

# Brush Up Your Vocabulary

*Vocabulary in Context*

PREMIUM

YDT 12 / 05

● Güncel Konular

● Metin İçinde Sözcük Öğrenimi

● Paragraf Soruları

# Brush Up Your Vocabulary

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Bu eserin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, eserin tamamının veya bir kısmının Deniz Pınar'ın yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla paylaşılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezaları, sorumluluğu ve sınavın hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabul etmiş sayılır.

Bu kitap T.C. Kültür Bakanlığı'nın bandrolü ile satılmaktadır.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

*Deniz Pınar*

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## SECTION I – RELATIONSHIPS

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### 01 - REAL FRIEND vs FAKE FRIEND

A friend may not always be a friend. It is only when you reach a **crisis** point in your life that you find out just who your true friends are. Of course, we have our best friends who are often **closer** to us than our family. They share all of our secrets and know us *inside out*. We also have “**fair** weather friends” who help us to **celebrate** and only arrive on our doorsteps when they need something from us. *Apart from* those, there are **invisible** friends who aren't really there at all. You may really believe that you have at least one true friend who cares about you and will **stand by** you through the good times and the bad. But just *consider* this: If you were to lose your job, your car and be *on the verge of* losing your home, would they still be there for you? Would they **pop round** for a cup of tea and a chat for no other **reason** than to see how you were doing? It is in *tough* times like these that you *discover* just who your true friends are, when you reach out for *support* during your darkest days and find that they are still there to support you.

#### Exercise I

##### A. Match the bold words with their definitions.

1. pleasant, sunny, and not windy or rainy: .....
2. a time when a personal emotional problem or situation has reached its worst point: .....
3. something that cannot be seen: .....
4. more loving and more sympathetic: .....
5. why something happens or why someone does something: .....
6. to do something enjoyable because it is a special day or because something good has happened: .....
7. to come by (someone's residence) for a visit: .....
8. to stay loyal to someone and support them, especially in a difficult situation: .....

##### B. Match the words or phrases in column A with their synonyms in column B.

A	B
1. inside out	A. on the edge of, on the brink of
2. apart from	B. difficult, hard, challenging
3. on the verge of	C. help, assistance
4. consider	D. as well as, in addition to, besides, aside from
5. tough	E. find out, learn, recognize
6. discover	F. think about, take into account
7. support	G. entirely, thoroughly



**C. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases given in the box.**

crisis	considered	inside out	celebrate	discovered
on the verge of	tough	closer	reason	apart from

- Holi is a colourful Hindu festival that people \_\_\_\_\_ across the world to welcome the spring season.
- A creative director needs to know every moment, every step and every detail of the event \_\_\_\_\_, just like a conductor leading a symphony.
- Edwin Hubble was the scientist who \_\_\_\_\_ that the universe is expanding.
- The Russian economy is going through a / an \_\_\_\_\_ due to political factors that cause a lot of economic and social difficulties.
- A sharp rise in raw material prices is the main \_\_\_\_\_ for the decline in earnings.
- We all go through \_\_\_\_\_ times, but it is important to stay strong during such times.
- \_\_\_\_\_ having several health benefits for the body, honey is also credited for its beauty benefits.
- The company is \_\_\_\_\_ collapse due to its debts and internal conflicts.
- Automation of manufacturing process is \_\_\_\_\_ as a major element in the development of the company.
- It is not uncommon for our friends to be \_\_\_\_\_ to us than our family to see more of our personal ups and downs.

**Exercise II – Choose the correct answer according to the passage.**

- According to the writer of the passage, true friends ----.**
  - do not hesitate to visit you when they need something from you
  - are those who are always ready to help you in times of trouble
  - will lend you their car when you have your car stolen
  - will support you in good times but not in bad ones
  - are the only ones who are with you when you are celebrating something
- The writer of the passage believes that ----.**
  - not all your friends will stand by you in your difficult times
  - if you lose your job or car, you also lose your real friends
  - during your darkest days, your “fair weather friends” will be there to support you
  - celebrations can only have a meaning if you are with your true friends
  - none of our family members can be closer to us than our friends
- Which of the following is true about “fair weather friends” according to the passage?**
  - They know all of your secrets down to the last detail and keep them forever.
  - They can quickly get offended if you do not stand by them when they are in need.
  - They really care about you and support you through the good times and the bad.
  - They are not reliable at all because they are not good at keeping your secrets.
  - They maintain a friendship with you as long as they can benefit from you.

## 02 - BEING FRIENDS WITH YOUR CHILDREN

Being a parent is not only about **making sure** your children grow up to be strong and healthy. It is not only about giving them a good *education* or **sense** of discipline, either. If you want to be a *truly* great parent, then it is also about being their friends and **bonding** with them. This will give them a sense of friendship and love that they can *rely on* throughout their life. It will also mean they are more likely to be *obedient* and not want to **let you down**. *What's more*, they will be more **likely to** pick up the **habits** and **attitudes** that you want them to. Of course, if you want to be friends with your children, then this means spending a lot of time with them and it means doing fun things with them. Doing so can help to *enrich* their lifestyles and give them great **experiences** that they will be able to *cherish* into their old age.

### Exercise I

#### A. Match the bold words with their definitions.

1. something that you do often or regularly: .....
2. disappoint you: .....
3. doing something so that you can be certain of the result: .....
4. probably: .....
5. knowledge or skill that you gain from doing a job or activity: .....
6. the ability to understand or judge something: .....
7. the feelings that you usually have about something, especially as shown by your behaviour: .....
8. developing a special relationship: .....

#### B. Match the words or phrases in column A with their synonyms in column B.

A	B
1. education	A. depend on, count on, trust
2. truly	B. compliant, submissive
3. rely on	C. cling to, prize, treasure
4. obedient	D. really, actually, genuinely
5. what's more	E. augment, boost, enhance
6. enrich	F. moreover, in addition, also
7. cherish	G. learning, schooling, training

**C. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases given in the box.**

enrich	what's more	habit	let	obedient
rely on	cherish	truly	attitude	likely

1. With the right kind of planning and preparation, your family vacation can turn out to be something that your kids will remember and \_\_\_\_\_ into their old ages.
2. The rate of demand for seafood is higher than the rate of supply and is not \_\_\_\_\_ to change in the near future.
3. He has promised to do his best in order not to \_\_\_\_\_ us down.
4. If you or your children are in the \_\_\_\_\_ of eating junk food daily, it's not fair to expect healthy teeth.
5. Vitamins are commonly added to many foods in order to \_\_\_\_\_ their nutritional value.
6. The organization of the event in spite of the problems was a / an \_\_\_\_\_ remarkable accomplishment.
7. Since ancient times, the most useless person has always been the \_\_\_\_\_ and weak one.
8. Lemongrass oil is a very beneficial natural ingredient for mind, body and skin. \_\_\_\_\_, you can even get rid of your pimples and acne with this oil.
9. French authorities have long been criticized for their \_\_\_\_\_ towards disabled people.
10. The amount of change in recent years has increased, and success will \_\_\_\_\_ your ability to be adaptable.

**Exercise II – Choose the correct answer according to the passage.**

1. **According to the passage, providing your child with a good education ----.**
  - A) is not as important as giving him a sense of discipline
  - B) will definitely make him / her grow up to be a strong individual
  - C) is the first step of establishing a good friendship with him / her
  - D) is not enough on its own to become a really good parent
  - E) has nothing to do with becoming a good father or mother
2. **It is clear from the passage that if you can develop a special relationship with your children, ----.**
  - A) they will probably become naughty and mess around all the time
  - B) then you will not have to provide the best of education for them
  - C) they will follow your rules and will try not to disappoint you
  - D) they will see you as their best friend and will not have many friends
  - E) their habits and attitudes will be different from what you want from them
3. **We can infer from the passage that ----.**
  - A) parents who spend enjoyable time with their children may become friends with their children
  - B) children tend to act like their parents when they become old themselves
  - C) you cannot be friends with your children unless you spend a lot of money for them
  - D) raising your children through discipline is the most important thing you must do as a parent
  - E) if you are not rich enough, it is not always possible to give your children great experiences

### 03 - LEARN TO APOLOGIZE TO SAVE YOUR FRIENDSHIP

All friendships will go through **ups and downs**. Things will be said in the heat of the moment that should never have been said. Feelings will be hurt and the friendship will be *wounded*. Someone will have to make the first move and make an **apology** so that both of you can *recover* from the upset and so that the friendship can move onto fresh ground. However, apologizing is not easy and it needs to be **approached sensitively**. You may not even feel as though it is you that should make the apology. But unless one of you does, your friendship will never truly recover. Thus, someone needs to make the first move to clear the air **or else** the friendship will *stagnate* and slowly fall apart. On the other hand, by making an apology, you *acknowledge* that you either did something wrong, **misunderstood** a situation or placed your friendship in *jeopardy*. Taking this first step is a powerful **indicator** that you value your friendship and you will not let it *fall apart* over a misunderstanding. By apologizing, you are showing that you are taking **responsibility** for your actions. This, in turn, makes it possible for your friend to show **forgiveness**. Without an apology being aired, it can be very difficult to make up and move on after an argument.

#### Exercise I

##### A. Match the bold words with their definitions.

1. to deal with a situation or problem in a particular way or an attitude: .....
2. used to say that there will be a bad result if someone does not do something: .....
3. a sign of something: .....
4. the action or feeling of forgiving someone: .....
5. the mixture of good and bad experiences: .....
6. blame for something bad that has happened: .....
7. to fail to understand someone or something correctly: .....
8. a statement or writing that tells that you are sorry for doing something wrong: .....

##### B. Match the words or phrases in column A with their synonyms in column B.

A	B
1. wounded	A. thoughtfully, understandingly, sympathetically
2. recover	B. admit, accept, confess
3. sensitively	C. decline, deteriorate, decay
4. stagnate	D. danger, threat, risk, peril
5. acknowledge	E. injured, hurt
6. jeopardy	F. break, split up, separate
7. fall apart	G. pick up, get better, improve

**C. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases given in the box.**

ups and downs	misunderstood	or else	responsibility	wounded
recover	stagnate	acknowledged	jeopardy	fall apart

1. The manager must make an honest apology, which should include accepting \_\_\_\_\_ for the error.
2. From 18<sup>th</sup> century onwards, Eastern societies have \_\_\_\_\_ that they are culturally lower than Western societies.
3. You must choose every word you write very carefully in order not to be \_\_\_\_\_ by the readers.
4. The long-term deficits created by the tax cuts put the already weak recovery in \_\_\_\_\_.
5. In order to \_\_\_\_\_ fully from a knee replacement surgery, it is essential that you take the rehabilitation process seriously.
6. Many romantic relationships \_\_\_\_\_ when the couple has an issue that they cannot deal with.
7. It is important to realize that life is like a journey: There will always be \_\_\_\_\_, sorrows, losses and regrets.
8. Without constant new money from some source coming into any market, that market will \_\_\_\_\_ and begin to collapse.
9. Nearly 80 American soldiers were \_\_\_\_\_ and two Afghan civilians were killed in a Taliban truck bombing that targeted an American base in Eastern Afghanistan.
10. You must protect your distance from anyone coughing or sneezing, \_\_\_\_\_ you can face the risk of infection.

**Exercise II – Choose the correct answer according to the passage.**

1. **We can understand from the passage that friendships get hurt ----.**
  - A) when one partner goes through financial difficulty
  - B) although it is always possible to cure them without doing anything
  - C) if either partner is willing to apologize to the other
  - D) when one partner utters unwanted words during an argument
  - E) but in time they recover if partners do not cheat on one another
2. **According to the passage if neither partner apologizes, ----.**
  - A) it will take some time for the friendship to fully recover
  - B) the friendship immediately ends and partners become foes
  - C) it is common for partners to fight with each other
  - D) then it means neither partner did anything wrong
  - E) friendships start to deteriorate and gradually break down
3. **It is clear from the passage that if you are the first one to make an apology in a dispute, this means ----.**
  - A) you want to put your friendship at risk
  - B) your partner wants to break up with you
  - C) your friendship is precious to you
  - D) you are to blame for the quarrel between you
  - E) your partner does not value you at all



## 04 - HOW TO BECOME MORE POPULAR

For most people, happiness depends on their relationships with other human beings. The wider, deeper, and more *intimate* your connections to others, the happier you will be. Everyone likes to be liked. And yet, though most will visit the gym to improve their physical **appeal**, fewer will work to *improve* their personality. This is a **shame**, since by following a few simple rules, anyone can make themselves more popular. To start with, most people find life difficult. They know the world is full of sadness and pain, and they do not wish to be **reminded**, nor do they wish to hear about your neighbour's *terminal* cancer or your friend's **crippling** depression. Be cheerful. People *seek out* those who make them feel better about life, and *avoid* those who make them feel worse. Secondly, make people feel better about themselves. Never **underestimate** how **insecure** many people are. But at the same time be careful not to become a **sycophant**. No one likes a creep who *constantly* praises others in the hope that they will **praise** him back. You do not even need to speak: Smiling when you meet and listening *attentively* to what they have to say is praise enough. And finally, smile, laugh, maintain eye contact, and keep your body language open and welcoming. Before you **moan** about the unfriendliness of others, consider just how friendly you are to others.

### Exercise I

#### A. Match the bold words with their definitions.

1. to make someone remember something that they must do: .....
2. complain about something in an annoying way: .....
3. not confident about oneself: .....
4. to express strong admiration for someone or something, especially in public: .....
5. to think or guess that something is smaller, cheaper, easier etc. than it really is: .....
6. causing severe damage or problems: .....
7. a quality that makes people like something or someone: .....
8. a reason for feeling sad or disappointed: .....

#### B. Match the words or phrases in column A with their synonyms in column B.

A	B
1. intimate	A. fatal, incurable, deadly, mortal, lethal
2. improve	B. prevent, stop / refrain from, dodge, keep away from
3. terminal	C. enhance, upgrade, augment, make better
4. seek out	D. continually, persistently, continuously
5. avoid	E. close, friendly, loving, warm
6. constantly	F. carefully, cautiously / considerately, thoughtfully
7. attentively	G. look for, search

**C. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases given in the box.**

reminded	crippling	underestimated	insecure	praised
intimate	improve	avoid	constantly	attentively

1. Keeping people on the islands in these inadequate and \_\_\_\_\_ conditions is inhumane and must come to an end.
2. We all know children love to be \_\_\_\_\_ and rewarded for their accomplishments.
3. Canadian citizens and permanent residents are advised to \_\_\_\_\_ non-essential travel outside Canada.
4. Before you can judge someone, you must listen \_\_\_\_\_ and hear what he / she has to say.
5. Prior to the 1830s, many American cities faced poor sanitary conditions and suffered the \_\_\_\_\_ effects of epidemic disease.
6. The government is \_\_\_\_\_ criticized for failing to invest enough in the health service.
7. You should listen to a good speaker every day so that you can \_\_\_\_\_ your sentence structure, grammar, articulation, and body language.
8. Chinese people must be \_\_\_\_\_ all the time that the French stole their national treasures.
9. They have decided to invite only their \_\_\_\_\_ friends to their wedding.
10. Solar energy, even if it is sometimes \_\_\_\_\_, can provide more than enough power to cover the world's energy demand.

**Exercise II – Choose the correct answer according to the passage.**

1. **The writer of the passage believes that most people ----.**
  - A) value their intimate friends more than their relatives
  - B) are suffering due to the crippling effects of the depression
  - C) associate happiness with the amount of money they make
  - D) give more importance to their physical appearance than their personality
  - E) do not want to make friends with those who like to be liked
2. **We can understand from the passage that people ----.**
  - A) try to keep away from those who make them feel depressed
  - B) love to spend time with those who do not let them forget their pain
  - C) look for friends who can give them financial support during hard times
  - D) are happier when they know that others are suffering more than them
  - E) never want to lose a friend who persistently praises others
3. **It is clear from the passage that a "sycophant" is someone who ----.**
  - A) underestimates those who feel insecure
  - B) compliments others in order to gain an advantage
  - C) never smiles or laughs and always tries to be strict
  - D) complains about the unfriendliness of others
  - E) hardly listens attentively to what others say

## 05 - HOW MISFORTUNE DISTINTEGRATES A FAMILY

Few sights are more upsetting than a happy family *disintegrating* under the pressure of some tragedy or **disaster**. Sometimes, misfortune *binds* people closer together and creates a **siege** mentality. In other cases, however, the members of a family are so grief-stricken, or so traumatized, that they *give up* on life and on one another. When tragedy **strikes**, people *respond* in their own way. And these personal responses cut them off from one another. The family is **gripped** by a storm of emotion: guilt, anger, **numbness**, fear, shock etc. But they do not *experience* these at the same time or in the same way. And these different emotional states make communication hard. **Silence** is equally dangerous. Many do not want to discuss the tragedy because they do not wish to be reminded, or because they cannot *bear* to see pain on the other's face. But such a breakdown in communication can itself cause pain. People may *yearn* to hug, cry and talk but find it impossible or fear the reaction if they try. So each individual seals him or herself off. Once that happens, life under the same roof becomes **awkward**, unnatural, and **eventually** unbearable.

### Exercise I

#### A. Match the bold words with their definitions.

1. a period of time when no one speaks: .....
2. to damage or harm someone or something: .....
3. a situation in which a group of people surround a building: .....
4. difficult to deal with: .....
5. be strongly affected by someone or something: .....
6. a sudden event such as a flood, storm, or accident which causes great damage or suffering: .....
7. at the end of a process or period of time; finally: .....
8. feeling unable to react or to show your emotions, often because of an extreme shock: .....

#### B. Match the words or phrases in column A with their synonyms in column B.

A	B
1. disintegrate	A. desire, long for, crave
2. bind	B. abandon, quit, stop
3. give up	C. undergo, go through
4. respond	D. join, unite, link, unify
5. experience	E. tolerate, stand, endure
6. bear	F. reply, answer
7. yearn	G. break up, crumble, fall apart

**C. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases given in the box.**

disaster	gripped	silent	eventually	disintegrate
give up	respond	experience	bear	yearn

1. In the closing decades of the last century, a boy would watch trains go by and \_\_\_\_\_ to become a locomotive engineer.
2. Fast release tablets can \_\_\_\_\_ and dissolve rapidly once placed into the oral cavity.
3. There are many successful people who failed numerous times but never \_\_\_\_\_ their hope in order to reach their goals.
4. The secretary said they began offering free classes via Zoom at first, but \_\_\_\_\_, they had to start charging for those.
5. Diagnostic test aims to determine which breast cancer patients may \_\_\_\_\_ to treatment.
6. Various religions teach that people must keep \_\_\_\_\_ and listen quietly so that God can speak to them.
7. New users of hearing aids may \_\_\_\_\_ several problems when getting accustomed to their new hearing aids.
8. Our oldest son was \_\_\_\_\_ by severe childhood asthma when I started the novel.
9. My son has a terrible stomachache, and I cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to see him suffering from pain.
10. When a \_\_\_\_\_ strikes, a community has no choice but to cope with the event.

**Exercise II – Choose the correct answer according to the passage.**

1. **The writer of the passage believes that ----.**
  - A) a tragedy or even a small disaster inevitably leads to the disintegration of the family
  - B) all people without exception reply in the same way to a tragedy or a disaster
  - C) if family members unite in the event of a misfortune, they can easily overcome it
  - D) guilt is the most intense emotion that a family member feels after a tragedy
  - E) the break-up of a family due to a misfortune is among the most distressing events
2. **Why does it become difficult to communicate for family members when a tragedy strikes?**
  - A) Because they accuse one another for the strategy
  - B) Because they are not accustomed to discussing their problems with each other
  - C) Because they go through various emotional states in different ways and times
  - D) Because they experienced similar problems in the past as a child
  - E) Because they think it is impossible to solve problems if everybody speaks at the same time
3. **One reason why people cannot try to cry or talk when a tragedy strikes is ----.**
  - A) because they do not want to live under the same roof
  - B) due to feelings of anger and numbness
  - C) the hatred they feel for their family members
  - D) that they are afraid of receiving a negative reaction
  - E) because of the intensity of the quarrel they have had

## SECTION II – ALLERGIES

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### 06 - UNUSUAL ALLERGIES

Hay fever might be pretty *frustrating*, but at least it is kind of normal so you don't feel too **victimized** by it. But while it is fairly *common*, there are many other lesser-known allergies that affect people in **a myriad of** more unpleasant and unusual ways. The worst allergies are when the allergens are things that are hard to avoid. That surely makes water allergy one of the most **irritating** then as it becomes a problem every time you stand under a shower, get rained on or **spill** some of your drink. One in every 23,000,000 people suffer from this *condition* which causes itchy and uncomfortable hives whenever water **comes into contact with** their skin. In some cases, this problem can be internal as well, which is why some unlucky people are forced to **survive** on soft drinks and other *beverages*. *Conversely*, some people are actually so sensitive to all foods and drinks that water is the only thing that they can put into their system. This is an allergy so rare that there isn't a scientific term for it, but it has been observed in a number of young children who experience terrible stomach pain whenever they *consume* anything. On the other end of the **spectrum** is a particularly tragic allergy to the Sun. This is more common than you might think and many people will develop rashes, bumps and blisters due to Sun **exposure**. In severe cases, things get much worse and people actually have to remain in doors for fear of fatal *repercussions*.

#### Exercise I

##### A. Match the bold words with their definitions.

1. an extremely large number of people or things: .....
2. to accidentally pour a liquid out of its container: .....
3. when someone is in a situation where they are not protected from something dangerous: .....
4. making you feel annoyed or frustrated: .....
5. the whole range of ideas, qualities, situations etc.: .....
6. treated unfairly: .....
7. to stay alive despite an injury, illness, war etc.: .....
8. when two people or things touch each other: .....

##### B. Match the words or phrases in column A with their synonyms in column B.

A	B
1. frustrating	A. disorder, illness, ailment
2. common	B. in contrast, on the other hand
3. condition	C. consequence, effect, result
4. beverages	D. widespread, prevalent
5. conversely	E. eat, ingest, take in
6. consume	F. annoying, exasperating
7. repercussion	G. drinks



**C. Complete the sentences with the words or phrases given in the box.**

victimized	a myriad of	frustrating	comes into contact with	exposure
common	condition	beverages	conversely	consume

1. Malnutrition affects all age groups, but it is especially \_\_\_\_\_ among the poor and those with inadequate access to clean water.
2. Prolonged \_\_\_\_\_ to cold weather can lead to serious cold injuries such as hypothermia and frostbite.
3. Around the world, there is a growing demand for non-alcoholic \_\_\_\_\_ like energy drinks, tea and coffee.
4. It is only natural to feel \_\_\_\_\_ when something bad happens especially when you feel powerless in the face of the tragedy.
5. Some people mistake politeness for weakness, and \_\_\_\_\_, they think that rudeness is a sign of strength.
6. Although hiccups serve no physiologic function, they can be due to \_\_\_\_\_ causes.
7. Navigating in airports can be a \_\_\_\_\_ experience for elderly travellers.
8. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ at least 2,5 litres of water per day to keep fit and a healthy body.
9. Heart failure is a \_\_\_\_\_ which generally affects the elderly population, and this incidence increases greatly with age.
10. Heat is a form of energy, and when it \_\_\_\_\_ matter, it makes the atoms and molecules move.

**Exercise II – Choose the correct answer according to the passage.**

1. **The writer of the passage thinks that hay fever ----.**
  - A) is not as annoying as many other lesser-known allergies
  - B) is the most widespread type of an allergic reaction
  - C) causes itchy and uncomfortable hives on the skin
  - D) does not affect people in an unpleasant way at all
  - E) is another term used instead of water allergy
2. **We can understand from the passage that while there are some people who are allergic to water, ----.**
  - A) they do not mind their allergy and go on consuming it
  - B) those sensitive to all foods and drinks should never drink it
  - C) for some others water is the only thing they can consume
  - D) no scientific term has been found to define this kind of allergy
  - E) young children are especially vulnerable to water allergy
3. **It can be understood from the passage that ----.**
  - A) allergy to the Sun is the most common type of allergy
  - B) in severe cases, allergy to the Sun could be lethal
  - C) bumps and blisters are the symptoms of water allergy
  - D) allergy to the Sun is the only type of allergy that causes death
  - E) you can develop allergy to the Sun if you go out on a sunny day

## 12-05 Brush Up Your Vocabulary Key

### SECTION I – RELATIONSHIPS

#### 01 - REAL FRIEND vs FAKE FRIEND

##### Exercise I

###### A.

- |              |              |              |           |           |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. fair      | 2. crisis    | 3. invisible | 4. closer | 5. reason |
| 6. celebrate | 7. pop round | 8. stand by  |           |           |

###### B.

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. G | 2. D | 3. A | 4. F | 5. B | 6. E | 7. C |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

###### C.

- |              |               |                    |               |            |
|--------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. celebrate | 2. inside out | 3. discovered      | 4. crisis     | 5. reason  |
| 6. tough     | 7. Apart from | 8. on the verge of | 9. considered | 10. closer |

##### Exercise II

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. B | 2. A | 3. E |
|------|------|------|

#### 02 - BEING FRIENDS WITH YOUR CHILDREN

##### Exercise I

###### A.

- |          |                 |                |              |               |
|----------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. habit | 2. let you down | 3. making sure | 4. likely to | 5. experience |
| 6. sense | 7. attitude     | 8. bonding     |              |               |

###### B.

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. G | 2. D | 3. A | 4. B | 5. F | 6. E | 7. C |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

###### C.

- |            |             |                |             |             |
|------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. cherish | 2. likely   | 3. let         | 4. habit    | 5. enrich   |
| 6. truly   | 7. obedient | 8. What's more | 9. attitude | 10. rely on |

##### Exercise II

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. D | 2. C | 3. A |
|------|------|------|

#### 03 - LEARN TO APOLOGIZE TO SAVE YOUR FRIENDSHIP

##### Exercise I

###### A.

- |                   |                  |              |                |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 1. approach       | 2. or else       | 3. indicator | 4. forgiveness | 5. ups and downs |
| 6. responsibility | 7. misunderstand | 8. apology   |                |                  |

###### B.

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. E | 2. G | 3. A | 4. C | 5. B | 6. D | 7. F |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

###### C.

- |                   |                  |                  |             |             |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. responsibility | 2. acknowledged  | 3. misunderstood | 4. jeopardy | 5. recover  |
| 6. fall apart     | 7. ups and downs | 8. stagnate      | 9. wounded  | 10. or else |

##### Exercise II

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. D | 2. E | 3. C |
|------|------|------|

#### 04 - HOW TO BECOME MORE POPULAR

##### Exercise I

###### A.

- |              |           |             |           |                  |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------------|
| 1. remind    | 2. moan   | 3. insecure | 4. praise | 5. underestimate |
| 6. crippling | 7. appeal | 8. shame    |           |                  |

###### B.

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. E | 2. C | 3. A | 4. G | 5. B | 6. D | 7. F |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

###### C.

- |               |            |             |                |                    |
|---------------|------------|-------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. insecure   | 2. praised | 3. avoid    | 4. attentively | 5. crippling       |
| 6. constantly | 7. improve | 8. reminded | 9. intimate    | 10. underestimated |

##### Exercise II

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. D | 2. A | 3. B |
|------|------|------|

#### 05 - HOW MISFORTUNE DISINTEGRATES A FAMILY

##### Exercise I

###### A.

- |             |               |             |            |            |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| 1. silence  | 2. strike     | 3. siege    | 4. awkward | 5. gripped |
| 6. disaster | 7. eventually | 8. numbness |            |            |

###### B.

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. G | 2. D | 3. B | 4. F | 5. C | 6. E | 7. A |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

###### C.

- |           |                 |            |               |              |
|-----------|-----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. yearn  | 2. disintegrate | 3. gave up | 4. eventually | 5. respond   |
| 6. silent | 7. experience   | 8. gripped | 9. bear       | 10. disaster |

##### Exercise II

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. E | 2. C | 3. D |
|------|------|------|

## SECTION II – ALLERGIES

#### 06 - UNUSUAL ALLERGIES

##### Exercise I

###### A.

- |                |            |                           |               |             |
|----------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. a myriad of | 2. spill   | 3. exposure               | 4. irritating | 5. spectrum |
| 6. victimized  | 7. survive | 8. come into contact with |               |             |

###### B.

- |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. F | 2. D | 3. A | 4. G | 5. B | 6. E | 7. C |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

###### C.

- |                |                |              |               |                             |
|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. common      | 2. exposure    | 3. beverages | 4. victimized | 5. conversely               |
| 6. a myriad of | 7. frustrating | 8. consume   | 9. condition  | 10. comes into contact with |

##### Exercise II

- |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|
| 1. A | 2. C | 3. B |
|------|------|------|