

# YDT **ILK** 28



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**Yazar**  
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**ISBN**  
978-625-00-9982-7

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**Tasarım**  
Bumerang Tasarım

**Basım Yeri ve Sertifika No**  
Sistem Ofset Basım Yayım Tic. Ltd. Şti.  
İvedik O.S.B. Mah. 1377. Sok. No: 32 Yenimahalle / Ankara - 46660

 **DP ELS** publishing

(0312) 419 419 0

[www.dpelspublishing.com](http://www.dpelspublishing.com)

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Meşrutiyet Cad. Kök İş Hanı No.: 2 Kat: 8 Kızılay / Ankara

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Bandrol Uygulamasına İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmeliğin 5 inci maddesinin ikinci fıkrası çerçevesinde bandrol taşıması zorunlu değildir.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

*Deniz Pınar*

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1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Both Algeria and Egypt were deeply committed to domestic reforms, but ongoing international ---- stood in the way of pursuing such reforms.

- A) prosperity                      B) departure  
C) longevity                        D) conflict  
E) fertility

2. Taking the prescribed drugs is especially important for people with ---- heartbeat who have already had a stroke or mini-stroke.

- A) distinct                         B) considerable  
C) irregular                        D) suitable  
E) modest

3. Marias has written on many subjects, but he is ---- a philosopher and a follower of Ortega's theory of vital reason.

- A) basically                        B) cautiously  
C) annoyingly                      D) severely  
E) approximately

4. Listening to music for relaxation is common among students to ---- the effects of stress or anxiety while completing difficult academic tasks.

- A) denounce                        B) boast  
C) enforce                          D) inherit  
E) counter

5. Although some of the members remained in the Mothers' Union, the group ---- in order to gain greater autonomy in its activities.

- A) put off                            B) broke away  
C) relied on                        D) made out  
E) came across

6. In the years to come, families around the world ---- of what ---- in January 2021 by gaps in photo albums, saved video chats or text message threads.

- A) will have been reminded / has happened  
B) are reminded / happens  
C) will be reminded / happened  
D) have been reminded / will happen  
E) were reminded / had happened

7. The Malala Fund ---- that in low- and middle-income countries, the strain on healthcare systems ---- to 113,000 additional maternal deaths this year.

- A) projected / had better lead  
B) has projected / was supposed to lead  
C) had projected / may lead  
D) projects / could lead  
E) will project / can lead

8. China was forced ---- in unequal trade with Britain and to give up territory, ---- the island of Hong Kong following the First Opium War.

- A) to engage / including  
B) being engaged / included  
C) to have engaged / being included  
D) having been engaged / to include  
E) to be engaged / having included

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. A population explosion in urban centres around the world is expected to fuel an unprecedented demand ---- food that could trigger economic upheaval and civil unrest ---- a global scale.  
 A) into / at B) to / of  
 C) in / by D) for / on  
 E) toward / down
10. Untreated anxiety disorders may prevent you ---- engaging in family and other social relationships, attending ---- work or school requirements or even enjoying normal daily activities.  
 A) by / along B) from / to  
 C) through / into D) at / over  
 E) on / with
11. Capitalism and the economic growth it drove are ---- made the US the world's preeminent superpower in the latter half of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.  
 A) however B) when  
 C) that D) though  
 E) what
12. ---- global leaders respond late, the crisis that disproportionately impacted women will be followed by a recovery that puts them at the centre.  
 A) Unless B) What if  
 C) As if D) As long as  
 E) On condition that
13. In who we are and through what we do, Nexus Community Partners builds engaged and powerful communities so that ---- and ---- person can flourish in a joyful and abundant life.  
 A) no / all B) either / none  
 C) both / whole D) each / every  
 E) one / half
14. Raphael was ---- content with perfecting the perspectival relations between the figures; he ---- used their positioning to create a complex harmony.  
 A) both / and B) neither / nor  
 C) such / as D) either / or  
 E) not merely / also
15. Abraham Lincoln, in one of his letters, he wrote to a close friend, underscored that his important successes could not have been achieved during the Civil War ---- the aid of black soldiers.  
 A) rather than B) contrary to  
 C) but for D) instead of  
 E) apart from

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Asia is the most populous region in the world. In recent decades, (16)---- its economies have grown quickly, poverty has declined and food production has increased. The number of hungry people in Asia has also declined (17)----, by 217 million between 1990 and 2020, according to the UN Food and Agriculture Organization. (18)----, Asia still has two-thirds of the world's hungry people, and in South Asia, there has been very slow progress (19)---- hunger. The population (20)---- by hunger fell from 24 percent in 1990 to 16 percent last year.

16.

- A) as  
B) though  
C) as soon as  
D) by the time  
E) until

17.

- A) adversely  
B) painfully  
C) substantially  
D) offensively  
E) commercially

18.

- A) Therefore  
B) Otherwise  
C) Likewise  
D) Nevertheless  
E) Consequently

19.

- A) of  
B) against  
C) on  
D) from  
E) across

20.

- A) affecting  
B) having affected  
C) to be affecting  
D) to have affected  
E) affected

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. In spite of the limitations it has, computerised accounting system is preferred to the manual one ----.

- A) that it processes the financial transactions and events  
B) until they are stored on a company's computer or network server  
C) though they can be remotely accessed via Internet  
D) although they can be used to manage several things at the same time  
E) because its advantages outweigh its disadvantages

22. Without much of an economy to rely on for revenues, ----.

- A) Brazil's currency has helped boost exports due to higher international prices for most of the country's top export commodities, including soybeans, iron, and oil  
B) the weaker dollar has suddenly made it a lot more expensive for Canadian companies looking to make acquisitions in the U.S  
C) socioeconomic factors are the social and economic experiences and realities that help mold one's personality, attitudes, and lifestyle  
D) the Revolution could have survived the Civil War and the country wouldn't have failed to industrialise  
E) the Russian government has become heavily dependent on taxes from crude oil and other commodity exports to fund its operating budget

23. Given the obvious intelligence mistakes regarding the so-called Iraqi weapons of mass destruction, ----.

- A) the Iraqi government is a coalition government, and by their very nature, such governments are not homogeneous political bodies
- B) war movies were an important component of the 1950s, a decade that witnessed a dramatic fall in cinema admissions
- C) nuclear weapons are considered weapons of mass destruction, and their use and control have been a major focus of international relations policy
- D) there is understandable scepticism regarding other countries' weapons plans including those of North Korea
- E) chemical weapons were first used in World War I for the purpose of demoralizing, injuring, and killing entrenched defenders

24. Since older people commonly have multiple health problems, including arthritis and other bone joint and back problems, ----.

- A) they often have several sources of pain
- B) they are generally exposed to lower risks of infection
- C) the medication they use depends on the type of the bone joint problem they are facing
- D) an older patient might be slower at a particular mental function
- E) it would be wrong to categorize them as socially less competent

25. Human trafficking thrives unchallenged in South Asia ----.

- A) as prevention and education programmes on road safety and traffic rules are insufficient
- B) because of the violation of the victim's rights of movement through coercion
- C) because countries in the region do not have proper legislation to deal with the problem
- D) since it was condemned as a violation of human rights by international conventions
- E) due to the fact that traffic rules are not always followed very closely, especially in India

26. During the early-20<sup>th</sup> century, Montreal was a small industrial town, with paper and rubber factories ----.

- A) in spite of the fact that it got its name from the same origin as the city
- B) as well as being a service centre for the surrounding countryside
- C) that it was surpassed in population and in economic strength by Toronto
- D) so it has hosted multiple international conferences and events
- E) because maintaining Montreal's drinking water became increasingly difficult

27. ----, a majority of Americans nevertheless think that having a tan is an attractive, desirable and healthy look.

- A) What Americans find attractive can be strange
- B) Because using a tanning bed is deemed unsafe
- C) Despite significant concerns about skin cancer
- D) As if American standard is based completely on looks
- E) Though everyone can benefit from a personalized skin care

28. Many uninsured people avoid seeking medical care ----.

- A) as it was correlated with poorer quality of health care
- B) because they are at particular risk from diseases
- C) unless they are faced with an emergency
- D) whose health status prevent them from working
- E) that they miss time from their jobs because of health problems

1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Anthropology studies human beings in aspects ranging from the biology and evolutionary history of Homo sapiens to the ---- of society and culture.

- A) expenditures                      B) predictions  
C) features                              D) determinations  
E) buildings

2. Throughout human history, languages have disappeared because of natural disasters, war or genocide, but the most ---- reason is globalization nowadays.

- A) common                              B) innocent  
C) ambiguous                            D) sudden  
E) awful

3. Oil is still the world's number one source of energy, and at least for transport, there is ---- no alternative.

- A) horridly                                B) enormously  
C) reliably                                 D) quickly  
E) currently

4. Though its archaeological record ---- back tens of thousands of years, Italian history begins with the Etruscans, an ancient civilization that rose between the Arno and Tiber Rivers.

- A) exposes                                 B) stretches  
C) concerns                                D) interferes  
E) measures

5. The aspect of archaeology that ---- the past of man before he learned to write is referred to as prehistoric archaeology, or prehistory.

- A) sets off                                 B) breaks down  
C) cuts out                                 D) deals with  
E) takes after

6. Since December 14, 2020, when an intensive care nurse in New York ---- the first American to receive an injection of the COVID-19 vaccine, the US ---- 24.1 million initial doses of two cutting-edge inoculations.

- A) became / has shipped  
B) was becoming / had shipped  
C) had become / was shipping  
D) has become / shipped  
E) becomes / will ship

7. Europe needs to limit the transatlantic gap to help keep the Alliance together, and if the Alliance ----, the European nations ---- more on defence.

- A) were to fall apart / would have to spend  
B) had to fall apart / will have to spend  
C) will fall apart / may have to spend  
D) falls apart / would have had to spend  
E) would fall apart / may have had to spend

8. Three Western lowland gorillas at the San Diego Zoo Safari Park ---- positive for the COVID-19 pandemic, ---- them the world's first-known great apes to contract the virus.

- A) tested / to be made  
B) have tested / making  
C) are testing / having made  
D) have been testing / to be made  
E) had tested / to make



9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. In Sardinia, there are two mountain masses, separated by the long plain of Campidano, which runs ---- the Gulf of Asinara south-eastward across the island ---- the Gulf of Cagliari.

- A) on / between                      B) with / by  
C) out / down                        D) from / to  
E) over / at

10. The downside to globalization can be seen ---- the increased risk ---- the transmission of diseases like Ebola or severe acute respiratory syndrome.

- A) by / along                        B) with / from  
C) around / off                      D) on / out  
E) in / for

11. Environmental factors are suspected to cause non-inherited motor neuron disease; ----, this is still an often debated topic.

- A) similarly                        B) however  
C) for example                      D) otherwise  
E) therefore

12. Chromium, which can be absorbed easily, is used by some athletes ---- they believe that it will increase their strength.

- A) as though                        B) while  
C) thus                                D) even if  
E) as

13. This pandemic disease has shown us that we are supposed to foster our relationships with ---- and with the land and work cooperatively to cultivate and share this prosperity in ---- communities.

- A) each other / our  
B) one another / ourselves  
C) every other / us  
D) some other / ours  
E) another / our own

14. When someone is injured, it is important to seek medical care ---- quickly ---- possible so that the injury does not worsen.

- A) so / as                              B) more / than  
C) so / that                            D) as / as  
E) rather / than

15. Women are steadily gaining advancement in their rightful place in society ---- harsh opposition from many spheres.

- A) because of                        B) instead of  
C) despite                              D) as well as  
E) such as

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Many scholars say globalization started with Columbus' voyage to the New World in 1492. (16)----, people had been travelling to nearby and faraway places well before Columbus's voyage, (17)---- their ideas, products, and customs along the way. The Silk Road, an ancient network of trade routes (18)---- China, Central Asia, and the Mediterranean, is perhaps the most well-known early example. (19)---- with future globalizing booms, new technologies played a key role in the Silk Road trade. Advances in metallurgy led to the creation of coins; advances in transportation led to the building of roads; and increased agricultural production (20)---- more food could be trafficked between locales.

16.

- A) Hence  
B) However  
C) Although  
D) Rather than  
E) Besides

17.

- A) exchanging  
B) to have exchanged  
C) exchanged  
D) to be exchanged  
E) being exchanged

18.

- A) among  
B) out  
C) above  
D) across  
E) behind

19.

- A) Even  
B) In case  
C) Whether  
D) Though  
E) As

20.

- A) raised  
B) emerged  
C) meant  
D) declined  
E) brought

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Although it is a major food in many parts of the world, ----.

- A) corn is inferior to other cereals in nutritional value  
B) corn is a cereal grain domesticated about 10,000 years ago  
C) maize has become a staple food all around the world  
D) in addition to being consumed directly by humans  
E) a lot more maize is produced each year than any other grain

22. If found to have wilfully neglected or mistreated patients under the new law aimed at improving the quality of the health service, ----.

- A) the threat of criminal sanctions for National Health Service staff will be announced next week  
B) medical defence organisations point out that there are already enough sanctions to use against staff  
C) leaders' behaviour causes avoidable death or serious harm  
D) doctors, nurses and National Health Service managers will face up to five years in jail  
E) never again will the government allow sub-standard care, cruelty or neglect to go unnoticed and unpunished

23. Cholera can cause deadly diarrhoea, and though many people survive infection, ----.

- A) it can be a particularly dangerous disease for the malnourished  
B) cholera bacteria have been found in shellfish and plankton  
C) drinking such water can also result in the disease  
D) most bacteria do not survive the acidic conditions of the human stomach  
E) effective sanitation practices are sufficient to stop an epidemic

24. **Much as droughts can have different causes depending on the area of the world and other natural factors, ----.**
- A) droughts, as can be expected, might have more severe effects in an old population than in a young one
  - B) these factors are considered in order of their amount of internal or biological causes
  - C) governments have become more aware of the need to work collaboratively with all stakeholders
  - D) the majority of scientists and scholars alike have started to link more intense droughts to climate change
  - E) global warming has had a significant effect on the intensity, amount, frequency and type of precipitation that falls around the world.
25. **Passenger Pigeon is a species that has gone extinct in modern times ----.**
- A) though its name also refers to its migratory characteristics
  - B) due to the fact that they migrated in enormous flocks
  - C) as it could reach a speed of 100 kilometres per hour
  - D) despite being hunted on a massive scale for many decades
  - E) due to rapid loss of habitat and excessive hunting
26. **Smallholder farmers need to be linked to markets ----.**
- A) as the COVID-19 pandemic has led to a dramatic loss of human life
  - B) so that they can improve their farming and sell their products
  - C) so they cannot earn a decent income during lockdowns
  - D) until they lacked sufficient social protections or health care
  - E) who are spurred to continue working in unsafe conditions

27. **----, the Atlantic area is a maritime crossroads amongst the most frequented in the world.**
- A) Whether its objective is to strengthen the biotechnology sector
  - B) As well as being a gateway for the European Union
  - C) Because forest occupation is significant in some regions
  - D) If it is composed of a rather disparate collection of regions
  - E) Even though it is home to numerous maritime activities
28. **Groundwater is usually free of germs ----.**
- A) though life on Earth depends on it just as it does on surface water
  - B) which occurs below the surface of Earth
  - C) but water flows through underground rivers
  - D) despite the fact that it is the world's largest freshwater resource
  - E) because it is filtered when it seeps through sand and soil

**12-07 YDT İlk 28 Key**

## 12-07 TEST 01

1. D	8. A	15. C	22. E
2. C	9. D	16. A	23. D
3. A	10. B	17. C	24. A
4. E	11. E	18. D	25. C
5. B	12. A	19. B	26. B
6. C	13. D	20. E	27. C
7. D	14. E	21. E	28. C

## 12-07 TEST 02

1. C	8. B	15. C	22. D
2. A	9. D	16. B	23. A
3. E	10. E	17. A	24. D
4. B	11. B	18. D	25. E
5. D	12. E	19. E	26. B
6. A	13. A	20. C	27. B
7. A	14. D	21. A	28. E