



**WISDOM**

**WISDOM**

# *Skills* **Book**

- *Strategic Approach*
- *Question Types*
- *Tests*



**DENİZ PINAR**  
Yayıncılık

**12-05**

# WISDOM Skills Book

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Bu kitap T.C. Kültür Bakanlığı'nın bandrolü ile satılmaktadır.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

*Deniz Pınar*

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# ***SPEEDUP TESTS***

## ***CLOSE TESTS***



**11. - 15. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The tourism industry (11)---- a significant recovery after the pandemic, although the pace of recovery may vary (12)---- different regions. Countries that (13)---- heavily on tourism promote their destinations aggressively. The challenge is to find a balance (14)---- economic growth and environmental sustainability. While mass tourism generates income, it also poses risks (15)---- natural environments and local cultures.

11.

- A) is experiencing B) experiences  
C) experienced D) has experienced  
E) experiencing

12.

- A) across B) during  
C) with D) about  
E) off

13.

- A) approve B) affect  
C) depend D) highlight  
E) need

14.

- A) in B) between  
C) on D) among  
E) to

15.

- A) for B) on  
C) at D) to  
E) towards

**16. - 20. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

As cities (16)---- larger, urban planners are faced with new challenges. (17)---- infrastructure to meet the needs of growing populations requires both time and resources. The process (18)---- designing sustainable cities involves cooperation between governments and private sectors. Many cities are investing (19)---- smart technologies to manage traffic, reduce pollution, and improve the quality of life. (20)---- urbanization provides opportunities for economic development, it can also lead to social inequality.

16.

- A) grow B) were growing  
C) had grown D) have grown  
E) will grow

17.

- A) Developing B) Develop  
C) To be developed D) Developed  
E) Being developed

18.

- A) for B) of  
C) by D) in  
E) on

19.

- A) to B) for  
C) in D) at  
E) with

20.

- A) As long as B) Unless  
C) While D) Because of  
E) Since

## Cause and Effect

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

## 1. Because it was raining, ----.

- A) we went to the beach
- B) we stayed inside and watched movies
- C) they are playing outdoor games
- D) we will cook at home
- E) we had a picnic

## 2. Since the traffic was heavy, ----.

- A) we arrived late to the meeting
- B) we will reach early
- C) we didn't get stuck
- D) we have taken a quick tour
- E) we went there quickly

## 3. As the prices have increased, ----.

- A) fewer people can afford luxury goods
- B) more people were shopping
- C) sales had skyrocketed
- D) everyone bought new clothes
- E) demand will increase

## 4. The movie was so popular; therefore, ----.

- A) nobody talked about it
- B) the theatres were empty
- C) all the tickets were sold out
- D) the reviews were negative
- E) she didn't perform well

## 5. The company was doing well, so ----.

- A) it closed down
- B) many employees were fired
- C) they had opened new ones
- D) they reduced salaries
- E) the staff felt insecure

## 6. As the temperature dropped, ----.

- A) we will wear shorts
- B) the sun became stronger
- C) people started wearing warmer clothes
- D) we planned a beach day
- E) the heatwave continued

## 7. Because the flight was delayed, ----.

- A) we waited at the airport for hours
- B) we arrived earlier than expected
- C) we boarded on time
- D) we missed the flight
- E) we got home faster

## 8. She studied hard; hence, ----.

- A) she failed the test
- B) she passed with excellent marks
- C) she didn't understand the material
- D) she had no time to prepare
- E) she missed the exam

## 9. As the concert was not advertised, ----.

- A) very few people attended
- B) it became very crowded
- C) the tickets sold out quickly
- D) it was a huge success
- E) everyone knew about it

## 10. The sun was shining; thus, ----.

- A) we decided to have a picnic
- B) we stayed at home all day
- C) it was too cold to go out
- D) we did not see our friends
- E) we wore warm jackets

**1. - 3. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

Cats sleep for most of the day, sometimes up to 16 hours. This is because they are natural hunters, and in the wild, they need a lot of energy to catch their food. Even house cats keep this habit. They also sleep more when they feel safe and comfortable. However, they are light sleepers and wake up quickly if they hear a sound. This helps them stay alert, even when they rest.

**1. According to the passage, why do cats sleep so much?**

- A) Because they are always tired.
- B) To save energy.
- C) Because they have nothing to do.
- D) To avoid people.
- E) Because they do not like playing.

**2. It can be inferred from the passage that ----.**

- A) cats are always ready to wake up quickly
- B) cats do not sleep at night
- C) house cats do not need to sleep
- D) cats only sleep when they are sick
- E) cats sleep less than other animals

**3. Which of the following is true according to the passage?**

- A) Cats sleep deeply all the time.
- B) Wild cats sleep less than house cats.
- C) Cats save energy while sleeping.
- D) Cats only sleep during the day.
- E) Cats sleep to avoid humans.

**4. - 6. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

During autumn, leaves turn red, orange, and yellow. This happens because the green pigment in leaves, called chlorophyll, breaks down. When days get shorter and colder, trees prepare for winter by stopping food production. Without chlorophyll, other colors in the leaf become visible. Some trees even produce a special chemical that makes leaves red.

**4. According to the passage, what causes leaves to change color?**

- A) The weather becomes warmer.
- B) The chlorophyll disappears.
- C) The trees start growing faster.
- D) The leaves receive more sunlight.
- E) The soil changes in autumn.

**5. It is implied in the passage that ----.**

- A) leaves always have different colors inside them
- B) only some trees change color
- C) trees grow faster in autumn
- D) leaves stay green all year
- E) trees do not change in winter

**6. Which of the following is true according to the passage?**

- A) Chlorophyll makes leaves green.
- B) Trees keep their leaves all year.
- C) Leaves turn black in autumn.
- D) Winter makes leaves grow faster.
- E) Leaves need more food in autumn.

1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Cem:  
– **You won't believe what happened yesterday!**
- Ayşe:  
– **What? Tell me!**
- Cem:  
– ----
- Ayşe:  
– **No way! That's crazy, what did you do with him next?**
- A) I accidentally ran into my old friend, Alex, from high school.  
B) I lost my phone in the mall and had to search for it everywhere.  
C) I had the weirdest dream last night.  
D) I got a free ticket to a concert I've been dying to see.  
E) I bumped into a celebrity at a coffee shop!

2. Zeynep:  
– **Have you noticed how much things have changed around here?**
- Elif:  
– **Yeah, it's hard to keep up sometimes!**
- Zeynep:  
– ----
- Elif:  
– **Right, even our neighbourhood.**
- A) Everything feels so different now, especially with all the new buildings.  
B) I think things have become a lot more relaxed around here.  
C) The new stores are changing the vibe of the neighborhood.  
D) It's like the whole town is changing day by day.  
E) I guess it's just part of growing up, things change.

3. Ayşe:  
– **I found an amazing place to go hiking this weekend.**
- Elif:  
– **That sounds great! Where is it?**
- Ayşe:  
– ----
- Elif:  
– **Cool! I love mountains!**
- A) It's a forest trail with lots of wildlife, you'll love it.  
B) It's a hidden spot near the beach, perfect for a quiet weekend.  
C) It's in the mountains, a couple of hours away from here.  
D) It's a national park with scenic views, perfect for photography.  
E) It's near a lake, and the views are supposed to be breath-taking.

4. Murat:  
– **I met some interesting people today.**
- Ali:  
– **Really? Who are they?**
- Murat:  
– ----
- Ali:  
– **Wow, that's quite a story! Did you like their photos?**
- A) They're artists, and we talked about photography for hours.  
B) I met a writer who published several books, and we had a great conversation.  
C) I met someone who works in space research, and it was fascinating.  
D) We met at a café, and they turned out to be a famous chef.  
E) It was someone who just returned from traveling around the world!

1. - 20. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

**1. A balanced diet includes various foods for good health.**

- A) A good diet means eating only one type of food.
- B) You should avoid eating different foods.
- C) A healthy diet has many different kinds of food.
- D) Eating the same food every day is best.
- E) Balanced diets are not important for health.

**2. Learning a new language can open up job opportunities.**

- A) Speaking only one language is better for work.
- B) Knowing a new language can help you find jobs.
- C) You do not need language skills for good jobs.
- D) Learning languages does not affect job chances.
- E) Job opportunities are the same regardless of language.

**3. Pets can provide companionship and joy.**

- A) Pets are only a responsibility, not a joy.
- B) Having pets can make you happy and less lonely.
- C) Pets do not make any difference in life.
- D) Joy comes only from friends, not pets.
- E) Pets are more trouble than they are worth.

**4. Getting enough sleep is important for your health.**

- A) Sleep is not necessary for staying healthy.
- B) You can be healthy without sleeping.
- C) Enough sleep helps keep you healthy.
- D) Health does not depend on sleep at all.
- E) People should stay awake longer to be healthier.

**5. Gardening can be a relaxing hobby.**

- A) Gardening is stressful and not enjoyable.
- B) You should not have hobbies at all.
- C) Gardening can help you relax and enjoy your time.
- D) Hobbies are only for children, not adults.
- E) Relaxation is not possible with hobbies.

**6. Volunteering can help you meet new people.**

- A) Helping others can lead to new friendships.
- B) Volunteering is not useful for socializing.
- C) You should only work alone, not with others.
- D) Meeting people is not important while volunteering.
- E) You do not make friends by helping others.

**7. Music can improve your mood.**

- A) Music does not affect how you feel.
- B) Music is only for entertainment, not emotions.
- C) You should avoid music if you are sad.
- D) Mood does not change with music.
- E) Listening to music can make you feel happier.

**8. Spending time outdoors can be good for your health.**

- A) Being outside can help you feel better and healthier.
- B) You should stay indoors all the time.
- C) Outdoors is not a place for good health.
- D) Being outside is not useful for your body.
- E) Indoor activities are always better than outdoor ones.

**9. Playing sports can help you stay fit.**

- A) Sports can keep your body healthy and strong.
- B) You do not need exercise to be fit.
- C) Playing sports is only for fun, not fitness.
- D) Fitness comes only from dieting.
- E) You should avoid physical activities to stay fit.

**10. Cooking at home can save you money.**

- A) Eating out is always cheaper than cooking.
- B) You will spend more money if you cook at home.
- C) Making food at home can help you save money.
- D) Cooking is a waste of time and money.
- E) Home-cooked meals are expensive.

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. Rachel is running late for a meeting, and she can't find a parking spot near the office. She feels frustrated but knows she has to stay composed. She considers walking a few extra blocks to avoid further delay. She says: ----

- A) I'll park further away and make sure I get to the meeting on time.
- B) I'm going to be late no matter what, I might as well relax a bit.
- C) I'll drive around for a bit longer and hope a spot opens up.
- D) I can't believe this is happening, but I'll have to manage somehow.
- E) I'm so stressed out, I'll probably miss half the meeting.

2. Michael has just finished an intense workout at the gym, and though he's exhausted, he feels good about the effort he put in. He wants to go for a quick meal or go straight home for some rest. He says: ---

- A) I'll reward myself with something indulgent, I've earned it!
- B) I'm too tired to eat now; I'll just go straight home.
- C) I'll grab something healthy to eat and then head home to relax.
- D) I'll go home, take a shower, and then figure out dinner.
- E) I'm starving, but I should probably go to bed soon.

3. Jessica has a big exam coming up, and she's been studying nonstop. As the day progresses, she starts to feel mentally tired. You think it will be a good idea to have a break and then go on studying if possible. When she asks your opinion, you say: ----

- A) You don't know if you are ready, so you have to keep pushing.
- B) You need to keep studying, but you feel so exhausted.
- C) You'll take a longer break and come back to it when you're more refreshed.
- D) You are probably not doing anything at this point, so you should stop for the day.
- E) You should take a short break and then get back to studying to stay sharp.

4. Tom has been asked to give a short presentation at work. Although he's nervous, he's confident in the material he's prepared. Seeing his presentation, you try to calm him by focusing on the key points he needs to cover. You say: ----

- A) You are nervous, so I'll try to do it for you, don't worry.
- B) Just focus on the main points and keep it simple to avoid stress.
- C) I hope you don't forget anything important during the presentation.
- D) I'm sure you'll get through it, but I feel a bit nervous for you.
- E) Don't be anxious about presenting, but you will get through it.

5. Sophia has just completed planning for the charity event. Everything seems to be ready, but she wonders if she missed any small details. She asks you for advice on whether there's anything else to consider before the event. Having seen everything, you say calmly: ----

- A) Double-check the event schedule, just to be sure.
- B) You've got it covered, nothing to worry about.
- C) Confirm the catering details one more time.
- D) A last meeting with the volunteers might help.
- E) Review the guest list just to be safe.

6. Tom is debating whether to accept a job offer in a new city. He's excited about the opportunity but unsure about moving away from his current life and friends. He asks for your opinion on the best course of action. You say: ----

- A) If you're excited, it might be worth trying.
- B) Consider how much you'll miss your current life before deciding.
- C) It could be a great opportunity, but see the pros and cons carefully.
- D) Maybe take some time to think it over before that.
- E) I'd not go for it if I were you, it's not a great opportunity.

1. - 10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Yesterday, I received a letter with no name on it. ---- I opened it carefully and started reading. The words were written in beautiful handwriting, but I didn't understand who sent it. It only said, "See you soon." Now, I am really curious about who it could be.

- A) I lost my phone in the morning.
- B) My friend always writes funny messages to me.
- C) The letter was about a history project at school.
- D) There was only an address on the envelope.
- E) The weather was very sunny that day.

2. Last summer, I visited a big market in another city. ---- There were so many people that I couldn't find my way back to the entrance. I walked around, trying to remember which way I came from. After a few minutes, I finally found my parents near a fruit stand. It was a little scary, but also an adventure.

- A) At one point, I realized I was completely lost.
- B) We bought fresh vegetables for dinner.
- C) I saw a beautiful sunset on the way home.
- D) The market was very quiet that day.
- E) I forgot my jacket at the hotel.

3. Last night, I woke up because of a strange noise. ---- At first, I thought it was just the wind, but then I heard it again. I got up and looked outside, but there was nothing unusual. After a while, the noise stopped, and I went back to bed. It was a very strange experience.

- A) The moon was shining brightly in the sky.
- B) My friend sent me a message before I slept.
- C) It sounded like someone was walking in the hallway.
- D) I had an important exam in the morning.
- E) My mother was cooking dinner in the kitchen.

4. My father gave me a watch on my birthday. ---- I tried to fix it, but I didn't know how. Finally, we took it to a watchmaker, and he repaired it in just a few minutes. I was happy because it was very special to me.

- A) One day, it suddenly stopped working.
- B) The watch was very expensive.
- C) My brother gave me a video game instead.
- D) The weather was really cold that day.
- E) I love drinking tea in the morning.

5. My friend gave me a book for my birthday. ---- When I opened it, I saw a small piece of paper inside. It was a secret message from my friend! It made me smile because it was a funny joke. I love surprises like that.

- A) It looked like an ordinary book at first.
- B) The story in the book was very boring.
- C) I went to the library to return some books.
- D) My cat was sleeping on the sofa.
- E) The book was about a famous scientist.

6. When I visited my grandmother's house, I noticed a door that was always locked. ---- I asked my grandmother about it, but she just smiled and said nothing. This made me even more curious. I spent the whole afternoon thinking about what could be inside. Maybe one day I will find out.

- A) I tried to open it, but it wouldn't move.
- B) The house was full of old furniture and pictures.
- C) My grandmother makes the best apple pie.
- D) The key was in my pocket all the time.
- E) I saw a cat sitting by the window.



1. - 10. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. **The Great Wall of China is over 13,000 miles long.**

- A) Çin Seddi 13.000 milin üzerindedir.
- B) Çin Seddi 13.000 kilometre uzunluğundadır.
- C) Çin Seddi, 13.000 mil uzunluğundadır.
- D) Çin Seddi, 13.000 milin üstündedir.
- E) Çin Seddi, 13.000 mil kadar uzundur.

2. **Octopuses have three hearts and blue blood.**

- A) Ahtapotların üç kalbi vardır ve kanları mavi renklidir.
- B) Ahtapotlar, üç kalp ve mavi kan taşır.
- C) Ahtapotların kanı mavi ve üç kalbi bulunur.
- D) Ahtapotların üç kalbi ve mavi kanı vardır.
- E) Ahtapotlar, mavi kanlı ve üç kalpli canlılardır.

3. **The Eiffel Tower was originally intended as a temporary structure.**

- A) Eyfel Kulesi, başlangıçta geçici bir yapı olarak tasarlanmıştı.
- B) Eyfel Kulesi, geçici bir yapı olarak yapılmıştı.
- C) Eyfel Kulesi, ilk başta geçici bir yapı olarak planlanmıştı.
- D) Eyfel Kulesi, başlangıçta kalıcı olmayacak şekilde inşa edilmiştir.
- E) Eyfel Kulesi, geçici bir yapıydı ve sonra kalıcı hale geldi.

4. **Bananas are berries, but strawberries are not.**

- A) Muzlar, çilek gibi meyveler değildir ama yaban mersini sınıfına girer.
- B) Muzlar, çileklerden farklı olarak yaban mersini meyvesidir.
- C) Muzlar meyve olarak yaban mersini sınıfına girer, çilekler girmez.
- D) Muzlar, yaban mersini gibi meyvelerdir ancak çilekler değildir.
- E) Muzlar, yaban mersini sayılır ancak çilekler sayılmaz.

5. **Sharks have been around for more than 400 million years.**

- A) Köpekbalıkları, 400 milyon yıl önce var olmaya başlamıştır.
- B) Köpekbalıkları, 400 milyon yıldan uzun süredir varlık gösteriyor.
- C) Köpekbalıkları, 400 milyon yıldan fazla bir süredir var.
- D) Köpekbalıkları, 400 milyon yıldan daha uzun bir süre boyunca var oldu.
- E) Köpekbalıkları, 400 milyon yıldan uzun bir süredir denizlerde yaşıyor.

6. **Koalas sleep up to 22 hours a day.**

- A) Koalalar, günde 22 saat uyuyabilen hayvanlardır.
- B) Koalalar günde 22 saate kadar uyurlar.
- C) Koalalar, günün büyük kısmını uyuyarak geçirir.
- D) Koalalar, günde 22 saat uyuyarak dinlenirler.
- E) Koalalar, günde 22 saat uyumayı tercih ederler.



**1. - 10 sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.**

**1. Bir arı, hayatı boyunca yalnızca bir çay kaşığı bal üretir.**

- A) A bee produces only one teaspoon of honey in its entire life.
- B) In its lifetime, a bee makes just one teaspoon of honey.
- C) A single bee creates only one teaspoon of honey in its life.
- D) Throughout its life, a bee produces merely a teaspoon of honey.
- E) In total, a bee only produces one teaspoon of honey during its life.

**2. Kelebeklerin ömrü bazen sadece bir hafta kadar olabilir.**

- A) A butterfly's life can last only about a week in some cases.
- B) A butterfly may live for as little as one week.
- C) Sometimes, a butterfly's life span is just one week.
- D) The lifespan of a butterfly can sometimes be as short as one week.
- E) In certain instances, a butterfly may live no longer than a week.

**3. Bir göktaşı yeryüzüne çarptığında büyük hasara yol açabilir.**

- A) A meteor hitting Earth can lead to substantial damage.
- B) A meteor strike on Earth can result in significant damage.
- C) If a meteor crashes into the Earth, it can cause extensive destruction.
- D) The impact of a meteor on Earth can cause major harm.
- E) When a meteor hits the Earth, it can cause massive damage.

**4. Bir karınca, vücut ağırlığının 50 katı kadar yük taşıyabilir.**

- A) An ant has the strength to lift 50 times its weight.
- B) A single ant is capable of carrying 50 times its own weight.
- C) An ant can carry up to 50 times its body weight.
- D) Ants are capable of carrying 50 times their body weight.
- E) A worker ant can carry 50 times its body weight.

**5. Deniz atları, hayatlarının çoğunu tek eşli olarak geçirirler.**

- A) Seahorses form monogamous bonds for much of their life.
- B) In their lifetime, seahorses usually have one mate.
- C) Seahorses are typically monogamous throughout their lives.
- D) A seahorse's life is usually spent with a single partner.
- E) Seahorses spend most of their lives in monogamous pairs.

**6. Bir insan vücudu, yılda yaklaşık 1 litre ter üretir.**

- A) A human body generates roughly one litre of sweat annually.
- B) The human body produces about one litre of sweat each year.
- C) Each year, the human body secretes around one litre of sweat.
- D) In a year, the human body typically produces about one litre of sweat.
- E) A person's body produces nearly one litre of sweat every year.

1. - 10. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) Emma was excited because she had just adopted a kitten. (II) She spent the morning setting up a cozy little bed for her new pet. (III) Her brother, however, was busy fixing his old bicycle in the backyard. (IV) When Emma finally brought the kitten home, it immediately started exploring the house. (V) She laughed as it tried to chase its own tail.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) Jake decided to go for a run in the park after work. (II) At the same time, a bakery across the street was closing for the day. (III) As he stepped outside, he noticed that the sky was turning dark. (IV) He put on his running shoes and stretched for a few minutes. (V) He started running, hoping to finish before the rain began.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) Lisa wanted to bake a cake for her mother's birthday. (II) She carefully measured the ingredients and preheated the oven. (III) While waiting for the cake to bake, she decorated the kitchen table with flowers. (IV) Her best friend was choosing a gift at a nearby shop. (V) When the cake was ready, Lisa covered it with chocolate frosting.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) Daniel was stuck in traffic on his way to an important job interview. (II) He nervously checked the time on his phone. (III) A few streets away, a street musician was playing the guitar for a small crowd. (IV) When the traffic finally moved, he rushed towards the office. (V) He arrived just in time and took a deep breath before entering the building.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. (I) Sophia sat on a bench, reading her favorite book. (II) The sun was shining, and a soft breeze made the afternoon pleasant. (III) After a while, she decided to take a short walk before going home. (IV) She smiled as she turned another page, lost in the story. (V) Her little brother, however, was running around the playground, full of energy.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. (I) Mark had been practicing for weeks for his school's football match. (II) The big day had finally arrived, and he felt both excited and nervous. (III) Across town, an old bookstore was having a special sale on rare books. (IV) As the game started, Mark focused on his coach's instructions. (V) He played his best and helped his team win the match.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

7. (I) Olivia was trying to finish her homework before dinner. (II) She had a difficult math problem that took her a long time to solve. (III) Meanwhile, her mother was in the kitchen, preparing a delicious meal. (IV) After completing her work, Olivia felt relieved and hungry. (V) She quickly packed her books and went to help set the table.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. (I) Kevin went to the library to study for his upcoming exam. (II) He found a quiet corner and opened his notebook. (III) Kevin read for hours, taking notes carefully. (IV) At the same time, his best friend was watching a movie at home. (V) He felt confident that he was well-prepared for the test.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

9. (I) Mia had been saving money for months to buy a new camera. (II) In another part of the city, a group of tourists was taking pictures near a famous landmark. (III) Today, she finally had enough to go to the store and get it. (IV) Mia carefully chose the best camera within her budget. (V) She left the store feeling excited to try it out.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. (I) It was Saturday, and Leo decided to clean his room. (II) He put on some music and started organizing his books and clothes. (III) Outside, a group of children was playing soccer on the street. (IV) After an hour of cleaning, his room looked much better. (V) Feeling satisfied, he lay on his bed and enjoyed his favorite song.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V