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- Pronouns
- Tenses
- Modals
- Passive & Causative
- Conditional Clauses
- Gerunds & Infinitives
- Noun Clauses & Reported Speech
- Adjectives & Adverbs
- Adjective (Relative) Clauses
- Conjunctions & Transitions
- Determiners & Quantifiers
- Prepositions
- Grammar Revision

GRAMMAR QUESTION BANK

12 Konu, 4 Genel Tarama Testi
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GRAMMAR QUESTION BANK

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Bu kitap T.C. Kültür Bakanlığı'nın bandrolü ile satılmaktadır.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

Deniz Pınar

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PRONOUNS

Subject Pronouns	Object Pronouns	Possessive Adjectives	Possessive Pronouns
I you he she it we you they	me you him her it us you them	my your his her its our your their	mine yours his hers its ours yours theirs

- I admire the way **she** sings a song.
- Winter is **my** favourite season.
- Joanna loves watching horror movies but **her** sister hates **them**.
- Wilson has adopted a cat. **His** cat's eyes are green.
- **Our** teacher gives **us** too much homework.

Indefinite Pronouns

Person	Thing	Place
anybody anyone no one nobody everybody everyone somebody someone	anything nothing everything something	anywhere nowhere everywhere somewhere

- He didn't tell me **anything** about the project. = He told me **nothing** about the project.
- - Where would you like to go on holiday?
- **Anywhere** by the sea is OK.
- I need **somebody** / **someone** to help me.

Reflexive Pronouns

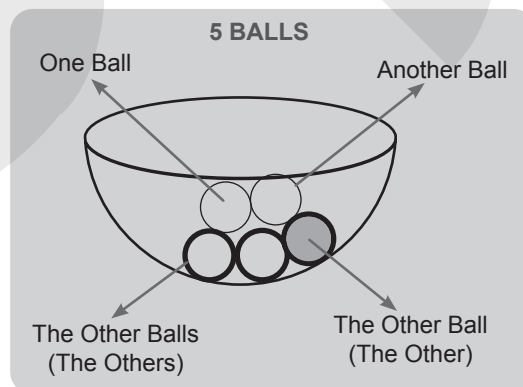
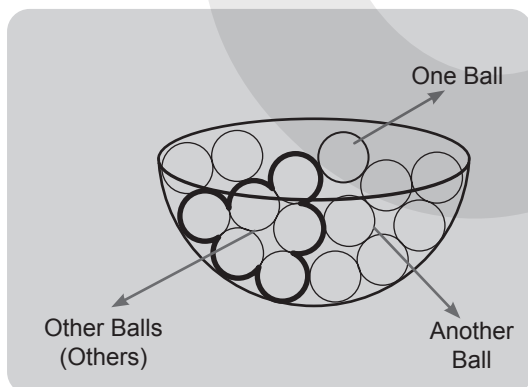
Singular	Plural
I ... myself you ... yourself he ... himself she ... herself it ... itself	we ... ourselves you ... yourselves they ... themselves
indefinite pronoun	one ... oneself

- I cut **myself**.
- **He himself** wanted to talk to me.
- I spoke to **Sue herself**.

By myself = on my own (alone): I did the whole work **by myself** / **on my own**.

My own book = my book

FORMS OF "OTHER"



Another + money / time / distance: We have **another two hundred kilometers** to arrive in Istanbul.

Each other = One another: They have been married since 2000 and they love **each other** / **one another** very much.

Every other + singular noun: I see her **every other day**.

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Coal production reached ---- peak after World War II, and ---- lay at the basis of the economic development of Belgium.

A) its / it
B) it / itself
C) their / its
D) itself / he
E) them / they

2. *Meet the Big Five* is a system built on decades of research about how people describe ---- and ----.

A) myself / me
B) each other / theirs
C) them / oneself
D) their / yours
E) one another / themselves

3. Some movies are so scary that ---- should be allowed to watch ----.

A) anybody / themselves
B) everybody / their
C) no one / them
D) someone / theirs
E) nobody / himself

4. We looked ---- to find a stock image that satisfied the copyright criteria, but we were unable to find ----.

A) everywhere / anything
B) nobody / somebody
C) somewhere / nothing
D) anywhere / everybody
E) somebody / anybody

5. Biswas is fighting for freedom and recognition, and for ----, building a house ---- means freedom and recognition.

A) his / on his own
B) his / himself
C) him / of his own
D) he / of his
E) himself / by himself

6. She recently started chemotherapy and started to prepare ---- for all of the side effects of chemo, hair loss being one of ----.

A) her / their
B) hers / theirs
C) on her own / themselves
D) herself / them
E) by herself / their

7. A friend of ---- who lives in Argentina wants to buy ---- the new computer game as a gift.

A) him / himself
B) yours / your
C) her / hers
D) mine / me
E) theirs / themselves

8. The content has been removed from the Spotify catalogue, but ---- version of ---- exists in the catalogue.

A) other / them
B) the other / itself
C) another / it
D) others / its
E) the others / their

9. Of course, everyone feels better about ---- when they know that they are loved and respected by ----.

A) them / the other
B) their / each other
C) theirs / another
D) they / the others
E) themselves / others

10. Omegas are the good fatty acids that ---- needs to consume on a regular basis because ---- cannot be manufactured by our bodies.

A) nobody / theirs
B) anybody / themselves
C) everybody / they
D) someone / their
E) no one / them

11. Most of what happens to ---- comes as a result of how we react to things and ---- attitude towards life.

- A) us / our
- B) we / ourselves
- C) ourselves / we
- D) ours / us
- E) our / ours

12. I have investigated ---- and have passed on all of the information to a colleague of ---- who is specialized in dealing with such issues.

- A) something / my
- B) everything / mine
- C) anyone / us
- D) nowhere / their
- E) no one / ours

13. All of the bedrooms have preserved ---- medieval essence although each of ---- has its own unique personality.

- A) them / their
- B) his / him
- C) our / us
- D) their / them
- E) me / mine

14. When this manuscript was first catalogued in the eighteenth century, ---- was able to understand the unusual symbols used in ----.

- A) anybody / them
- B) everybody / its
- C) anyone / itself
- D) someone / their
- E) nobody / it

15. The society arranges reunions and ---- social events, enabling people to keep in touch with ----.

- A) another / themselves
- B) the other / other
- C) others / each other
- D) other / one another
- E) the others / others

16. The only way that you can accomplish ---- that you need to is to believe that ---- can.

- A) anything / your
- B) nothing / yours
- C) everything / you
- D) something / yourself
- E) nothing / you

17. You do not need to perform every job ----, and by delegating your tasks to ----, you can save yourself a lot of time and also get more unique ideas.

- A) yourself / others
- B) you / another
- C) yours / each other
- D) your / one another
- E) yourselves / other

18. A highly stressed lifestyle can be exciting and challenging for some people while ---- can affect ---- negatively.

- A) you / another
- B) him / other
- C) hers / each other
- D) ourselves / the other
- E) it / others

19. Most maternal deaths are preventable, yet almost ---- has been done to prevent ----.

- A) something / it
- B) everything / its
- C) nothing / them
- D) everywhere / theirs
- E) anybody / herself

20. Sometimes missing ---- can feel like ---- emotions are running really high but there is no way you can explain how you feel in words.

- A) anyone / yours
- B) something / yourself
- C) everywhere / you
- D) someone / your
- E) nothing / on your own

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **To-do lists are a useful way to set ---- daily goals and targets and to prioritise tasks on ---- to-do list.**
 A) your / you
 B) yourself / your
 C) yours / yourself
 D) you / by yourself
 E) on your own / yours
2. **Snakes can absorb heat from the ground, from the surrounding air, and from objects next to ----, but they can also create certain amounts of heat by flexing ---- muscles.**
 A) theirs / them
 B) themselves / theirs
 C) their / themselves
 D) them / their
 E) theirs / their
3. **The members of the Italian coalition were eager to launch separate attacks on Byzantium but reluctant to assist ----.**
 A) oneself
 B) each other
 C) themselves
 D) other
 E) theirs
4. **Scientists believe ---- have a new way to determine if ---- is prone to anxiety or panic attacks.**
 A) their / anyone
 B) theirs / everyone
 C) themselves / something
 D) by themselves / anything
 E) they / someone
5. **The Delta Air Lines flight was travelling from Atlanta to Baltimore on Monday when ---- was forced to land in Raleigh, North Carolina with ---- 257 passengers.**
 A) it / its
 B) he / him
 C) they / themselves
 D) its / itself
 E) their / them
6. **Sleep training, also known as sleep teaching, is training your baby to fall back to sleep ---- when she wakes up at night.**
 A) of her own
 B) hers
 C) her
 D) on herself
 E) on her own
7. **Windsor police have arrested a man but are still looking for ---- man after shots were fired outside a business in West Windsor.**
 A) other
 B) another
 C) others
 D) the others
 E) one another
8. **Even athletes who are very careful can hurt ---- while playing the game ---- love.**
 A) them / their
 B) theirs / them
 C) they / themselves
 D) their / theirs
 E) themselves / they
9. **Draw a web on the board and ask kids what are some things they can do ---- without the help of ----.**
 A) on their own / no one
 B) of their own / everyone
 C) by themselves / anyone
 D) themselves / nothing
 E) theirs / someone
10. **Jupiter is the fastest spinning planet in ---- Solar System, which causes ---- to flatten at the poles and bulge at the equator.**
 A) us / its
 B) ourselves / it
 C) ours / itself
 D) our / it
 E) ours / its

11. One of the biggest privileges ---- have as humans is the ability to communicate with ---- in deep and meaningful ways.
- A) we / one another
B) us / ourselves
C) ours / each other
D) we / ours
E) us / our own
12. ---- that wishes to publish a weblog can start a blog although not ---- knows the correct method to write a blog people genuinely wish to read.
- A) Everyone / nobody
B) Someone / anybody
C) Anything / someone
D) Everywhere / no one
E) Anyone / everyone
13. Research shows that although ---- income levels are substantially lower, poor households are not very different from ---- in terms of consumption.
- A) them / other
B) theirs / another
C) themselves / one another
D) their / others
E) they / each other
14. General public opinion is that ---- but the Prime Minister ---- can answer the question related to the scandal.
- A) everybody / by himself
B) something / him
C) nobody / himself
D) everything / on his own
E) anybody / his
15. ---- flight to Perth from Manila via Melbourne was moved to two days earlier so we had to book a place ---- near the airport.
- A) Our / somewhere
B) Her / everything
C) Its / anywhere
D) Ours / nowhere
E) Hers / anything
16. Eduardo does everything ---- to promote ---- artwork: social media, product photography and social network.
- A) by himself / him
B) himself / its
C) his / itself
D) of his own / himself
E) on his own / his
17. With limited access to antibiotics, the dairy industry has been compelled to find ---- ways of keeping cows healthy.
- A) another
B) others
C) other
D) each other
E) one another
18. Pain is a very uncomfortable feeling which can prevent ---- from normally doing ---- activities at work and at home.
- A) you / yours
B) yourself / you
C) yours / your
D) your / yourself
E) you / your
19. Currently, there are about 1,000 children getting early intervention help, but ---- 300 are on waiting lists for those services.
- A) the others
B) one another
C) each other
D) others
E) another
20. Travelling to or from ---- these days can be an unhealthy and frustrating experience for some of ----.
- A) everywhere / ours
B) anywhere / us
C) anybody / ours
D) nobody / our
E) somewhere / ourselves

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Young children learn ---- first language by trying to communicate a message to ---- rather than by trying to learn grammar rules.

A) them / one another
B) themselves / another
C) their / others
D) by themselves / other
E) theirs / each other

2. Very often, novel and innovative projects end up remaining only academic projects, because ---- is able to implement ---- as real-world applications.

A) nobody / it
B) anybody / theirs
C) everyone / its
D) no one / them
E) someone / their

3. Although researchers do not have an exact answer as to why some people are more prone to depression than ----, there is likely to be more than one causative factor for ----.

A) other / them
B) another / their
C) the other / its
D) others / it
E) the others / theirs

4. Current brain science and psychology have taught ---- that the capacity to understand and care about ---- is one of the best predictors of success in our world.

A) ours / each other
B) ourselves / by oneself
C) our / others
D) we / the other
E) us / one another

5. Russia and China have reiterated ---- readiness to join forces with ---- countries in order to build a comprehensive partnership in Eurasia.

A) their / other
B) its / another
C) them / the other
D) theirs / others
E) it / the others

6. Although the depression was worldwide, no ---- country except Germany reached so high a percentage of unemployment as the US.

A) another
B) the other
C) other
D) others
E) the others

7. Ratios are the mathematical numbers used to compare two things which are similar to ---- in terms of units.

A) other
B) the other
C) themselves
D) each other
E) another

8. ---- lives ---- near the North Pole, which is the northernmost point on the planet covered in ice.

A) Anybody / everywhere
B) No one / everything
C) Everyone / somewhere
D) Somebody / anything
E) Nobody / anywhere

9. Negotiation is a skill that must be learned by ---- in ---- daily lives.

A) everybody / our
B) something / its
C) anybody / mine
D) anything / their
E) no one / ours

10. If your laptop gets hot enough, ---- will cease to function, and even damage ---- by running in that way.

A) you / yourself
B) its / it
C) it / itself
D) yours / them
E) your / yours

11. Several nations are eager to host global sporting event whereas ---- tend to believe ---- causes more problems than benefits.

- A) other / themselves
- B) the others / its
- C) others / it
- D) another / they
- E) the other / them

12. Hugging is a great way to improve ---- mood and studies show that ---- can help to stimulate the production of multiple happiness hormones and even to improve immune function.

- A) themselves / they
- B) your / it
- C) hers / she
- D) yourself / theirs
- E) his / himself

13. We are constantly comparing ---- to ---- people and feeling jealous of the things we want and do not have.

- A) us / others
- B) by ourselves / another
- C) our / the other
- D) ours / the others
- E) ourselves / other

14. Mold can be extremely damaging to the health of you and ---- family, and it can be very time consuming to fight ----.

- A) your / on your own
- B) yours / yourself
- C) your / of your own
- D) yourself / yours
- E) yours / by yourself

15. Learners can view ---- as part of a vast network whose cycles support ---- lives.

- A) each other / them
- B) themselves / their
- C) one another / theirs
- D) them / themselves
- E) theirs / on their own

16. In order to prevent the spread of diphtheria to ----, it is always important to recognize ---- presence, even in mild cases.

- A) other / them
- B) the others / theirs
- C) another / it
- D) the other / itself
- E) others / its

17. Educators have been talking about changing the traditional way of teaching Math for a long time, but ---- seems to change.

- A) anything
- B) somewhere
- C) nothing
- D) everyone
- E) somebody

18. Freelance copywriters communicate with ---- clients online and can work from ---- as long as they have access to the Internet.

- A) his / everywhere
- B) theirs / nowhere
- C) her / something
- D) their / anywhere
- E) its / nothing

19. Many people think that they do not need help and that they can do ----.

- A) nothing / on their own
- B) somebody / of their own
- C) anybody / themselves
- D) anywhere / theirs
- E) everything / by themselves

20. People tend to maintain an optimistic view, particularly with regard to ---- fate compared to ---- people.

- A) their / other
- B) herself / another
- C) theirs / the other
- D) them / others
- E) themselves / the others

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Bullied children often accuse ---- of being too sensitive or not being able to take a joke, because that is what they might hear ---- else say.**
 A) their / anyone
 B) them / nobody
 C) themselves / someone
 D) theirs / everyone
 E) by themselves / anybody
2. **Many young women in order not to lose ---- jobs and develop in ---- career return to work early, leaving the child on care of some family members.**
 A) her / hers
 B) them / theirs
 C) hers / her
 D) theirs / them
 E) their / their
3. **By law, ---- who describes ---- as an architect and is involved in designing or constructing buildings must be properly trained and qualified.**
 A) nobody / her
 B) everyone / him
 C) anyone / themselves
 D) somebody / herself
 E) everybody / them
4. **For ----, filmmaking is a collaborative effort, which means each department relies on ---- to get the job done.**
 A) us / other
 B) our / each other
 C) theirs / their own
 D) your / the others
 E) me / one another
5. **Martin Luther King, Jr. was the leader of the Civil Rights Movement of the 1960s, but there were many ---- who followed ---- lead and made great sacrifices in the quest for equal rights and freedoms.**
 A) other / himself
 B) others / his
 C) each other / him
 D) another / by himself
 E) one another / on his own
6. **The location really has ---- to offer for ---- who wants to experience historical Bergen and the stunning Norwegian nature.**
 A) nothing / anywhere
 B) anybody / someone
 C) everything / nowhere
 D) nobody / everybody
 E) something / everyone
7. **Some people can be busy without being productive while ---- can be highly productive without being busy.**
 A) each other
 B) some others
 C) one another
 D) the other
 E) many other
8. **What is amazing about children is that ---- can learn and practice ---- very fast.**
 A) their / everything
 B) they / nobody
 C) themselves / somebody
 D) they / anything
 E) their / something
9. **He was so into his car that he spent more time with his car than ---- or ---- else.**
 A) somewhere / something
 B) nothing / nowhere
 C) everybody / nothing
 D) somebody / anything
 E) anything / anyone
10. **Palm oil can be used in ---- from cosmetics to fuel thanks to ---- physical properties.**
 A) nowhere / theirs
 B) everything / its
 C) somewhere / their
 D) anywhere / it
 E) something / itself

11. For a team to be successful, ---- must help ---- to achieve success as a group.

- A) no one / others
- B) someone / other
- C) everyone / one another
- D) anybody / the other
- E) nobody / each other

12. We do not have the power to change ---- in the world, but if we concentrate our energy and focus, we can make a big impact around ----.

- A) anyone / ours
- B) somewhere / it
- C) nothing / ourselves
- D) anybody / its
- E) everything / us

13. It can be really difficult to get out of ---- own head and try to see ---- from another person's point of view.

- A) yours / her
- B) his / herself
- C) hers / others
- D) your / yourself
- E) them / the other

14. Companies need to effectively and efficiently communicate ---- designs and concepts ---- in the world to become global.

- A) their / anywhere
- B) itself / nowhere
- C) them / somewhere
- D) its / everywhere
- E) theirs / nowhere

15. ---- neck stiffness generally results from poor posture and bad habits, but sometimes it can be due to ---- more serious.

- A) Her / everything
- B) Ours / nowhere
- C) Them / anything
- D) She / anywhere
- E) Your / something

16. Asking your students to set ---- own goals creates more opportunities for each of ---- to be in charge of their learning.

- A) them / theirs
- B) their / them
- C) your / yours
- D) yours / you
- E) theirs / themselves

17. Adult humans' successful existence in the social world rests on ---- ability to evaluate ----.

- A) its / other
- B) her / one another
- C) their / others
- D) us / each other
- E) them / the other

18. Widows is the story of four women who have ---- in common except the debt left by ---- dead husbands.

- A) everything / hers
- B) somebody / themselves
- C) nobody / them
- D) nothing / their
- E) anything / her

19. Most politicians clearly stated ---- ideas as to the ongoing problems; however, Mrs. Summers has not said a word about ---- yet.

- A) theirs / hers
- B) their / her
- C) their / hers
- D) them / it
- E) theirs / itself

20. Whereas a polar bear resembles ---- bears, a muskox is unlike any ---- animal, set apart by its impressively long, curved horns.

- A) other / other
- B) another / the others
- C) the other / another
- D) others / the other
- E) the others / others

TENSE	FORM	USE	TIME EXPRESSIONS
SIMPLE PRESENT	A: She comes. N: She does not come. Q: Does she come?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Habits and routines: I sometimes go to the cinema. • Laws of nature and generalizations: The Earth revolves around the Sun. We like chocolate. • Timetables (Schedules): We leave Istanbul at eight next Tuesday. • With stative verbs: understand, know, like, love, hate, hear, believe etc. 	frequency adverbs: always, occasionally, hardly ever, never etc. time expressions: in the morning, at o'clock, everyday, on Sundays etc. How often...?
PRESENT CONTINUOUS	A: He is studying. N: He is not studying. Q: Is he studying?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For an action happening at the moment of speaking: - Where is your brother? - He is studying in his room. • Temporary actions: Jack is redecorating his room nowadays. • Fixed arrangements (future meaning): I am seeing my doctor tomorrow at 5 o'clock. • Expressing annoyance (with always, continually, constantly, perpetually etc) You are always making mistakes. 	at the moment, now, listen!, look!, right now, this year, at present, today, these days, nowadays, for the time being, this term, next Friday / week / year, tomorrow etc.
PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE	A: He has arrived. N: He has not arrived. Q: Has he arrived?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When the influence of the action is continuing now: They have cleaned the room. (It smells nice.) • Actions that have taken place once, never or several times before the moment of speaking: I have been to Rome several times all my life. • Referring to past experiences when the definite time is not mentioned: I have painted my room. 	in recent years, already, ever, just, never, yet, not yet, so far, till now, up to now, recently, lately, all one's life, once, twice, several times, always etc. How long...? for + a period of time since + a point in time
PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS	A: He has been walking. N: He has not been walking. Q: Has he been walking?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actions which started in the past and still going on (Duration is important.): I have been living in Ankara ever since I was a child. • When the result of the action is visible: She has been crying. (Her eyes are watery.) • With certain verbs the action can be expressed by either the Present Perfect Simple or the Continuous with no difference in meaning: learn, lie, live, look, rain, sleep, sit, study, teach, work, wait etc. 	for, since, in the last four years, over the past few years, all day / year etc.

TENSE	FORM	USE	TIME EXPRESSIONS
SIMPLE PAST	<p>A: He ran.</p> <p>N: He did not run.</p> <p>Q: Did he run?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actions completed in the past at a definite time, or implied time: I finished writing the report yesterday. I met her after work. • Past habits: I drank milk in large amounts when I was a child. • Actions taking place one after another consecutively: He climbed the stairs and then followed me. • Actions taking place in the middle of another action: I was talking on the phone when the doorbell rang. 	yesterday, 2 days ago, in 1981, in the 1970s, in the 13 th century, then, last Thursday etc.
PAST CONTINUOUS	<p>A: She was crying.</p> <p>N: She was not crying.</p> <p>Q: Was she crying?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actions continuing for some time at a specific time in the past: I was watching television yesterday at 3 o'clock. • Actions occurring simultaneously joined by while or as: While I was cooking, my daughter was singing. • Actions in the past that are interrupted by another action joined by when or while: I was crying when she called me. While I was crying, she called me. 	last night / week / year / at 2 o'clock, when, while, at this time yesterday, this time last year etc.
PAST PERFECT SIMPLE	<p>A: He had written.</p> <p>N: He had not written.</p> <p>Q: Had he written?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To talk about an action taking place before a specific time in the past: By the time my mum arrived, I had already finished doing my homework. 	already, by the time, after, before, just, never, not yet, until that day, earlier, in advance, previously, by 1950 etc.
PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS	<p>A: He had been swimming.</p> <p>N: He had not been swimming.</p> <p>Q: Had he been swimming?</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is the continuous form of the Past Perfect Tense and sometimes interchangeable with it: I had been living / had lived in İzmir for four years when I graduated from the university. • Putting emphasis on the duration or course of an action: He had tried many times to get her on the phone before they met. He had been trying to get her on the phone for many days before they met. 	for, since, the whole year, all year etc.

TENSE	FORM	USE	TIME EXPRESSIONS
FUTURE SIMPLE (WILL)	A: He will go. N: He will not go. Q: Will he go?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • On the spot decisions: - I have a headache. - Don't worry I will bring you an aspirin. • Predictions (with I'm sure, I expect, it's certain etc.): I am sure the prime minister will win the elections again. • Warnings, threats, promises, and hopes: Bring the documents on time; or else, you will be sacked. • Time clauses (when, until, before etc.): When I get home, I will call her. 	in an hour, next month, soon, tomorrow, in the future, probably, perhaps, possibly etc.
NEAR FUTURE (BE GOING TO)	A: He is going to jump. N: He is not going to jump. Q: Is he going to jump?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Plans and intentions: - Why have you bought those books? - Because I'm going to prepare my thesis out of them. • A prediction based on present evidence: Look at those dark clouds! It's going to rain! 	in two years, next month, tomorrow, in a few weeks, in 2025 etc.
FUTURE CONTINUOUS	A: He will be talking. N: He will not be talking. Q: Will he be talking?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actions continuing at a certain time period in the future: I will be lying on a beach in Bodrum this time next month. 	at this time tomorrow, next week, tomorrow, this time next year, in two years, tomorrow between 5 o'clock and 7 o'clock etc.
FUTURE PERFECT	A: He will have married. N: He will not have married. Q: Will he have married?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To express an action that will be finished at a certain time before another action in the future: By the time the boss calls me, I will have finished writing the report. 	by 2025, by Tuesday, by then, by that time, in a year etc.
FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS	A: She will have been teaching. N: She will not have been teaching. Q: Will she have been teaching?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actions going on for a period in the future (Expressing the duration is important.): He will have been driving for five hours when they arrive in İstanbul. 	for

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **A new study, which focuses on eight societies across the world, ---- that a child's desire to share ---- influenced by social norms around the age of eight.**
 A) reveals / is becoming
 B) will reveal / will be becoming
 C) has revealed / becomes
 D) is revealing / became
 E) revealed / had become
2. **The flood of Italians to New York ---- during the 1800s, with an enormous increase from 75,000 to 200,000, and by 1950, nearly 500,000 Italian-born immigrants ---- in that cosmopolitan city.**
 A) was beginning / have settled
 B) has begun / were settling
 C) had begun / would have settled
 D) had been beginning / have been settling
 E) began / had settled
3. **Alexander Fleming ---- a laboratory experiment when he incidentally ---- the fact that the Penicillium fungus had strong antibacterial properties.**
 A) had been conducting / would run into
 B) has been conducting / has run into
 C) conducted / was running into
 D) was conducting / ran into
 E) will conduct / runs into
4. **Ever since men ---- creating visual representations of their world, they ---- life as something chaotic and complex, yet interconnected.**
 A) began / have viewed
 B) had begun / were viewing
 C) begin / have been viewing
 D) have been beginning / viewed
 E) were beginning / had viewed
5. **Since carnivores almost entirely or exclusively ---- on animal tissues for their nutrients, it is not appropriate to classify dogs as carnivores even though they ---- animal proteins as mere supplements.**
 A) are depending / will have eaten
 B) would depend / had eaten
 C) depend / eat
 D) will depend / will be eating
 E) depended / have eaten
6. **Social media jobs ---- more and more popular with the fast growth of social media marketing, and many people ---- themselves to be specialists in this area.**
 A) will have become / have claimed
 B) are becoming / claim
 C) became / had claimed
 D) have become / claimed
 E) were becoming / would claim
7. **Keynes, one of the most influential British economists of the 20th century, ---- that any change in autonomous spending ---- a change in equilibrium income.**
 A) would point out / has led to
 B) has pointed out / had led to
 C) was pointing out / is leading to
 D) had pointed out / will lead to
 E) pointed out / would lead to
8. **Archaeological finds ---- that the Sami people ---- in the Arctic region for thousands of years.**
 A) have suggested / are living
 B) suggested / were living
 C) will suggest / had been living
 D) suggest / have lived
 E) would suggest / have been living
9. **During an excavation to build a new neighbourhood in Central Israel, archaeologists ---- the remains of a pottery workshop, which ---- back to 700 AD.**
 A) have unearthed / would date
 B) were unearthing / has dated
 C) had unearthed / had dated
 D) unearthed / dates
 E) will unearth / dated
10. **I ---- all the major requirements for graduation by next June, when this portfolio ---- complete.**
 A) will be fulfilling / will be
 B) had fulfilled / would be
 C) would fulfil / has been
 D) fulfil / will have been
 E) will have fulfilled / is

11. The committee has announced that software development, testing, pilot projects, and training for the new process ---- this year, and the training ---- as of next year.
 A) are taking place / has continued
 B) were taking place / would continue
 C) will be taking place / will continue
 D) have taken place / continued
 E) take place / is continuing
12. The well-known artist ---- his work nationally and internationally and over the past few years ---- his work within the public domain, through a series of public art commissions.
 A) is exhibiting / will develop
 B) exhibits / has developed
 C) would exhibit / has been developing
 D) had exhibited / was developing
 E) has exhibited / will have developed
13. Any level of alcohol consumption ---- the risk of developing an alcohol-related cancer, and the level of risk ---- in line with the level of consumption.
 A) has elevated / increased
 B) is elevating / has increased
 C) elevated / would increase
 D) elevates / increases
 E) had elevated / will increase
14. Although love ---- associated with romance, some ---- love quotes and poems in the context of their passion for life and work.
 A) has always been / have written
 B) is always / had written
 C) was always / will write
 D) had always been / have been writing
 E) will always be / were writing
15. It was during the French Revolution, when a large number and rich variety of periodicals ---- to appear, that newspapers ---- on something of their modern role.
 A) were beginning / had taken
 B) have begun / take
 C) had begun / are taking
 D) began / took
 E) are beginning / have taken
16. Some theorists suggest that by the time the dinosaurs ---- extinct, mammals ---- in existence.
 A) became / had long been
 B) have become / would long be
 C) had become / were long
 D) would become / are long
 E) were becoming / have long been
17. Wildlife biologists argue that once a species ---- a particular characteristic, the character elimination ---- to be irreversible.
 A) is losing / has tended
 B) has lost / has been tending
 C) lost / had tended
 D) had lost / was tending
 E) loses / tends
18. They ---- playing percussion at an early age, and since then, they ---- a lot of success as soloists in many competitions.
 A) both started / have achieved
 B) were both starting / have been achieving
 C) had both started / were achieving
 D) have both started / achieved
 E) are both starting / achieve
19. Until recently, many people ---- that memory loss signalled the start of dementia or Alzheimer's disease, but a recent study ---- that there may be other early warning signs of dementia.
 A) have believed / will reveal
 B) were believing / had revealed
 C) believed / has revealed
 D) had believed / was revealing
 E) believe / revealed
20. Carbohydrates ---- as energy sources and as essential structural components in organisms, and part of the structure of nucleic acids, which contain genetic information, ---- of carbohydrate.
 A) have served / is consisting
 B) served / was consisting
 C) had served / consisted
 D) serve / consists
 E) have been serving / has consisted

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

- Fifty years from now, millions of people ---- past the age of 100 and remain healthy, which is because scientists ---- illnesses by studying each person's genetic code.**
A) lived / treated
B) will be living / had treated
C) will live / will treat
D) will have lived / were treating
E) have lived / have treated
- Since taking office in 2017, the Trump administration ---- that its human rights agenda ---- on human trafficking.**
A) has been claiming / had centred
B) was claiming / centred
C) claims / has centred
D) is claiming / has been centring
E) has claimed / centres
- Modern biotechnology ---- as a comparatively young field of technology in the 17th century, but in the past three decades, it ---- into a strongly diversified industry.**
A) had emerged / is developing
B) emerged / has developed
C) has emerged / has been developing
D) would emerge / had developed
E) was emerging / had been developing
- In ancient Rome, the wealthy patricians ---- the empire while the second-class plebeians ---- in farms baked bread and built walls.**
A) ran / worked
B) had run / had worked
C) have run / have worked
D) have been running / were working
E) had been running / had been working
- With ever increasing growth in science and technology, the quality of life ---- day by day, and health ---- a major concern for almost everyone.**
A) was improving / would become
B) improved / is becoming
C) is improving / has become
D) has improved / became
E) has been improving / was becoming

- The government ---- Mandela, the first black president of South Africa, after he ---- twenty-seven years in prison.**
A) had freed / spent
B) was freeing / has spent
C) has freed / was spending
D) has been freeing / had been spending
E) freed / had spent

- Danton, a movie shot in 2006, ---- around the French Revolution and ---- the well-known French actor Gerard Depardieu and Wojciech Pszoniak.**
A) has centred / would star
B) centres / stars
C) is centring / starred
D) centred / has been starring
E) was centring / has starred

- A long time ago, even before the Mayan civilization ---- its peak, some Indians ---- like nomadic hunter-gatherers in the jungles of Central America.**
A) has reached / had lived
B) reaches / have been living
C) reached / had been living
D) would reach / lived
E) had reached / were living

- In his new book, *Rise of the Robots*, Martin Ford ---- that artificial intelligence and robotics ---- the economy of Western powers in the years ahead.**
A) argues / will overhaul
B) argued / have overhauled
C) has argued / would overhaul
D) would argue / will have overhauled
E) had argued / overhauled

- As a result of the Second World War, traditional elites and power centres ----, which ---- Western Europe to undergo significant modernization.**
A) have disappeared / will allow
B) had disappeared / allows
C) were disappearing / is allowing
D) disappeared / allowed
E) would disappear / has allowed

11. **By the end of 1990s, when China ---- a 10-year mangrove reforestation project, the mangrove forest area ---- from 250,000 to 15,000 hectares.**
 A) had initiated / has already decreased
 B) initiated / had already decreased
 C) was initiating / had already been decreasing
 D) has initiated / already decreased
 E) would initiate / was already decreasing
12. **The publishing office ---- the date for the new edition yet, but they ---- readers as soon as they have figured it out.**
 A) did not announce / will have informed
 B) has not been announcing / would inform
 C) was not announcing / will be informing
 D) had not announced / will inform
 E) has not announced / are going to inform
13. **Before they ---- on the terms of your loan, lenders ---- to know a few things about you like your ability to repay the loan.**
 A) will decide / have needed
 B) decide / need
 C) had decided / needed
 D) were deciding / have needed
 E) decided / are going to need
14. **Yesterday, the largest earthquake since records ---- the Northeast Coast of Japan.**
 A) began / hit
 B) have begun / has hit
 C) were beginning / was hitting
 D) had begun / had hit
 E) have been beginning / has been hitting
15. **In traditionally Catholic Ireland, nearly 90% of adult Catholics ---- mass gatherings in the church hall every week in 1984, but by 2011, the number ---- to just 18%.**
 A) had attended / has plummeted
 B) were attending / was plummeting
 C) would attend / has been plummeting
 D) have attended / plummeted
 E) attended / had plummeted
16. **The magnificent Mansfield Dam Park ---- in 2000, and it ---- as a lovely getaway ever since.**
 A) was opening / is serving
 B) has opened / served
 C) had opened / had been serving
 D) opened / has served
 E) had been opening / has been serving
17. **By the time the officials ---- at the farm, whose owners had abandoned a few weeks ago, 80 animals ---- as a result of the lack of food and water.**
 A) are arriving / will have already died
 B) have arrived / were already dying
 C) were arriving / had already been dying
 D) arrived / had already died
 E) arrive / will be dying
18. **Contrary to evolutionist claims, members of the animal kingdom ---- very different from one another and very complex ever since they ----.**
 A) had been / were first appearing
 B) have been / first appeared
 C) were / first appear
 D) will be / are first appearing
 E) would be / had first appeared
19. **It wasn't until the 1960s, when African nations ---- to gain their independence, that blacks in general ---- to develop a consistent interest in America's foreign policy.**
 A) had begun / have seemed
 B) began / seemed
 C) were beginning / are seeming
 D) have begun / had seemed
 E) would begin / were seeming
20. **As the world ---- International Women's Day, the Ivorian government ---- its labour laws to stop women from doing certain jobs.**
 A) is celebrating / updated
 B) celebrated / will update
 C) had celebrated / has been updating
 D) celebrates / has updated
 E) has been celebrating / had updated

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Over the last two years, there ---- a pressing need for the resumption of negotiations, which ---- abruptly by last June.**

A) was / have ended
B) has been / had ended
C) had been / were ending
D) will be / ended
E) would be / had been ending

2. **At the international conference on climate change over the weekend, President Vladimir Putin ---- that Russia ---- the Kyoto Protocol based on national interests.**

A) stated / would ratify
B) has stated / will have ratified
C) was stating / has ratified
D) had stated / will ratify
E) has been stating / ratified

3. **The United Nations (UN) forecasts that by 2050, the world population ---- seven billion, and half of those people ---- in urban centres.**

A) will be surpassing / have lived
B) would surpass / will have lived
C) has surpassed / will live
D) will have surpassed / will be living
E) is going to surpass / have been living

4. **North American maritime commerce ---- ever since humans ---- the rivers and ocean shores of the continent.**

A) existed / have inhabited
B) has been existing / inhabit
C) will exist / are inhabiting
D) exists / were inhabiting
E) has existed / inhabited

5. **Masters of the Universe is a franchise that the toy company Mattel ---- in 1981, when they ---- the first He-Man action figures.**

A) had been creating / were releasing
B) was creating / release
C) has created / had released
D) had created / have released
E) created / released

6. **Critics of the Iraq invasion in 2003 ---- that it ---- to the deaths of thousands of Iraqi civilians and soldiers as well as Coalition soldiers.**

A) claimed / would lead
B) have claimed / will lead
C) had claimed / had led
D) were claiming / has led
E) are claiming / will have led

7. **Scientists ---- whether our closest ancient human relatives, Neanderthals ---- capable of using precision grips similar to modern human beings.**

A) had long wondered / are
B) long wondered / have been
C) are long wondering / would be
D) have long wondered / were
E) have long been wondering / will be

8. **Most citizens ---- their belongings and evacuated Moscow by the time the French armies under Napoleon's command ---- there in late 1812.**

A) already took / had arrived
B) were already taking / have arrived
C) had already taken / arrived
D) have already taken / were arriving
E) will have already taken / arrives

9. **Astronomers ---- that powerful winds driven by supermassive black holes in the centres of dwarf galaxies ---- a significant impact on the evolution of these galaxies.**

A) discover / were having
B) are discovering / will have had
C) discovered / have been having
D) were discovering / will have
E) have discovered / have

10. **Part of the reason why Clump Scout, the very first ESCAPE Citizen Science project, ---- so much excitement is that this is the first time human eyes ---- so many clumpy galaxies first-hand.**

A) is causing / had examined
B) was causing / examined
C) caused / were examining
D) has caused / have examined
E) causes / had been examining

11. **Lego, a line of plastic construction toys that The Lego Group ----, ---- on bridging the physical and the virtual.**
 A) has manufactured / had increasingly concentrated
 B) manufactured / will have increasingly concentrated
 C) manufactures / is increasingly concentrating
 D) is manufacturing / was increasingly concentrating
 E) has been manufacturing / had increasingly been concentrating
12. **It was Pierre Laplace and John Mitchell who ---- the concept of black hole, and since then, many scientists ---- and formulated the basic principles of this theory.**
 A) have first suggested / have been working
 B) had first suggested / had worked
 C) were first suggesting / had been working
 D) will first suggest / will have been working
 E) first suggested / have worked
13. **A new study ---- three simple factors that predict whether a healthy weight child ---- overweight or obese by adolescence.**
 A) has revealed / will be
 B) revealed / had been
 C) reveals / has been
 D) is revealing / would be
 E) was revealing / was
14. **Scientists ---- electromagnetism 200 years ago, but the origin of the very large electromagnetic fields in the universe ---- a mystery.**
 A) were discovering / has still been
 B) had discovered / would still be
 C) discovered / is still
 D) have discovered / was still
 E) discover / had still been
15. **With the warmer air ---- showers, and I expect that by this time next week much more snow ----.**
 A) will come / will have melted
 B) have come / has melted
 C) come / had melted
 D) had come / is going to melt
 E) would come / will be melting
16. **King George III ---- for fifty years when he was struck by madness in which his mind ---- into a world of its own and he was unable to carry on his duties as monarch.**
 A) was reigning / had gone
 B) had reigned / went
 C) has reigned / was going
 D) has been reigning / goes
 E) had been reigning / has gone
17. **Temperatures ---- by almost 2°F in the last century, with the 2001-2010 decade being the warmest since records ---- 110 years ago.**
 A) are increasing / had begun
 B) have increased / began
 C) increased / have begun
 D) have been increasing / were beginning
 E) were increasing / have been beginning
18. **California ---- more than half the nation's high-value specialty crops, but both reduced water availability and rising temperatures ---- future production of these crops.**
 A) will be producing / would probably affect
 B) has produced / had probably affected
 C) is going to produce / probably affected
 D) produced / will probably have affected
 E) produces / will probably affect
19. **During the Balkan Wars, which ---- place between 1912 and 1913, the Ottoman Empire ---- nearly all their territories in Europe.**
 A) were taking / has lost
 B) took / lost
 C) have taken / loses
 D) had taken / had lost
 E) had been taking / was losing
20. **They jumped out onto the shore, and no sooner ---- down than the currents ---- away the boat.**
 A) were they setting / have taken
 B) did they set / were taking
 C) have they set / are taking
 D) would they set / had taken
 E) had they set / took

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **While Latin America ---- fast economic growth over the last decade, progress in the Caribbean sub-region ---- a bit slower.**
 A) has experienced / had been
 B) was experiencing / would be
 C) has been experiencing / has been
 D) experienced / will have been
 E) experiences / will be
2. **Some of what historians ---- about ancient Greek myths ---- from the epic poetry of Hesiod and Homer.**
 A) know / comes
 B) knew / is coming
 C) has known / had come
 D) was knowing / had been coming
 E) is knowing / has come
3. **Ancient Egyptians ---- experts at the practice of embalming, which ---- preserving the remains of the dead so they last through the funeral or burial and beyond.**
 A) have been / has involved
 B) would be / was involving
 C) had been / involved
 D) were / involves
 E) would have been / had involved
4. **Although oysters ---- along the East Coast of the United States, their numbers ---- drastically by the mid-1980s due to disease and overfishing.**
 A) were once thriving / have declined
 B) had once thrived / will have declined
 C) have once thrived / declined
 D) would once thrive / were declining
 E) once thrived / had declined
5. **Due to a recent drop in global oil prices, Saudi Arabia ---- financial difficulties and ---- subsidies.**
 A) has faced / was cutting
 B) is facing / has cut
 C) was facing / will have cut
 D) had faced / is cutting
 E) faced / has been cutting

6. **Like Latin, which ---- after the Renaissance as the unifying language of the healing arts, English today ---- a leading role as the international language of medicine.**
 A) was emerging / will be assuming
 B) had emerged / is assuming
 C) has emerged / assumes
 D) had been emerging / would assume
 E) emerged / has assumed
7. **Playing a sport in school not only ---- to get you out of your desk and into the action, but it also ---- a lot of benefits.**
 A) has helped / was offering
 B) helps / offers
 C) was helping / has offered
 D) helped / will have offered
 E) is helping / had offered
8. **During World War I, a severe food crisis ---- in Europe, and the burden of feeding millions of starving people ---- to the United States.**
 A) has emerged / has fallen
 B) was emerging / has been falling
 C) emerges / is falling
 D) had emerged / will have fallen
 E) emerged / fell
9. **The bank ---- harsh criticism since 2015, when it acknowledged that its employees ---- millions of fake bank accounts for customers in order to meet sales goals.**
 A) has been facing / had opened
 B) has faced / were opening
 C) faced / have been opening
 D) was facing / opened
 E) had faced / had been opening
10. **Anxiety ---- a feeling of fear and worry which can disturb a person's mind, causing that person to constantly think about something, which ---- to difficulties in sleeping.**
 A) has created / has been leading
 B) is creating / will have led
 C) has been creating / has led
 D) was creating / led
 E) creates / leads

11. **Scarcely ---- the French troops ---- Gia Dinh, Saigon, French authorities ---- Saigon Notre-Dame Cathedral with a view to organizing Catholic ceremonies.**
 A) have / occupied / will construct
 B) were / occupying / had constructed
 C) had / occupied / constructed
 D) did / occupy / have constructed
 E) will / occupy / are going to construct
12. **Ever since officials ---- opposition candidates from running for the local elections in Moscow earlier this summer, protestors ---- up illegal demonstrations.**
 A) have barred / set
 B) had barred / were setting
 C) have been barring / set
 D) were barring / have been setting
 E) barred / have set
13. **A circulation system ---- through a sequence of stages as it ---- into a mature tropical cyclone.**
 A) goes / intensifies
 B) has gone / was intensifying
 C) went / has intensified
 D) will go / intensified
 E) will have gone / is going to intensify
14. **Current models ---- that river flows in the UK ---- considerably by 2050, with decreases in summer flows and increases in winter flows.**
 A) have predicted / have altered
 B) are predicting / alter
 C) will predict / are going to alter
 D) predict / will have altered
 E) predicted / had altered
15. **Only after they ---- an exhaustive study, ---- the managers ---- to understand how to adapt the technology to the needs of the company.**
 A) completed / had / begun
 B) had completed / did / begin
 C) are completing / will / have begun
 D) have completed / were / beginning
 E) will complete / do / begin
16. **At the end of the 19th century, while he ---- the effects of passing an electrical current through gases at low pressure, German physicist Wilhelm Röntgen accidentally ---- X-rays.**
 A) studied / has discovered
 B) has studied / discovers
 C) was studying / discovered
 D) had studied / was discovering
 E) would study / had discovered
17. **The earliest evidence of the Mayans ---- to about 1800 B.C. but the Mayan civilization ---- its peak between 250 and 900 A.D.**
 A) dates / reached
 B) dated / had reached
 C) was dating / had been reaching
 D) has dated / would reach
 E) has been dating / has reached
18. **When waves ---- a boundary and are reflected, the angle of incidence ---- the angle of reflection.**
 A) hit / equalled
 B) have hit / would equal
 C) would hit / has equalled
 D) hit / equals
 E) are hitting / has been equalling
19. **After checking my information again, the clerks ---- that they ---- me for another passenger on another flight.**
 A) have realized / would mistake
 B) realized / had mistaken
 C) had realized / have mistaken
 D) are realizing / will mistake
 E) will realize / are going to mistake
20. **The broadly accepted theory for the origin and evolution of our universe, the Big Bang model ---- the universe from its very first moments, almost 14 billion years ago, when it ---- extremely hot and dense.**
 A) will have described / had been
 B) described / has been
 C) was describing / would be
 D) describes / was
 E) is describing / will be

12-02 Grammar Question Bank Key

12-02 PRONOUNS - TEST 01

- | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 6. D | 11. A | 16. C |
| 2. E | 7. D | 12. B | 17. A |
| 3. C | 8. C | 13. D | 18. E |
| 4. A | 9. E | 14. E | 19. C |
| 5. C | 10. C | 15. D | 20. D |

12-02 PRONOUNS - TEST 02

- | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 6. E | 11. A | 16. E |
| 2. D | 7. B | 12. E | 17. C |
| 3. B | 8. E | 13. D | 18. E |
| 4. E | 9. C | 14. C | 19. E |
| 5. A | 10. D | 15. A | 20. B |

12-02 PRONOUNS - TEST 03

- | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 6. C | 11. C | 16. E |
| 2. D | 7. D | 12. B | 17. C |
| 3. D | 8. E | 13. E | 18. D |
| 4. E | 9. A | 14. A | 19. E |
| 5. A | 10. C | 15. B | 20. A |

12-02 PRONOUNS - TEST 04

- | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 6. E | 11. C | 16. B |
| 2. E | 7. B | 12. E | 17. C |
| 3. C | 8. D | 13. D | 18. D |
| 4. E | 9. E | 14. A | 19. C |
| 5. B | 10. B | 15. E | 20. A |

12-02 TENSES - TEST 01

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|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 6. B | 11. C | 16. A |
| 2. E | 7. E | 12. B | 17. E |
| 3. D | 8. D | 13. D | 18. A |
| 4. A | 9. D | 14. A | 19. C |
| 5. C | 10. E | 15. D | 20. D |

12-02 TENSES - TEST 02

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|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 6. E | 11. B | 16. D |
| 2. E | 7. B | 12. E | 17. D |
| 3. B | 8. C | 13. B | 18. B |
| 4. A | 9. A | 14. A | 19. B |
| 5. C | 10. D | 15. E | 20. D |

12-02 TENSES - TEST 03

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|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 6. A | 11. C | 16. B |
| 2. A | 7. D | 12. E | 17. B |
| 3. D | 8. C | 13. A | 18. E |
| 4. E | 9. E | 14. C | 19. B |
| 5. E | 10. D | 15. A | 20. E |

12-02 TENSES - TEST 04

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|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 6. E | 11. C | 16. C |
| 2. A | 7. B | 12. E | 17. A |
| 3. D | 8. E | 13. A | 18. D |
| 4. E | 9. A | 14. D | 19. B |
| 5. B | 10. E | 15. B | 20. D |