than you about what you have to do?
- E) From now on, let's make a fair distribution of the duties.

5. **You want to buy a new mobile phone for your father. Since he is not good at technological devices, you think that an older version would be suitable for him. When you get to the shop, the owner always shows you the most complicated devices. You inform him and ask for suggestion. You say:**

- A) My dad is keen on the newest trends in technology. What's the best one for him?
- B) What you have shown so far is quite satisfactory. I'll buy one of them.
- C) I want to buy a simple one because my dad will use it. Will you please advise one?
- D) A mobile phone even without internet connection is fine for me.
- E) Let me come here with my dad. He might help me choose the best one.

6. **Your sister has been following a strict diet. She only has lunch during the day. You see that she gets pale each day, which you think is risky and you want her to stop it, explaining the potential consequences. You say:**

- A) I think you had better not go on your diet otherwise you will have other health problems.
- B) Having a diet is good if you don't risk your health. Be careful next time.
- C) I never understand why you follow a diet. Your health is negatively affected.
- D) How about getting some professional help before you get ill?
- E) How long will it last? I missed the days we ate hamburger together.

1. - 8. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Social media platforms have implemented new privacy policies to enhance user security.

- A) Sosyal medya platformları kullanıcı güvenliğini artırmak amacıyla yeni gizlilik politikalarını uygulamaya koydu.
- B) Sosyal medya platformlarının yeni gizlilik politikalarını koyması kullanıcı güvenliğini artırdı.
- C) Kullanıcı güvenliğini artırmak isteyen sosyal medya platformları yeni gizlilik politikalarını uyguladı.
- D) Yeni gizlilik politikalarını uygulayan sosyal medya platformları kullanıcı güvenliğini korumayı amaçladı.
- E) Sosyal medya platformlarının yeni gizlilik politikalarını uygulama amacı kullanıcı güvenliğini sağlamaktır.

2. After years of tough preparation, NASA has launched a new exploration mission to search for signs of life on Mars.

- A) NASA, yıllar süren sıkı hazırlıktan sonra, Mars'ta yaşam izlerini araştırmak üzere yeni bir keşif misyonunu başlattı.
- B) Yıllarca sıkı hazırlık yapan NASA, Mars'taki yaşam izlerini bulmak için yeni bir keşif misyonu başlattı.
- C) Mars'ta yaşam izlerini araştırmak yeni bir keşif misyonu başlatan NASA, bunun için uzun süre sıkı hazırlık yaptı.
- D) Yıllar süren sıkı hazırlıktan sonra, NASA Mars'taki yaşam izlerini bulmak için bir keşif misyonu başlatacağını duyurdu.
- E) NASA'nın yıllar süren sıkı hazırlıktan sonra, Mars'taki yaşam izlerini bulmak için bir keşif misyonu yapacağı bilinmektedir.

3. Farmers are testing innovative irrigation methods to increase crop yields due to climate change.

- A) İklim değişikliği nedeniyle, çiftçilerin, tarımsal verimliliği artırmak için, yenilikçi sulama sistemlerine geçmeleri istendi.
- B) Yenilikçi sulama sistemlerini kullanan çiftçilerin iklim değişikliğine rağmen tarımsal verimliliklerini artıracakları düşünülüyor.
- C) Çiftçiler, iklim değişikliğini dikkate alarak, tarımsal verimliliklerini artırmanın bir yolu olarak yenilikçi sulama sistemlerini deniyor.
- D) Çiftçiler, iklim değişikliği nedeniyle tarımsal verimliliklerini artırmak için yenilikçi sulama yöntemlerini deniyor.
- E) Tarımsal verimliliği artırmak için yeni sulama sistemleri deneyen çiftçiler iklim değişikliğinden etkilenmeyecek.

4. Intercity trains will switch to electric engines to offer faster and more environmentally friendly transportation options.

- A) Şehirlerarası trenlerin daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunmasının bir yolu elektrikli motorlara geçiş yapmalarıdır.
- B) Şehirlerarası trenler daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunmak için elektrikli motorlara geçiş yapacak.
- C) Elektrikli motorlara geçecek olan şehirlerarası trenler daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunacak.
- D) Şehirlerarası trenler, elektrikli motorlara geçiş yaparak daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunacak.
- E) Daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunan trenler de elektrikli motorlara geçiş yapacak.

1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Many scholars have argued that syntax is the defining feature of human language. Syntactic rules allow humans to communicate about an infinite number of things with a finite number of symbols. Having a set of rules that can be applied in predictable but open-ended ways to a set of symbols, such as words, enables humans to create sentences that they have never heard before. No other species has been found to use syntax as humans do, but evidence of syntax-like structural rules has been found in several animal communication systems. The songs produced by many bird species have "rules" that predict which sounds can be combined into motifs and which motifs can follow one another. The same is true for whales and the call sequences of some primates. When perception of song sequences is tested by playing back recordings to birds, most species recognize when components are presented in orders that break the rules; there is little evidence, however, that rules about component order encode differences in meaning. Some argue that the "syntactic" patterns in bird and whale songs are better described as phonological rules (or phonological syntax rather than lexical syntax), since they apply to sound combinations but not, as far as we can tell, to changes in meaning.

1. It is pointed out in the passage that a limited number of symbols ----.

- A) cannot prevent humans from generating a number of new things
- B) is what humans have struggled most in terms of communication
- C) stopped people from innovating new words and sentences in the past
- D) is an indispensable part of communication for both humans and animals
- E) has to be eliminated if we want to communicate with each other without any difficulties

2. According to the passage, which of the following is true about human and animal languages?

- A) Both of the languages have the same features in terms of syntactic rules.
- B) Trying to make differences in meaning has been proven to be the same for both species.
- C) Humans try to imitate animal language so as to communicate with each other.
- D) Birds are the only species with a syntax system similar to humans.
- E) Though human language is unique, a handful of animals have syntax-like rules.

3. Which of the following describes the main purpose of this passage?

- A) To highlight the importance of rules animals have been using.
- B) To describe what syntax-like structures are.
- C) To explain what sound combinations can be used to communicate.
- D) To show the differences in human languages within different contexts.
- E) To explain the syntax in human language and to compare it with other species.

infinite (adj.)	: boundless, unlimited – sınırsız
combine (v.)	: unite, integrate – birleştirmek
motif (n.)	: theme, concept – dizayn, tema
sequence (n.)	: range, series - dizi
component (n.)	: constituent, ingredient – bileşen
present (v.)	: offer, submit – sunmak
encode (v.)	: encipher, codify - şifrelemek
pattern (n.)	: model, version - model

1. – 16. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Interviewer:

– ----

Doctor:

– **Genetic predisposition plays a role, but even more important are environmental factors such as diet, exercise, and exposure to toxins.**

Interviewer:

– **What are some prevalent changes people can expect as they age, both in terms of physical health and cognitive function?**

Doctor:

– **There may be a lessening in muscle mass and bone density as well as cognitive changes with memory slowing down.**

Interviewer:

– **Thanks for sharing your expertise on aging and its diverse aspects.**

A) Are there any steps humans can take to promote healthy aging?

B) How can society better prepare for the challenges caused by an aging population?

C) Could you explain some of the key factors that contribute to the aging process?

D) Do you think modern people are aging much faster than our ancestors?

E) Are there alternative ways to mitigate the risk of age-related diseases like Parkinson's?

2. Noah:

– **I really want to step up my fitness game, but I'm not sure where to start.**

Robert:

– **Personal trainers may be great for you. They create modified workout plans based on your objectives and fitness background.**

Noah:

– ----

Robert:

– **They can be, but think of it as an investment in your health.**

A) That's what I need. But I am a bit concerned about the price. Aren't personal trainers expensive?

B) They provide the guidance and motivation to keep you on track, don't they?

C) You're getting expert guidance to keep from injury and make efficient progress.

D) What do you think I should look for in a trainer?

E) Some say inheritance matters, too. Do you agree with them?

3. Harry:

– **What do you think about implementing an employee reward program?**

Amelia:

– **That sounds like a great idea. Rewarding our employees for their hard work could really make a positive impact.**

Harry:

– **Absolutely. What kind of rewards do you think would be fine?**

Amelia:

– ----

A) Recognizing small wins can encourage everyone to put in their best effort.

B) We should have involved the employees in designing the rewards they would like.

C) Even small wins and consistent efforts deserve realization.

D) Well, it depends on what our employees like most.

E) I think this will not only boost morale but also build a stronger sense of unity in the group.

1. - 16. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. We live in the Age of Mammals, which began more than 60 million years ago. During this period, mammals have spread over the entire earth and can now be found in almost every kind of climate and habitat. They live where it is wet, dry, hot, cold, or in-between. They can be found in the air, in the water, on the ground, and underground. ---- That means that they live in jungles, deserts, prairies, plains, woodlands and mountainous areas.

- A) In addition, there are flying mammals, such as bats and flying squirrels.
- B) However, most of the animals belonging to mammal's category are primarily land creatures.
- C) As their diets are diverse, almost any kind of organic matter may be eaten by mammals.
- D) Mammals display communication behaviours to find mates or to establish dominance over others.
- E) Both the marine and terrestrial environments can provide suitable conditions for all mammals.

2. At a national level, the Amazon is considered a source of energy and income, based on production and commercialization of raw materials. Some of the most valued tree species in the world thrive in the rainforest. Mahogany is one of the most valuable resources from the Amazon forest. ---- A single mahogany tree can fetch thousands of U.S. dollars on the international market.

- A) The tree's rich, red grain and durability make it one of the most coveted building materials in the world.
- B) Through laws, cutting down and exporting this tree to other places have been prohibited.
- C) There are estimated to be over 400 indigenous tribes, such as the Yanomamo and Kayapo in the Amazon Rainforest today.
- D) Though it is unique to Amazon, its market value is not very high, which makes it less preferred.
- E) Just like in many other places, trees are considered sacred among the tribes living in this place.

3. ----. That's why, their primary food sources are moving to deeper, cooler waters. Scientists are concerned that dolphins will have difficulty adapting as quickly as necessary to find new feeding grounds to sustain their populations. Some dolphins that live in areas where rivers and oceans meet, known as brackish waters, are also losing habitat as ocean levels rise due to global warming.

- A) Though climate change has had an effect on all habitats, no fatal effect has been recorded on marine life.
- B) Dolphins are active predators and eat a wide variety of fishes, squids, and crustaceans such as shrimps.
- C) Scientists have stated that each year over 100,000 dolphins and small whales are killed in hunts across the globe.
- D) As the sea level rises, marine animals such as dolphins can find food more easily.
- E) As climate change causes the seas and oceans to warm, dolphins are being seen more frequently in colder waters outside their historic ranges.

habitat (n.)	: domain, home – yetiştirme ortamı, doğal ortam
display (v.)	: exhibit, present – sergilemek
dominance (n.)	: control, domination – hakimiyet
fetch (v.)	: bring, bring in – getirmek
covet (v.)	: envy, emulate – imrenmek
sacred (adj.)	: holy, divine - kutsal
rapidly (adv.)	: swiftly, quickly – hızlıca
sustain (v.)	: maintain, pursue – sürdürmek

1. - 18. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) Neanderthals are a hominin species that existed for at least 200,000 years throughout Europe and western Asia and disappeared about 27,000 years ago. (II) During this time, they witnessed some of the coldest climatic conditions ever known in these regions. (III) Many of their physical features suggest that they were adapted for the cold, such as their barrel-shaped chests, shorter limbs, and larger brains, all of which suggest a body shape adapted for retaining heat. (IV) Moreover, hypotheses on the causes of the extinction of Neanderthals include violence, climate change and inbreeding depression. (V) There is no doubt that Neanderthals were an intelligent species, successfully adapting to their environment for over 200 millennia.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) During photosynthesis, plants take in carbon dioxide (CO₂) and water (H₂O) from the air and soil. (II) Within the plant cell, the water is oxidized, meaning it loses electrons, while the carbon dioxide is reduced, meaning it gains electrons. (III) Directly or indirectly, photosynthesis fills all of our food requirements and many of our needs for fibre and building materials. (IV) This transforms the water into oxygen and the carbon dioxide into glucose. (V) The plant then releases the oxygen back into the air, and stores energy within the glucose molecules.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) The Timurids were the final great dynasty to emerge from the Central Asian steppe. (II) In 1370, the eponymous founder, Timur (Tamerlane), who belonged to a Turko-Mongol tribe settled in Transoxiana, became master of this province and established Samarkand as his capital. (III) Within thirty-five years, he subjugated all of Central Asia, greater Iran, and Iraq, as well as parts of southern Russia and the Indian subcontinent. (IV) To the west, Timurid forces defeated the Mamluk army in Syria and that of the Ottomans in Ankara (1400–1402). (V) In architecture, the Timurid dynasty patronized the construction of palaces, mausoleums, and religious monuments across the region.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

witness (v.)	: watch, observe – izlemek, şahit olmak
feature (n.)	: characteristic, attribute - özellik
violence (n.)	: brutality, savagery – şiddet, vahşet
release (v.)	: free, let out – salmak
steppe (n.)	: grassland, plain – bozkır, step
eponymous (adj.)	: self-titled, self-named – aynı adı taşıyan
subjugate (v.)	: defeat, conquer - yenmek
patronize (v.)	: condescend to, look down on – patronluk taslamak, küçük görmek

1. - 15. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The Age of Enlightenment (1) ---- by the rise of new sciences, faith in reason and expanding trade. It also (2) ---- the aggressive global expansion of European colonialism and the transatlantic slave trade. From the late 16th century onwards, Britain was one of the main participants in the transatlantic slave trade along with other European countries, transporting people (3) ---- their will from West Africa to work on plantations in the Americas, then bringing goods and wealth back to Europe. This trade was at its height during the 18th century. Millions of Africans were enslaved, many working in brutal conditions on hugely profitable sugar plantations. (4) ----, the slave trade was abolished by Parliament in 1807, and the Slavery Abolition Act of 1833 led to the end of slave ownership in most British colonies. Abolition was motivated by passionately disputed religious and moral arguments, but also (5) ---- the declining profitability of slave-based labour and the increasing impact of slave rebellions, most notably the Haitian Revolution of 1791 and the 1831 Jamaica rebellion. British slave owners were compensated financially for the loss of what was regarded as their 'property'.

1. A) will be characterised
B) had been characterised
C) has been characterised
D) is characterised
E) was characterised
2. A) witnessed
B) rejected
C) seized
D) decreased
E) overcame
3. A) for
B) off
C) against
D) about
E) through
4. A) Briefly
B) For instance
C) However
D) In other words
E) Similarly
5. A) instead of
B) due to
C) similar to
D) except for
E) despite

Godin Tepe is, today, an archaeological site (6) ---- in the Kangavar valley of Luristan, in western central Iran. The name means "hill of Godin" (7) ---- what the settlement was called originally is unknown. The site (8) ---- first in 1961 during an archaeological survey conducted by the Museum of the University of Pennsylvania and excavation of the mound began in 1965. These investigations resulted in important findings (9) ---- the next three decades (with various interruptions due to conflict in the region) catalogued by assorted teams from many different countries. A great deal of controversy surrounds the excavations done by T. Cuyler Young, jr (who was in charge of excavations at the site 1965-1973) for his decision to make a deep sounding of the hill which allegedly resulted in the destruction of part of the Median palace from Period II. The artifacts recovered from the site, (10) ----, which tell the story of the early nomads from beyond the Zagros Mountains who settled in Mesopotamia, are extremely important and would never have been found without the efforts of Young and those like him.

6. A) to locate
B) to have located
C) having located
D) locating
E) located
7. A) because
B) though
C) unless
D) once
E) only when
8. A) had been discovered
B) is discovered
C) will be discovered
D) was discovered
E) has been discovered
9. A) off
B) about
C) through
D) from
E) throughout
10. A) therefore
B) nevertheless
C) in short
D) in other words
E) for instance

Step By Step Booklet

1

 WISDOM

12-06



Step 2

Step 6

Step 5

Step 4

Step 3

Step 1



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