

VOCABULARY BOOSTER

1

PREMIUM

YDT 12 / 04-1



DPELS
publishing

Deniz Pinar English Language School

VOCABULARY BOOSTER ①

Yazar*Deniz Pınar***ISBN**

978-605-06258-2-0

Genel Yayın Yönetmeni

Deniz Pınar

Editör

Deniz Pınar

Tasarım

Bumerang Tasarım

Basım Yeri

Sistem Ofset Basım Yayıncılık Tic. Ltd. Şti.

İvedik O.S.B. Mah. 1377. Sok. No: 32 Yenimahalle / Ankara - 46660

Matbaa Sertifika No

46660

(0312) 419 419 0

www.dpelspublishing.comdestek@dpelspublishing.comyoutube.com/@dpelspublishinginstagram.com/dpelspublishing

Meşrutiyet Cad. Kök İş Hanı No.: 2 Kat: 8 Kızılay / Ankara

Bu eserin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, eserin tamamının veya bir kısmının Deniz Pınar'ın yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla paylaşılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezaları, sorumluluğu ve sınavın hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabul etmiş sayılır.

Bu kitap T.C. Kültür Bakanlığı'nın bandrolü ile satılmaktadır.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

Deniz Pınar

CONTENTS

PART 1 – UNIT 1	4-9
PART 1 – UNIT 2	10-15
PART 1 – UNIT 3	16-21
PART 1 – UNIT 4	22-27
PART 1 – UNIT 5	28-33
PART 1 – UNIT 6	34-39
PART 1 – UNIT 7	40-45
PART 1 – UNIT 8	46-51
PART 1 – TEST	52-62
PART 2 – UNIT 1	64-69
PART 2 – UNIT 2	70-75
PART 2 – UNIT 3	76-81
PART 2 – UNIT 4	82-87
PART 2 – UNIT 5	88-93
PART 2 – UNIT 6	94-99
PART 2 – UNIT 7	100-105
PART 2 – UNIT 8	106-111
PART 2 – TEST	112-122
Resources	123

- 1. absorb (v):** emmek, yutmak, öğrenmek (syn. soak up)
• Plants absorb carbon dioxide from the air.
- 2. accelerate (v):** hızlanmak, canlandırmak (syn. speed up)
• Inflation continues to accelerate.
- 3. accent:** aksan, ağız (syn. pronunciation)
• She spoke English with an accent.
- 4. accumulate (v):** biriktirmek, birikmek, toplanmak (syn. gather)
• By investing wisely she accumulated a fortune.
- 5. accurately (adv):** doğru olarak (syn. correctly)
• The article accurately reflects public opinion.
- 6. acquire (v):** elde etmek, edinmek (syn. obtain)
• She has acquired a good knowledge of English.
- 7. activate (v):** çalıştırmak, etkinleştirmek (syn. operate)
• The burglar alarm is activated by movement.
- 8. actively (adv):** bilfiil, etkin bir şekilde
• Your proposal is being actively considered.
- 9. acute (adj):** şiddetli, akut, ani gelişen (syn. sharp)
• There is an acute shortage of water.
- 10. adaptation (n):** intibak, uyum, adaptasyon (syn. tailoring)
• Adaptations in plants occur over thousands of years.
- 11. adequate (adj):** yeterli, kafi (syn. sufficient)
• He didn't give an adequate answer to the question.
- 12. adjacent (adj):** komşu, bitişik, yakın (syn. neighbouring)
• The planes landed on adjacent runways.
- 13. admission (n):** kabul, giriş (syn. entrance)
• Last admissions to the park are at 4 p.m.
- 14. adolescent (n):** ergen, gençlik, ergenlik (syn. teenager)
• Many parents find it hard to understand their adolescent children.
- 15. adverse (adj):** olumsuz, aksi, ters (syn. harmful)
• This drug is known to have adverse side effects.
- 16. bargain (n):** kelepirci, pazarlık (syn. deal)
• The car was a bargain at that price.
- 17. barrel (n):** varil, fıçı, namlu (syn. cask)
• They got through two barrels of beer.
- 18. basin (n):** lavabo, leğen, havza (syn. bowl)
• She was washing her hands at the basin.
- 19. bearable (adj):** çekilebilir, dayanılır (syn. tolerable)
• She was the only thing that made life bearable.
- 20. behavioural (adj):** davranışsal
• The teacher should use a behavioural approach to children's language.
- 21. bilingual (adj):** iki dilli
• Louis is virtually bilingual in Dutch and German.
- 22. binary (adj):** ikili, çift (syn. dual)
• All information inside the computer is stored in binary code.
- 23. bizarre (adj):** garip, acayip, tuhaf (syn. strange)
• He made some totally bizarre comments.
- 24. blank (adj):** boş (syn. empty)
• Sign your name in the blank space below.
- 25. bleed (v):** kanamak (syn. lose blood)
• The cut was bleeding steadily.

26. candidate (n): aday, talip (syn. applicant)
 • There were a large number of candidates for the job.

27. cease (v): son vermek, dinmek, durmak (syn. stop)
 • Welfare payments cease as soon as an individual starts a job.

28. cheat (v): kopya çekmek, aldatmak, hile yapmak (syn. trick)
 • She is accused of attempting to cheat the taxman.

29. cheer (v): neşelendirmek, şenlendirmek, neşe (syn. applaud)
 • A great cheer went up from the crowd.

30. chunk (n): yığın, iri parça, büyük bölüm, yığın (syn. piece)
 • I've already written a fair chunk of the article.

31. circulation (n): dolaşım, dağıtım, tiraj (syn. movement)
 • Regular exercise will improve blood circulation.

32. circumstance (n): durum, hal, vaziyet, koşul (syn. situation)
 • I know I can trust her in any circumstance.

33. civilization (n): uygarlık, medeniyet (syn. culture)
 • The Victorians regarded the railways as bringing progress and civilization.

34. clarify (v): açıklamak, netleştirmek (syn. explain)
 • Talking to someone has helped clarify my feelings.

35. classify (v): sınıflandırmak, ayırmak, tasnif etmek (syn. categorize)
 • Patients are classified into three categories.

36. client (n): müvekkil, müşteri (syn. customer)
 • It is our job to act on behalf of the client.

37. climax (n): zirve, doruk (syn. peak)
 • He was in the climax of his political career.

38. clue (n): ipucu, iz, işaret (syn. hint)
 • The burglar left no clues.

39. cognitive (adj): bilişsel, zihinsel
 • This is both a cognitive and an emotional process.

40. coherent (adj): uyumlu, mantıklı, tutarlı (syn. consistent)
 • She gave a clear, coherent account to the court.

41. colonial (adj): sömürge, sömürgeci
 • Tunisia achieved independence from French colonial rule in 1956.

42. commentary (n): yorum, açıklama (syn. narration)
 • I was listening to the radio commentary on the game.

43. commodity (n): meta, madde, eşya, ürün (syn. item)
 • Crude oil is the world's most important commodity.

44. commonly (adv): çoğunlukla, genellikle, yaygın olarak (syn. frequently)
 • This is one of the most commonly used methods.

45. compact (adj): sıkı, yoğun, kısa (syn. dense)
 • He had a compact and muscular body.

46. comparable (adj): kıyaslanabilir, benzer, karşılaştırılabilir (syn. similar)
 • Its brain is closely comparable to the brain of a chimpanzee.

47. compensate (v): telafi etmek, gidermek, tazmin etmek (syn. make up)
 • Nothing can compensate for the loss of a loved one.

48. competent (adj): yetenekli, becerikli, yetkili (syn. skilful)
 • He's very competent in his work.

49. complement (v): tamamlamak, tümlmek (syn. accompany)
 • The team needs players who complement each other.

50. complication (n): zorluk, karışıklık, pürüz, sorun (syn. difficulty)
 • She developed complications after the surgery.

1. absorb
2. accelerate
3. accent
4. accumulate
5. accurately
6. acquire
7. activate
8. actively
9. acute
10. adaptation
11. adequate
12. adjacent
13. admission
14. adolescent
15. adverse
16. bargain
17. barrel
18. basin
19. bearable
20. behavioural
21. bilingual
22. binary
23. bizarre
24. blank
25. bleed
26. candidate
27. cease
28. cheat
29. cheer
30. chunk
31. circulation
32. circumstance
33. civilization
34. clarify
35. classify
36. client
37. climax
38. clue
39. cognitive
40. coherent
41. colonial
42. commentary
43. commodity
44. commonly
45. compact
46. comparable
47. compensate
48. competent
49. complement
50. complication

A. Match the words with their definitions.

1. accent	_____	a. a large bowl fixed to the wall in a bathroom for washing your face and hands in
2. activate	_____	b. to divide things or people into groups according to their type
3. barrel	_____	c. smaller than most things of the same kind
4. basin	_____	d. to make a piece of equipment or a process start working
5. blank	_____	e. not containing any sound, pictures, or information
6. cheat	_____	f. relating to a system or period in which one country rules another
7. classify	_____	g. a way of saying words that shows what country, region, or social class someone comes from
8. colonial	_____	h. something that makes a process or activity more difficult to do, deal with, or understand
9. compact	_____	i. to behave dishonestly, or to not obey rules
10. complication	_____	j. a round wooden, metal, or plastic container used for storing liquids

B. Complete each sentence with one of the target words from the box.

compensate	chunk	clients	bilingual	adolescent
bleed	clues	acute	candidate	accumulate

1. Researchers find an area in the brain that springs to life when a / an _____ person reads the same word in two different languages.
2. The small blood vessels in the nose are very sensitive, so they tend to _____ easily.
3. According to the scientists in the lab, evidence began to _____, suggesting that the drug had harmful side-effects.
4. Social workers must consider the best interests of their _____ in every situation.
5. She used a big _____ of her savings as a down payment on a newer SUV to get around the mountain roads.
6. So far, although they tried hard, the police haven't got any _____ as to the motive for the crime.
7. Experts state that sleeping pills can be helpful as a short-term solution when someone is under _____ stress.
8. When designing a school library space and deciding how to arrange resources, it is important to consider multiple components of _____ development, including social, emotional, and behavioural aspects.
9. State-of-the-art appliances may be expensive, but to _____ they will be more energy-efficient and last longer.
10. The editor of the newspaper has signaled to friends that he views himself as a potential _____ to replace the current head of the company.

C. Match the words with their collocations.

- | | | |
|--------------|-------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. adjacent | _____ | a. effect, reaction, consequence |
| 2. acquire | _____ | b. light, oxygen, radiation |
| 3. adequate | _____ | c. system, digit, code |
| 4. adverse | _____ | d. pattern, approach, theory |
| 5. absorb | _____ | e. skills, knowledge, a language |
| 6. binary | _____ | f. capacity, function, ability |
| 7. clarify | _____ | g. used, available, known |
| 8. coherent | _____ | h. explanation, support, funding |
| 9. cognitive | _____ | i. area, cell, field, land |
| 10. commonly | _____ | j. an issue, the meaning, a point |

D. Match the words with their synonyms.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| 1. accelerate | _____ | a. peak, pinnacle, zenith |
| 2. bargain | _____ | b. animate, exhilarate, uplift |
| 3. bizarre | _____ | c. situation, condition, event |
| 4. cease | _____ | d. similar, close, corresponding |
| 5. cheer | _____ | e. strange, odd, peculiar |
| 6. circumstance | _____ | f. agreement, arrangement, deal |
| 7. climax | _____ | g. item, material, product |
| 8. commodity | _____ | h. talented, skillful, resourceful |
| 9. comparable | _____ | i. end, halt, stop |
| 10. competent | _____ | j. speed up, increase speed |

E. Write the correct form of the given words.

- Avril says that the previous reports on her actions do not _____ reflect her political views. (ACCURATE)
- Our reporters will give a running _____ on the election results as they are announced. (COMMENT)
- The humidity was lower, which made the high temperatures more _____. (BEAR)
- Newspaper revenue and _____ are shrinking as readers increasingly turn to digital media. (CIRCULATE)
- We need a new generation of people _____ involved in public service who are prepared to provide the quality of life the American people deserve. (ACTIVE)
- The two languages really work together: The two cultures clash and _____ each other. (COMPLETE)

7. The minister's resignation after the group meeting was an _____ that she had lied to her colleagues. (ADMIT)
8. The social importance of loneliness is also indicated by the vast amount of research investigating its effects on emotional, physical, and _____ problems. (BEHAVIOUR)
9. Our century has seen greater climate changes than any period since the dawn of _____. (CIVILIZED)
10. As is known and accepted by many parents that the process of _____ to a new school is difficult for some children. (ADAPT)

F. Complete the sentences with the help of the given letters.

1. There is a row of beautifully decorated houses immediately a _____ to the old factory.
2. She has a _____ a good knowledge of English during her time in the UK.
3. The trains were not considered a _____ for use on the modern railways.
4. The party's policies were based on prejudice rather than on any c _____ ideology.
5. The scientists are studying the links between c _____ and linguistic development in young children.
6. I've done what I promised and I expect you to keep your side of the b _____.
7. He was exhibiting some very b _____ behaviour after his friend's death in a car accident.
8. Signing the peace agreement was the c _____ of his political career.
9. Inflation is now at a rate c _____ with that in other European countries.
10. She was mentally c _____ and she had the capacity to decide for herself.

G. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

1. Lead that gets into your body is absorbed _____ the bones.
2. Indeed the psychiatric hospitals themselves may, in many areas, cease _____ exist.
3. Prisoners can only leave their cells _____ certain circumstances.
4. The airline's been accused of cheating its customers _____ free bonus flights.
5. The burglar alarm is activated _____ movement.

H. Vocabulary Learning Tips

👉 Use online or offline dictionaries to check different forms of the words given in the list.

Eg. acquire (v) – acquisition (n) , class (n) – classify (v) etc.

- 1. comply (with) (v):** uymak, uyumlu olmak (syn. adhere to)
• We are unable to comply with your request.
- 2. comprehend (v):** kavramak, anlamak (syn. grasp)
• She failed to comprehend the seriousness of the situation.
- 3. conceive (v):** idrak etmek, kavramak (syn. imagine)
• I cannot conceive why you paid out so much money.
- 4. confine (v):** sınırlandırmak, kısıtlamak (syn. enclose)
• The work will not be confined to the Glasgow area.
- 5. confound (v):** karıştırmak, yıkmak, şaşırtmak (syn. amaze)
• The sudden rise in share prices has confounded economists.
- 6. connotation (n):** çağrışım, yan anlam, ima (syn. implication)
• The word "professional" has connotations of skill and excellence.
- 7. consensus (n):** anlaşma, uzlaşma, mutabakat (syn. agreement)
• There is a growing consensus of opinion on this issue.
- 8. consent (n):** rıza, izin, onay (syn. permission)
• The written consent of a parent is required.
- 9. conserve (v):** korumak, muhafaza etmek (syn. protect)
• We need new laws to conserve wildlife in the area.
- 10. constrain (v):** alıkoymak, engellemek, kısıtlamak, zorlamak (syn. compel)
• The company said that it was constrained to raise prices.
- 11. consumption (n):** tüketim, harcama (syn. depletion)
• Gas and oil consumption always increases in cold weather.
- 12. contradictory (adj):** çelişkili, zıt, ters, tutarsız (syn. inconsistent)
• We are faced with two apparently contradictory statements.
- 13. controversy (n):** uyuşmazlık, karışıklık, münakaşa (syn. dispute)
• The President resigned amid considerable controversy.
- 14. correlate (v):** ilişkilendirmek, bağdaştırmak (syn. correspond)
• Property values are negatively correlated to the tax rate.
- 15. corruption (n):** yolsuzluk, rüşvet, yozlaşma (syn. dishonesty)
• The new district attorney has promised to fight police corruption.
- 16. credibility (n):** güvenilirlik, inanılabilirlik, itibar (syn. plausibility)
• After the recent scandal, the government has lost all credibility.
- 17. crude (adj):** ham, çiğ, basit, yavan (syn. unrefined)
• In crude terms, the causes of mental illness seem to be of three main kinds.
- 18. cure (v):** tedavi, çare, iyileştirmek (syn. heal)
• TB is a serious illness, but it can be cured.
- 19. curriculum (n):** müfredat, öğretim programı (syn. syllabus)
• Pupils use computers across the curriculum.
- 20. decay (v):** çürümek, çürük, zayıflamak (syn. degrade)
• The landlord has let the building fall into decay.
- 21. deceive (v):** aldatmak, kandırmak (syn. cheat)
• She deceived him into handing over all his savings.
- 22. deficiency (n):** eksiklik, yoksunluk, gerilik (syn. lack)
• Vitamin deficiency in the diet can cause illness.
- 23. deliberately (adv):** kasten, bilerek (syn. intentionally)
• She's been deliberately ignoring him all day.
- 24. demonstrate (v):** göstermek, kanıtlamak, gösteri yapmak (syn. show)
• It has been demonstrated that this drug is effective.

- 25. depict (v):** anlatmak, betimlemek (syn. describe)
 • The novel depicts French society in the 1930s.
- 26. descendant (n):** neslinden olan, soyundan gelen, torun (syn. successor)
 • Many of them are descendants of the original settlers.
- 27. diagnose (v):** teşhis etmek, tanı koymak, teşhis (syn. identify)
 • The test is used to diagnose a variety of diseases.
- 28. differentiate (v):** ayırt etmek, farklılaştırmak (syn. distinguish)
 • It's difficult to differentiate between the two varieties.
- 29. dilemma:** ikilem, açmaz (syn. puzzle)
 • The minister is now in an impossible dilemma.
- 30. discrete (adj):** soyut, belirli, ayırık, münferit (syn. distinct)
 • The organisms can be divided into discrete categories.
- 31. discrimination (n):** ayırım, ayrımcılık (syn. bias)
 • Many disabled people suffer discrimination at work.
- 32. diverse (adj):** çeşitli, türlü, değişik (syn. various)
 • My interests are very diverse.
- 33. dominant (adj):** baskın, egemen, hakim (syn. governing)
 • The dominant feature of the room was the large fireplace.
- 34. drain (v):** tahliye etmek, akıtmak, süzmek, bitirmek (syn. empty)
 • The swimming pool drains very slowly.
- 35. drift (v):** sürüklenmek (syn. wander)
 • Clouds drifted across the sky.
- 36. elaborate (v):** detaylandırmak, özen göstermek (syn. expand on)
 • She went on to elaborate her argument.
- 37. elevate (v):** yükseltmek, kaldırmak, artırmak (syn. lift)
 • Smoking often elevates blood pressure.
- 38. embed (v):** gömmek, oturtmak, yerleştirmek (syn. implant)
 • A piece of glass was embedded in her hand.

- 39. emission (n):** emisyon, salım, dışarı verme (syn. release)
 • We must take action to cut vehicle emissions.
- 40. empirical (adj):** ampirik, deneysel (syn. experimental)
 • They provided considerable empirical evidence to support their argument.
- 41. enforcement (n):** uygulama, infaz, zorlama, yürütme (syn. implementation)
 • Federal law enforcement officials were reluctant to intervene.
- 42. enormously (adv):** çok, aşırı derecede, çok büyük (syn. immensely)
 • It promises to be an enormously enjoyable event.
- 43. epidemic (adj):** salgın, salgın hastalık, yaygın (syn. outbreak, pandemic)
 • Car theft is now reaching epidemic proportions.
- 44. equilibrium (n):** denge, balans, kararlılık (syn. balance)
 • We have achieved an equilibrium in the economy.
- 45. essentially (adv):** özünde, temelde, gerçekte, esasen (syn. basically)
 • He was, essentially, a teacher, not a manager.
- 46. evident (adj):** belli, açık, net, aşikar (syn. obvious)
 • The orchestra played with evident enjoyment.
- 47. expertise (n):** ustalık, ehliyet, uzmanlık (syn. proficiency)
 • A high degree of expertise is required for this work.
- 48. explicitly (adv):** açıkça, bariz bir biçimde, net (syn. directly)
 • The text does not explicitly mention him by name.
- 49. exploit (v):** faydalanmak, sömürmek, istifade etmek (syn. use)
 • Teachers should be exploiting computers in education.
- 50. exponential (adj):** hızlı ve büyük (syn. dramatic)
 • The social security budget was rising at an exponential rate.

1. comply
2. comprehend
3. conceive
4. confine
5. confound
6. connotation
7. consensus
8. consent
9. conserve
10. constrain
11. consumption
12. contradictory
13. controversy
14. correlate
15. corruption
16. credibility
17. crude
18. cure
19. curriculum
20. decay
21. deceive
22. deficiency
23. deliberately
24. demonstrate
25. depict

26. descendant
27. diagnose
28. differentiate
29. dilemma
30. discrete
31. discrimination
32. diverse
33. dominant
34. drain
35. drift
36. elaborate
37. elevate
38. embed
39. emission
40. empirical
41. enforcement
42. enormously
43. epidemic
44. equilibrium
45. essentially
46. evident
47. expertise
48. explicitly
49. exploit
50. exponential

A. Match the words with their definitions.

1. drift	_____	a. permission to do something
2. diagnose	_____	b. made using very simple methods or materials
3. depict	_____	c. to describe someone or something using words or pictures
4. crude	_____	d. separate
5. diverse	_____	e. to be pushed along very slowly by the movement of air or water
6. expertise	_____	f. special skill or knowledge that you get from experience, training, or study
7. dilemma	_____	g. to find out what physical or mental problem someone has by examining them
8. consent	_____	h. very different from each other
9. cure	_____	i. a solution to a problem
10. discrete	_____	j. a situation in which you have to make a difficult decision

B. Complete each sentence with one of the target words from the box.

comprehend	consumption	descendants	embed	enormously
consensus	credibility	dominant	emissions	deliberately
confined	constrained	confounded	epidemic	

- I worked with a technology staff member to _____ a Twitter feed on the school library's website so that students could view the library's tweets even without a Twitter account.
- Many accept that they have proven _____ successful in both commercial and aesthetic terms.
- The scientific _____ is that failure to take action could lead to widespread droughts.
- According to the police report, there were no signs that the fire had been set _____.
- The city has never officially acknowledged the losses of the displaced residents and their _____.
- The concept of infinity is almost impossible for the human mind to _____.
- Doctors say that children need to increase their _____ of fruit and vegetables to stay healthy.
- The state of the economy has been the _____ theme of the election and the citizens voted accordingly.
- Some powerful countries let people down as they refused to sign the Kyoto Protocol on cutting greenhouse gas _____.
- The analyst said that would damage the _____ of the government further and certainly affect the financial markets.

11. There were a number of factors which _____ agricultural development in developing countries.
12. Marriage breakdown in the West has reached _____ proportions.
13. Poverty and deprivation are by no means _____ to the north of the country.
14. Parental education will be _____ with social class and it is therefore important to consider them jointly.

C. Match the words with their collocations.

- | | | |
|------------------|-------|--|
| 1. contradictory | _____ | a. growth, increase, decline |
| 2. correlate | _____ | b. coffee, energy, water |
| 3. comply (with) | _____ | c. opportunities, resources, power |
| 4. curriculum | _____ | d. same / identical / similar / different things |
| 5. demonstrate | _____ | e. negatively, positively, closely |
| 6. drain | _____ | f. analysis, investigation, research |
| 7. empirical | _____ | g. the ability, competence, the potential |
| 8. essentially | _____ | h. development, planning, model |
| 9. exploit | _____ | i. ideas, nature, results |
| 10. exponential | _____ | j. law, regulations, requirements |

D. Match the words with their synonyms.

- | | | |
|------------------|-------|--|
| 1. connotation | _____ | a. decompose, rot, spoil |
| 2. conserve | _____ | b. raise, lift, promote |
| 3. decay | _____ | c. distinguish, discriminate, draw a distinction |
| 4. deceive | _____ | d. balance, symmetry, stability |
| 5. differentiate | _____ | e. implication, hidden meaning, nuance |
| 6. elaborate | _____ | f. clear, precise, straightforward |
| 7. elevate | _____ | g. cheat, trick, mislead |
| 8. equilibrium | _____ | h. obvious, apparent, noticeable |
| 9. evident | _____ | i. preserve, protect, save |
| 10. explicit | _____ | j. expand, add detail, expatiate |

E. Write the correct form of the given words.

1. _____ has become so widespread there that you almost can't imagine the system working without it. (CORRUPT)
2. Experts believe that Prozac is a _____ drug which is used to treat depression. (CONTROVERSY)

3. One of the symptoms of vitamin C _____ is extreme tiredness. (DEFICIENT)
4. The company was found guilty of racial _____, and was ordered to renew Ms. Julie's employment contract. (DISCRIMINATE)
5. Justice in Rio is normally so slow that the effect on law _____ is almost negligible. (ENFORCE)
6. The poverty here is barely _____ to the average tourist. (CONCEIVE)

F. Complete the sentences with the help of the given letters.

1. There has been an e _____ increase in sales since the new advertising campaign began.
2. Upon further questioning, the witnesses gave inconsistent and sometimes c _____ answers.
3. He was sent to prison for refusing to c _____ with the court order.
4. It's perfectly e _____ from the change in her behaviour that she's not happy at school.
5. We need to make sure that we e _____ our natural resources as efficiently as possible.
6. Fake calls, known as vishing, is a new method that frauds use to d _____ people and steal their personal information.
7. We have no e _____ evidence that alternative medicine is effective to cure diseases.
8. If you eat too many sweets, it will make your teeth d _____ and soon you will end up on a dental chair.
9. The nationalists are very eager to c _____ their culture, customs and language.
10. The ruling and the opposing party need to work together to e _____ the position of women in society.

G. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

1. Poverty and poor housing correlate _____ a shorter life expectancy.
2. Thousands of workers and students demonstrated _____ US involvement in the war.
3. The word "professional" has connotations _____ skill and excellence.
4. He tried to deceive the public _____ thinking the war could still be won.
5. It's important to differentiate _____ fact and opinion.

H. Vocabulary Learning Tips

👉 We give you words with similar meanings to help you practice related vocabulary. However, we should note that synonymous words may have different meanings in different contexts (or when within different word combinations), so we advise you to be cautious and see the different senses of these words in English-English dictionaries for a more comprehensive understanding.

12-04 VOCABULARY BOOSTER 1 KEY

Part 1

UNIT 1

PART A

1. g
2. d
3. j
4. a
5. e
6. i
7. b
8. f
9. c
10. h

PART B

1. bilingual
2. bleed
3. accumulate
4. clients
5. chunk
6. clues
7. acute
8. adolescent
9. compensate
10. candidate

PART C

1. i
2. e
3. h
4. a
5. b
6. c
7. j
8. d
9. f
10. g

PART D

1. j
2. f
3. e
4. i
5. b
6. c
7. a
8. g

9. d
10. h

PART E

1. accurately
2. commentary
3. bearable
4. circulation
5. actively
6. complement
7. admission
8. behavioural
9. civilization
10. adaptation

PART F

1. adjacent
2. acquired
3. adequate
4. coherent
5. cognitive
6. bargain
7. bizarre
8. climax
9. comparable
10. competent

PART G

1. into
2. to
3. under
4. out of
5. by

UNIT 2

PART A

1. e
2. g
3. c
4. b
5. h
6. f
7. j
8. a
9. i
10. d

PART B

1. embed
2. enormously
3. consensus
4. deliberately
5. descendants
6. comprehend
7. consumption
8. dominant
9. emissions
10. credibility
11. constrained
12. epidemic
13. confined
14. confounded

PART C

1. i
2. e
3. j
4. h
5. g
6. b
7. f
8. d
9. c
10. a

PART D

1. e
2. i
3. a
4. g
5. c
6. j
7. b
8. d
9. h
10. f

PART E

1. Corruption
2. controversial
3. deficiency
4. discrimination
5. enforcement
6. conceivable

12-04 VOCABULARY BOOSTER 1 KEY

YDT 12 / 04 - 01

PART F

1. exponential / enormous
2. contradictory
3. comply
4. evident
5. exploit
6. deceive
7. empirical
8. decay
9. conserve
10. elevate

PART G

1. with
2. against
3. of
4. into
5. between

dp DP&LS publishing

dp DP&LS publishing