



PHRASAL VERB BOOSTER



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PHRASAL VERB BOOSTER

Yazar

Deniz Pınar

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Bu kitap T.C. Kültür Bakanlığı'nın bandrolü ile satılmaktadır.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

Deniz Pınar

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PHRASAL VERB LIST

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1. abide by
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3. allow for
4. apply for
5. ask for
6. back up
7. blow up
8. break down
9. break through
10. break up
11. bring about
12. bring up
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1. abide by: -e uymak, riayet etmek

- ◆ *syn. obey*
- You have to abide by the referee's decision.
- They promised to abide by the rules of the contest.

2. account for: nedenini açıklamak, hesap vermek, oluşturmak

- ◆ *syn. explain, form, make up*
- Recent pressure at work may account for his behavior.
- Can you account for your movements on that night?

3. allow for: imkan tanımak, fırsat vermek, hesaba katmak

- ◆ *syn. permit, consider*
- All these factors must be allowed for.
- You should always allow for the possibility that it might rain.

4. apply for: başvurmak

- ◆ *syn. consult, appeal*
- She applied for a job with the local newspaper.
- We need to apply for planning permission to build a garage.

5. ask for: istemek, rica etmek

- ◆ *syn. want, request*
- When you arrive, ask for Jane.
- There's someone at the door asking for James.

6. back up: destek olmak

- ◆ *syn. support*
- I'll back you up if they don't believe you.
- The writer doesn't back up his opinions with examples.

7. blow up: patlamak, patlatmak

- ◆ *syn. explode*
- The bomb blew up in the middle of night.
- A police officer died as soon as his car blew up.

8. break down: bozmak, bozulmak, ruhen yıkılmak, parçalara ayırmak / ayrılmak

- ◆ *syn. get out of order, collapse mentally, disintegrate*
- The car broke down just in the northern district of Paris.
- The printing machines are always breaking down.

9. break through: atılım yapmak, ilerleme kaydetmek, bir engeli aşmak, fiziksel bir engeli aşmak

- ◆ *syn. leap forward, overcome an obstacle, push through*
- He's a very talented young actor who's just ready to break through.
- Scientists think they are beginning to break through in the fight against cancer.

10. break up: ayrılmak, okul vb. bitmesi

- ◆ *syn. split, finish*
- He lost his job, and his marriage broke up.
- The couple broke up last year.

11. bring about: sebep olmak

- ♦ *syn. lead to*
- How can we bring about a change in attitudes?
- A huge amount of environmental damage has been brought about by the destruction of the rainforests.

12. bring up: yetiştirmek, bahsetmek, konu açmak

- ♦ *syn. raise, raise a topic*
- He was brought up by his grandparents.
- In my day, children were brought up to respect the law.

13. bump into: rastlamak, karşılaşmak

- ♦ *syn. meet by chance, encounter, come across*
- I bumped into your mother at the supermarket.
- It was great fun and a chance to bump into a few names and faces from the past.

14. burst out: aniden başlamak

- ♦ *syn. start suddenly*
- Everyone burst out laughing.
- "I don't believe it!" she burst out angrily.

15. call for: gerektirmek

- ♦ *syn. require*
- Going abroad for further education calls for a great deal of money.
- Finishing this project calls for plenty of experience and vision.

16. call in (on): ziyaret etmek

- ♦ *syn. visit*
- Could you call in on mum on your way home?
- She wondered whether to call in on Mark on the way home.

17. call off: iptal etmek

- ♦ *syn. cancel*
- The trip to Italy might be called off.
- Rescuers had to call off the search because of worsening weather conditions.

18. call on / upon: davet etmek, çağrıda bulunmak, ziyaret etmek

- ♦ *syn. demand, visit*
- She called on the government to hold a vote.
- I now call upon the chairman to address the meeting.

19. care for: bakmak, bakımını üstlenmek

- ♦ *syn. cherish, look after*
- While I'm away, could you care for my elderly relatives?
- Caring for older people in his spare time reveals his kind personality.

20. carry on: devam etmek, sürdürmek

- ♦ *syn. continue, keep doing*
- Sorry, I interrupted you. Please carry on.
- You'll have an accident if you carry on driving like that.

21. carry out: yapmak, uygulamak

- ♦ *syn. perform, fulfill*
- We need to carry out more research.
- A survey is now being carried out nationwide.

22. catch on: tutmak, popüler olmak

- ♦ *syn. become popular*
- His latest album has caught on as most of his previous ones did.
- I doubt your idea will catch on soon.

23. catch up with: yetişmek, yakalamak

- ♦ *syn. reach, approach*
- It took six years for the law to catch up with them.
- The police will catch up with you sooner or later.

24. clear up: açıklığa kavuşturmak, çözümlmek

- ♦ *syn. clarify, sort out*
- We need a thorough revision to clear the matter up.
- Will you please clear up this misunderstanding between the parties?

25. come across: tesadüfen bulmak ya da karşılaşmak

- ♦ *syn. chance upon*
- Thankfully, I've come across a very good doctor, and I feel better now.
- If you come across my glasses in your room, please give them to me.

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the phrasal verbs given.

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| abide by | allow for | bring about | catch up with |
| break down | call off | account for | burst out |

1. I have to _____ the court's decision to not allow me to drive a car for the next 12 months.
2. Mike has to _____ his strange behaviors at the meeting if he doesn't want to lose his job.
3. You should _____ the possibility of heavy traffic especially at rush hour, so leave the house 15 minutes early.
4. The elevators in this building always _____, so I'd climb up the stairs if I were you.
5. A huge amount of environmental damage has been _____ by the destruction of the rainforests.
6. After she got the bad news, Michelle collapsed into a chair and _____ crying.
7. We had to _____ our trip to Italy due to bad weather conditions.
8. The company needs to start using more advanced technologies in order to _____ its competitors in the industry.

B. Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. Who is **caring for** / **carrying on** your dogs when you are on holiday?
2. Your enormous success **calls for** / **cheers up** a great celebration!
3. You should always **abide by** / **allow for** the possibility that it might rain and prepare accordingly.
4. He's always reluctant to **carry out** / **ask for** somebody's help.
5. I **bumped into** / **broke into** your mother at the supermarket, and she seemed a bit tired.
6. Manufacturers **break up** / **carry out** safety checks on all new cars.
7. We should **call in on** / **call off** my mother on our way home as she feels sick.
8. I'd like to **clear up** / **catch on** any doubts you have regarding the matter.

C. Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb.

| | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| call | abide | bring | carry | break |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

1. During Great Depression, many people tried to keep up appearances and _____ on with life as close to normal as possible.
2. Although there are plenty of obstacles, you will eventually _____ through and gain success.
3. The Goths fought against Roman rule and helped to _____ about the downfall of the Roman Empire, which had controlled Europe for centuries.
4. Scientists usually _____ on funders to make research freely available.
5. He never intended to _____ by the agreement whose ultimate mission was to unify his current companies.

D. Choose the synonym of the phrasal verbs.**1. account for**

- A) explain B) depict C) measure D) describe

2. break up

- A) meet B) end C) lift D) bring

3. call off

- A) cherish B) visit C) leave D) cancel

4. carry out

- A) perform B) take C) reach D) decrease

5. call for

- A) approach B) require C) clarify D) raise

1. come along: gelişmek, ilerlemek

- ♦ *syn. develop, improve*
- Tarık's Spanish is really coming along.
- How is your Math coming along?

2. come at: saldırmak

- ♦ *syn. attack*
- The burglars came at us with a knife.
- She came at Jack in order to hurt him.

3. come down with: hastalanmak

- ♦ *syn. become ill*
- I couldn't go to school last week because I came down with a flu.
- He was hospitalized when he came down with COVID-19.

4. come into: mirasa konmak

- ♦ *syn. inherit*
- My uncle has just come into a large sum of money.
- Just after I moved abroad, I came into some money.

5. come out: piyasaya çıkmak

- ♦ *syn. become available*
- My favorite singer has recorded a new album, and it'll come out soon.
- Her latest book is coming out two weeks earlier than expected.

6. come to: ayılmak, kendine gelmek

- ♦ *syn. regain consciousness, come round*
- As soon as John fainted, I used some scents to make him come to.
- I didn't know where I was when I came to in an emergency room.

7. come up with: bulmak, ileri sürmek

- ♦ *syn. find, suggest*
- Is that the best excuse you can come up with?
- We've been asked to come up with some new ideas.

8. cope with: başa çıkmak, baş etmek

- ♦ *syn. tackle*
- She feared she wouldn't be able to cope with two new babies.
- Local authorities have to cope with the problem of homelessness.

9. count on: bel bağlamak, güvenmek

- ♦ *syn. trust*
- We're all counting on winning this contract.
- You can always count on him for a good advice.

10. cover up: gizlemek, örtbas etmek

- ♦ *syn. conceal*
- I don't understand why he is trying to cover up his minor mistakes.
- Some people often lie in order to cover up their wrongdoings.

11. cross out: listeden silmek

- ♦ *syn. remove (from the list)*
- Please cross his name out as he is not working here anymore.
- We should cross out the old e-mail addresses and add the new ones to the list.

12. cut down on: kısmak, azaltmak

- ♦ *syn. reduce*
- Cut down on fatty foods if you want to lose weight.
- The doctor told him to cut down on his drinking.

13. date back (to): -e dayanmak

- ♦ *syn. originate*
- The antique carpet in the hall dates back to the Middle Ages.
- I doubt this conflict dates back more than twenty years.

14. die down: yatışmak, dinmek

- ♦ *syn. subside, fade slowly*
- After the discussions died down, we were finally able to do the real work.
- The planes won't take off until after the snow dies down.

15. die out: nesli tükenmek, yok olmak

- ♦ *syn. become extinct, disappear*
- If human beings continue destroying their habitat, many animal species will die out.
- Children diseases such as polio and measles have almost completely died out.

16. do away with: yok etmek, kurtulmak

- ♦ *syn. eliminate, get rid of*
- One day, the use of machines could do away with some low-paid industrial jobs.
- You should have done away with these old chairs years ago.

17. draw on: -den yararlanmak

- ♦ *syn. make use of*
- He drew on his father's past experiences in his novel.
- The principal does not want to draw on the fund unless he has to.

18. drop in: habersiz uğramak, çat kapı ziyaret etmek

- ♦ *syn. visit spontaneously*
- You can drop in any time you're passing by.
- Please drop in for a few minutes on your way home.

19. drop off: uyuyakalmak, azalmak, düşmek

- ♦ *syn. fall asleep, decline*
- They were all exhausted, and finally, they dropped off in front of the television.
- I must have dropped off during the film as I don't remember how it ended.

20. drop out (of): ayrılmak, bırakmak

- ♦ *syn. withdraw, quit*
- He's dropped out of college due to his financial situation.
- Feeling rather anxious, Julia dropped out of the race after two laps.

21. dwell on / upon: üzerinde durmak♦ *syn. elaborate on*

- I will dwell on this issue until it's been understood by everyone in the office.
- Dwelling on the past will not make you happy.

22. eat up: tüketmek, kökünü kurutmak, inanmak, kanmak♦ *syn. consume, use up, believe*

- Tim was so hungry that he even ate up the remaining food crumbs.
- The utility expenses eat up nearly 20% of her salary.

23. embark on / upon: başlamak, girişimde bulunmak♦ *syn. start, attempt*

- I need to embark on a new career.
- They embarked on a collaboration to realize their dream project.

24. end up: sonu ...de olmak, sonunda ... olmak♦ *syn. wind up*

- Despite all the efforts of his parents, he ended up a criminal.
- If he keeps acting so thoughtlessly, he is bound to end up in either hospital or jail.

25. end up with: ile sonuçlanmak♦ *syn. culminate in*

- Though they struggled for a long time, they ended up with nothing.
- It seems that I'll end up with a couple of books after my roommate leaves.

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the phrasal verbs given.

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| drop in | come along | end up | die down |
| cross out | draw on | cope with | end up with |

1. She came to have a cup of coffee, but we _____ having lunch together.
2. As soon as the applause had _____, the show began.
3. It is obvious that we've _____ the most boring instructor. People fell asleep.
4. I'll have to _____ my savings to pay my son's college tuition.
5. Please, don't hesitate to _____ whenever you are in the neighborhood.
6. Could you please _____ my name _____ because I won't be available for the meeting tomorrow?
7. Doctors have to _____ an expanding workload during the pandemic.
8. I think my French has _____ a lot ever since I started to live in Paris.

B. Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. We've been asked to **come up with** / **cut down on** some new ideas.
2. Some women feel like they are unable to **cope with** / **eat up** their children and work at the same time, so they quit their jobs.
3. The whole team was **cut down on** / **counting on** me, and I let them down.
4. This author almost always **dwells on** / **dates back** the same topic in his works.
5. When he had cramp during the race, he had to **drop out** / **drop off**.
6. It's been a long while since her last novel **came to** / **came out**.
7. They suddenly **came into** / **came at** a fortune when a distant relative died.
8. You should **cut down on** / **come at** bread, sugar and fatty foods if you want to lose weight.

C. Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb.

| | | | | |
|------|------|-------|-------|-----|
| cope | come | count | cover | die |
|------|------|-------|-------|-----|

1. He was trying to _____ up the truth, but indeed everybody knew what the reality was.
2. Some species in this region have nearly _____ out because humans have long been destroying the environment.
3. I noticed the bear in the woods just as it was _____ at me.
4. We can't _____ on Jeremy telling the truth as everybody knows he is a liar.
5. People who attend meditation sessions are better able to _____ with stress.

D. Choose the synonym of the phrasal verbs.**1. cut down on**

- A) release B) encourage C) reduce D) restrict

2. do away with

- A) originate B) enhance C) eliminate D) conceal

3. embark on

- A) withdraw B) attempt C) remove D) trust

4. die down

- A) subside B) disappear C) tackle D) find

5. eat up

- A) start B) handle C) quit D) consume

- 1. face up to:** kabullenmek, ile yüzleşmek, karşı koymak
- ♦ *syn. accept, come to terms with, confront, resist*
 - You should face up to the fact that she is not coming back.
 - We all need to face up to reality now.

- 2. fall apart:** parçalara ayrılmak, ilişki / proje / plan vb. bozulmak, bitmek, altüst olmak
- ♦ *syn. break into pieces, collapse*
 - His car has fallen apart after the accident.
 - Their marriage might fall apart soon if they go on arguing that fiercely.

- 3. fall behind:** geri kalmak, yetişememek
- ♦ *syn. fail to keep up*
 - Because of his illness, he fell behind his schedule.
 - They have fallen behind the payments since the pandemic began.

- 4. fall down:** bina vb. çökmek, başarısız olmak
- ♦ *syn. collapse, fail*
 - Our satellite dish fell down from the roof during the storm.
 - If you don't want to fall down on this task, you must act much more quickly.

- 5. fall in with:** rastlaşmak, tesadüfen karşılaşmak, bir fikri / planı vb. kabul etmek
- ♦ *syn. meet by chance, coincide by chance, agree*
 - I fell in with his idea at once as soon as I heard of it.
 - I'm sure most of us will fall in with your plan provided that you explain it thoroughly.

- 6. fall off:** kopmak, azalmak, düşmek
- ♦ *syn. become detached, decrease*
 - My interest in this business has fallen off as it doesn't look profitable.
 - You will fall off the edge of the cliff if you don't hold on to that rock.

- 7. fall on / upon:** saldırmak, denk düşmek
- ♦ *syn. attack, coincide with*
 - The hungry boys fell on the sandwiches with great enthusiasm.
 - Last month, the thirteenth fell on a Friday.

- 8. fall out:** tartışmak
- ♦ *syn. quarrel*
 - The brothers have fallen out and never spoken to each other again since then.
 - I fell out with my best friend because of a useless issue.

- 9. fall through:** başarısızlığa uğramak
- ♦ *syn. fail, flop*
 - In case the performance should fall through, we've taken additional measures.
 - Due to lack of money, our project has fallen through.

- 10. fall to:** görev düşmek, payına düşmek
- ♦ *syn. be responsible for something*
 - It fell to me to get rid of all the garbage after the party.
 - All the work in the office fell to Dennis when her partner went away.

11. fend off: savuşturmak, engel olmak

- ♦ *syn. ward off, deflect*
- Alex fended off the burglar's attack with a baseball bat.
- The minister fended off the questions as to inflation during the press meeting.

12. fight back: karşılık vermek, misilleme yapmak

- ♦ *syn. counterattack*
- We've got to fight back; or else, they'll think we're scared.
- If you attack them so harshly, they'll of course fight back.

13. fight off: defetmek, geri püskürtmek, kovmak

- ♦ *syn. repel, repulse*
- In order to fight off some diseases, medication alone is not enough.
- Thanks to her martial arts classes, she fought off her attackers rapidly.

14. figure out: çözmek, düşünerek bulmak, anlamak

- ♦ *syn. solve, work out*
- We should figure out a way to deter him from being punished.
- They'll finally figure out what we're thinking about this situation.

15. find out: öğrenmek, keşfetmek

- ♦ *syn. learn, discover*
- Researchers have found out eating avocado as a part of your daily diet can help improve gut health.
- I just found out that my cousin went abroad for work.

16. get across: aktarmak, açıklamak

- ♦ *syn. communicate, convey*
- I wish you could organize yourself better and get your point across.
- The manager was trying to get her ideas across, but no one could understand.

17. get along with: anlaşmak, iyi geçinmek

- ♦ *syn. get on with*
- She can't get along with her brothers because they're too young.
- I usually get along very well with my colleagues.

18. get around: ikna etmek, kaçınmak, haber vb. yayılmak

- ♦ *syn. persuade, evade, circulate*
- You can't get around me with these flattering words.
- The mayor got around the question of the journalist by changing the subject.

19. get at: eleştirmek, ima etmek, kastetmek, ulaşmak

- ♦ *syn. criticize, imply, reach*
- Can somebody tell me what I've done wrong and why you continue getting at me?
- You have to get at the true part of the story if you want us to listen.

20. get away: kaçmak, kaçıp kurtulmak

- ♦ *syn. escape*
- We tried to get away from the crowds by leaving for rural parts of the country.
- I feel exhausted, so I need to get away for a couple of weeks.

21. get away with: cezadan kurtulmak, yanına kâr kalmak

- ♦ *syn. not be punished, pull off*
- The murderer got away with the crime thanks to his lawyers.
- The police won't let him get away with this.

22. get back: geri dönmek, geri gelmek

- ♦ *syn. return*
- I've been looking forward to getting back to Italy since my last vacation.
- I'll get back in time so that I won't miss the opening part of the ceremony.

23. get back at: intikam almak, misilleme yapmak

- ♦ *syn. take revenge on, avenge*
- In order to get back at her, he married another woman as soon as their relationship ended.
- We need to get back at him for what he said at the meeting.

24. get back to: kaldığı yerden devam etmek, geri dönmek

- ♦ *syn. resume, return*
- I have to get back to work now if our discussion is over.
- I think we all have to get back to where we left off as we are running out of time.

25. get behind: geride kalmak, yetişememek, desteklemek

- ♦ *syn. fall behind, support, advocate*
- I don't want any climber to get behind, so everybody should be careful.
- Would you get behind my latest project financially?

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the phrasal verbs given.

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| fall to | fall behind | get across | get around |
| get away with | face up to | fall down | fall out |

1. She _____ with her husband due to family matters and left home.
2. We should find a useful message to _____ to the people in town.
3. Unless I study for three hours everyday, I'm going to _____ my term work.
4. Though I was so reluctant, it _____ me to tell them the bad news.
5. No matter what he does, he always _____ everything.
6. Your son has to _____ his duties; otherwise, he'll become a spoiled child.
7. When the rumour _____ that she was deceiving everybody, they got rather angry.
8. This wall seems so weak; I'm afraid it'll _____.

B. Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. During the recession, most of the sales **fell off** / **fell out**.
2. So many people **got behind** / **got at** him and cheered him on after his speech.
3. She has never **fought back** / **got along with** her sister because of the feeling of jealousy between them.
4. The witness is trying to **get at** / **fall down** the root cause of the incident.
5. The thieves **fell on** / **got away** us with rocks and sticks.
6. Your shirt's button is about to **find out** / **fall off**.
7. Why don't you **fall in with** / **get around** the plan and save your time?
8. I hate criticism; that's why, you must stop **getting at** / **falling to** me.

C. Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb.

| | | | | |
|------|-----|--------|------|------|
| fend | get | figure | find | fall |
|------|-----|--------|------|------|

1. He _____ off the attacks by running away.
2. Our agreement _____ apart since we couldn't agree on the cost of the expenses.
3. The committee is trying to _____ out a way to make things better.
4. You look tired. Would you like to _____ away for a few days?
5. We must _____ out what happened to Jane after the earthquake.

D. Choose the synonym of the phrasal verbs.**1. get across**

- A) convey B) support C) avenge D) escape

2. get back to

- A) imply B) communicate C) resume D) prepare

3. get at

- A) evade B) criticize C) collapse D) accept

4. fight back

- A) agree B) solve C) fail D) counterattack

5. face up to

- A) return B) imply C) confront D) advocate

1. get by: geçinmek, idare etmek

♦ *syn. manage, survive*

- They are getting by on very little money nowadays.
- Since he lost his job, he's been having a hard time getting by.

2. get down: üzmemek, moralini bozmak, yazmak, not almak

♦ *syn. depress, write*

- Consecutive failures at work got her down.
- In order not to forget, please get the ideas down at the meeting.

3. get down to: başlamak, işe vb. koyulmak

♦ *syn. begin, initiate*

- Let's get down to work before it is too late.
- We've got to get down to business if we want to cope with the crisis.

4. get off: taşıttan vb. inmek, cezadan kurtulmak, paçayı sıyırmak

♦ *syn. leave from a bus / plane or train, not be punished, get away with*

- He got off the bus when he saw an acquaintance on the way.
- Everybody knew that she was guilty, yet she got off with just a warning.

5. get over: iyileşmek, atlatmak, sevmekten vazgeçmek, unutmak

♦ *syn. recover from, overcome, stop loving sb., forget*

- I hope your aunt gets over her illness swiftly.
- It was hard for him to get over his ex-fiancee.

6. get through: bitirmek, başarmak, (telefonla) ulaşmak

♦ *syn. finish, achieve, reach*

- We will get through the extra work which resulted from the new business.
- After trying many times, I achieved to get through to Sam.

7. get together: bir araya gelmek, toplanmak, toplamak

♦ *syn. gather, collect*

- Shall we get together at the weekend and go skiing?
- We need to get all the pieces of the painter together for the auction.

8. give away: sırrı ifşa etmek, açığa vurmak, bedava vermek

♦ *syn. reveal, disclose, bestow*

- I stopped watching the movie when my friend gave the ending away.
- The company gave away plenty of books to children at the end of the year.

9. give in: teslim olmak, pes etmek

♦ *syn. surrender, admit defeat*

- He gave in towards the end of the race as he was exhausted.
- My son insisted so much on a new computer that I eventually gave in.

10. give off: koku / ısı / ışık vb. yaymak

♦ *syn. emit*

- We'd better change our heating system since these small radiators don't give off much heat.
- Our principal gives off a nice smell of perfume when he passes by.

- 11. give out:** tükenmek, çalışmaz hâle gelmek, dağıtmak, ısı yaymak
 ♦ *syn. fail, distribute, radiate*
- Most of his organs finally gave out and he died.
 - One of the students in class gave out the worksheets to us.

- 12. give up:** bırakmak, vazgeçmek
 ♦ *syn. quit, abandon*
- After half an hour trying to learn the news, I gave up.
 - He never gave up studying English though he was a slow learner.

- 13. go against:** karşı gelmek, aleyhinde olmak
 ♦ *syn. oppose, be against*
- The decision of the board as to more flexible shifts went against us.
 - Don't try to go against your father's will; you know how stubborn he is.

- 14. go ahead:** başlamak, devam etmek, ilerlemek
 ♦ *syn. start, proceed*
- Don't wait for me. Please, go ahead.
 - Everything is going ahead at the moment as planned previously.

- 15. go by:** akıp / geçip gitmek, yanından geçmek
 ♦ *syn. pass, move past*
- You shouldn't let this wonderful opportunity go by.
 - My dog likes watching the cars that go by from this window.

- 16. go down with:** hastalanmak, -den hasta olmak
 ♦ *syn. catch, become ill*
- Sailors went down with a new disease called typhoid during the voyage.
 - Both of her kids went down with flu at the same time.

- 17. go off:** patlamak, alarm vb. çalmak, bozulmak
 ♦ *syn. explode, sound, spoil*
- The bomb replaced by the terrorists can go off at any moment.
 - The steak in the fridge is a week old, and most possibly, it has gone off.

- 18. go through:** geçirmek, -den muzdarip olmak, incelemek, üstünden geçmek, (kanun vb.) geçmek
 ♦ *syn. undergo, endure, suffer, go over, examine, officially accept*
- He's been going through hard times recently.
 - Shall we go through the terms of the treaty before the meeting?

- 19. go up:** artmak, yükselmek
 ♦ *syn. increase, rise*
- The price of houses in this district went up dramatically last year.
 - The temperature is expected to go up tomorrow.

- 20. go without:** yoksun olmak, mahrum kalmak, -sız yapabilmek
 ♦ *syn. lack, be deprived of*
- They had to go without even basic requirements when they were children.
 - A dog can go without food for approximately two weeks.

21. grow apart: yollarının ayrılması / birbirinden kopmak

- ♦ *syn. become less intimate, drift apart*
- They grew apart over the years after the graduation.
- Ted and Sall grew apart from each other when Ted moved to another city.

22. grow back: tekrar büyümek / uzamak (saç, çiçek vb.)

- ♦ *syn. regrow*
- Your new haircut doesn't look all right, but don't worry, it'll grow back.
- I hope the flower will grow back again if we care for it.

23. grow into: (büyüyerek) giysi üstüne olmak, hâline gelmek, iş vb. alışmak

- ♦ *syn. become big enough for, get better*
- He can now grow into his elder brother's clothes.
- Nice sunny days can grow into heat waves and wildfires.

24. grow out of: büyüyünce vazgeçmek / giysi vb. üstüne olmaması, -den çıkmak / kaynaklanmak

- ♦ *syn. outgrow, originate, result from*
- I hope you grow out of the idea for our holiday destination.
- She quickly grew out of her clothes when she became 16.

25. grow up: büyümek, yetişmek, serpmek, gelişmek

- ♦ *syn. grow, bloom, become an adult*
- He should grow up and start to accept his responsibilities.
- Several towns grew up along the river after the industry developed.

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the phrasal verbs given.

| | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|
| get by | give off | give away | grow back |
| give up | get over | go by | get through |

1. Drained wetlands in this area _____ the same amount of greenhouse gases as industry.
2. Despite the sorrowful events, you will feel a lot better as time _____.
3. Some nerves that connect our limbs and organs to the central nervous system have an astonishing ability to _____.
4. I don't read book reviews that _____ the plot in detail.
5. We can _____ with this old car for the time being, but we'll have to buy a new one soon.
6. More than half of depression patients _____ their treatment in less than 6 months, according to a study.
7. I couldn't talk to her on the phone. Obviously, I _____ to the wrong office.
8. If you want to _____ this flu at once, you should stay in bed.

B. Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. Though I still care about my friends from high school, we **grew apart** / **grew up** over the years.
2. They were very poor, and as a result, they had to **go without** / **get through** many things they wanted.
3. Researchers have found the best evidence yet for the tiny seeds that ultimately **grow into** / **get by** super massive black holes.
4. We had to wait for the new law to **go through** / **go up** before we applied for the loan.
5. We often **get together** / **give away** with my colleagues after work.
6. The alarm **went off** / **gave in** rather sooner than the arranged time.
7. Car prices have **gone up** / **gone ahead** significantly over the last year.
8. Please **get down** / **grow back** everything she says during the lecture.

C. Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb.

| | | | |
|----------|----|------|------|
| get (x2) | go | give | grow |
|----------|----|------|------|

1. She _____ down with measles when she was a child.
2. After hours of insistence, she finally _____ in and took her children to the cinema.
3. After they got married, they have _____ apart from each other over the years.
4. She _____ over all the hardships unhurt.
5. I _____ all my belongings together and set out for the journey.

D. Choose the synonym of the phrasal verbs.**1. get down**

- A) depress B) quit C) overcome D) emit

2. give away

- A) reach B) bestow C) lack D) increase

3. give in

- A) gather B) abandon C) oppose D) surrender

4. go off

- A) undergo B) explode C) catch D) pass

5. get down to

- A) manage B) initiate C) overcome D) grow

12-06 Phrasal Verb Booster Key

PART 1

A.

1. abide by
2. account for
3. allow for
4. break down
5. brought about
6. burst out
7. call off
8. catch up with

B.

1. caring for
2. calls for
3. allow for
4. ask for
5. bumped into
6. carry out
7. call in on
8. clear up

C.

1. carry
2. break
3. bring
4. call
5. abide

D.

1. A
2. B
3. D
4. A
5. B

PART 2

A.

1. ended up
2. died down
3. ended up with
4. draw on
5. drop in
6. cross - out
7. cope with
8. come along

B.

1. come up with
2. cope with
3. counting on
4. dwells on
5. drop out
6. came out
7. came into
8. cut down on

C.

1. cover
2. died
3. coming
4. count
5. cope

D.

1. C
2. C
3. B
4. A
5. D

PART 3

A.

1. fell out
2. get across
3. fall behind
4. fell to
5. gets away with
6. face up to
7. got around
8. fall down

B.

1. fell off
2. got behind
3. got along with
4. get at
5. fell on
6. fall off
7. fall in with
8. getting at

C.

1. fended
2. fell
3. figure
4. get
5. find

D.

1. A
2. C
3. B
4. D
5. C

PART 4

A.

1. give off
2. goes by
3. grow back
4. give away
5. get by
6. give up
7. got through
8. get over

B.

1. grew apart
2. go without
3. grow into
4. go through
5. get together
6. went off
7. gone up
8. get down

C.

1. went
2. gave
3. grown
4. got
5. got

D.

1. A
2. B
3. D
4. B
5. B