

PHRASAL VERB *BOOSTER*



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PHRASAL VERB BOOSTER

Yazar

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Bu kitap T.C. Kültür Bakanlığı'nın bandrolü ile satılmaktadır.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

Deniz Pınar

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PHRASAL VERB LIST

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1. account for
2. allow for
3. apply for
4. ask for
5. back up
6. blow up
7. break down
8. break up
9. bring about
10. bring up
11. bump into
12. burst out
13. call for
14. call off
15. care for
16. carry on
17. carry out
18. catch up with
19. come out
20. come up with
21. cope with
22. count on
23. cover up
24. cut down on
25. date back (to)

DENİZ PINAR Yayıncılık

26. die out
27. do away with
28. drop out (of)
29. dwell on / upon
30. embark on / upon
31. end up
32. fall apart
33. fall behind
34. fall down
35. fight back
36. fight off
37. figure out
38. find out
39. get along with
40. get at
41. get away with
42. get back
43. get behind
44. get down to
45. get by
46. get off
47. get over
48. give away
49. give in
50. give out

DENİZ PINAR Yayıncılık

51. give up
52. go down with
53. go off
54. go through
55. grow apart
56. grow out of
57. grow up
58. hand down
59. hand in
60. hang on
61. hang out
62. hang up
63. head for -
64. hold back
65. hold on
66. keep from
67. keep off
68. keep on
69. keep out
70. keep up with
71. kick off
72. lay down
73. lay off
74. leave behind
75. let down

- | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 76. let off | 102. put up | 128. take away |
| 77. let on | 103. put up with | 129. take care of |
| 78. let out | 104. reflect on / upon | 130. take down |
| 79. let up | 105. rely on | 131. take in |
| 80. look back on | 106. rule out | 132. take off |
| 81. look down on / upon | 107. run down | 133. take on |
| 82. look into | 108. run for | 134. take over |
| 83. look out (for) | 109. run into | 135. take up |
| 84. look over | 110. run out (of) | 136. tear up |
| 85. look up | 111. run over | 137. throw away |
| 86. look up to | 112. sell out | 138. throw up |
| 87. make away with | 113. set off | 139. try on |
| 88. make of | 114. set out | 140. turn down |
| 89. make out | 115. set up | 141. turn out |
| 90. make up for | 116. settle down | 142. turn up |
| 91. opt for | 117. show off | 143. use up |
| 92. opt out | 118. show up | 144. wash away |
| 93. pass away | 119. sort out | 145. watch out (for) |
| 94. pass out | 120. stand by | 146. wear out |
| 95. pay back | 121. stand for | 147. wipe out |
| 96. pay off | 122. stand out | 148. work out |
| 97. pick up | 123. stem from | 149. yearn for |
| 98. point out | 124. step down | 150. zip up |
| 99. put off | 125. stick to / with | |
| 100. put on | 126. switch off | |
| 101. put out | 127. take after | |

- 1. account for:** nedenini açıklamak, hesap vermek, oluşturmak (syn. explain, form, make up)
- He couldn't **account for** his behaviors to his teacher.
 - Hispanics **account for** nearly 70% of the US population.
- 2. allow for:** imkan tanımak, fırsat vermek, hesaba katmak (syn. permit, consider)
- Your boss must **allow for** his decisions.
 - The new education system will **allow for** more efficient use of resources.
- 3. apply for:** başvurmak
- I'm afraid she is too late to **apply for** this job.
 - After 15 years in Canada, she has finally decided to **apply for** Canadian citizenship.
- 4. ask for:** istemek, rica etmek (syn. want, request)
- In Kızılay, you may see some beggars who **ask for** money.
 - Go to your mentor and **ask for** a piece of advice.
- 5. back up:** destek olmak (syn. support)
- Signals which are gathered from the galaxy's centre **back up** the black hole theory.
 - Will you **back up** my story during your interview with the police?
- 6. blow up:** patlamak, patlatmak (syn. explode)
- They used three tons of dynamite to **blow up** the mountain entrance.
 - She was jailed for 32 years due to attempting to **blow up** a police car.
- 7. break down:** bozmak, bozulmak, ruhen yıkılmak, parçalara ayırmak / ayrılmak (syn. get out of order, collapse mentally, disintegrate)
- It may be difficult to **break down** old prejudices.
 - My student feared that she would burn herself out or **break down**.
- 8. break up:** ayrılmak, okul vb. bitmesi (syn. split, finish)
- His wife wants to **break up** with him.
 - The Soviet Union started to **break up** in 1991.
- 9. bring about:** sebep olmak (syn. lead to, cause)
- The Turkish government is working to **bring about** closer political integration in the EU.
 - How far does literature **bring about** social change?
- 10. bring up:** yetiştirmek, bahsetmek, konu açmak (syn. raise, raise a topic)
- She's trying to **bring up** a family all by herself.
 - Back in my day, children were **brought up** to respect their elders.

11. **bump into:** rastlamak, karşılaşmak (syn. meet by chance)

- I **bumped into** my previous History teacher at the supermarket.
- Wherever I go, I always seem to **bump into** her.

12. **burst out:** aniden başlamak (syn. start suddenly)

- She **burst out** laughing because she couldn't help herself.
- "Don't go!" she **burst out**.

13. **call for:** gerektirmek (syn. require)

- The old plane **calls for** maintenance.
- Your new plan will **call for** a lot of money.

14. **call off:** iptal etmek (syn. cancel)

- The referee had to **call off** the match because of the worsening weather conditions.
- The war commander decided to **call off** the strike.

15. **care for:** bakmak, bakımını üstlenmek (syn. cherish, look after)

- Countries must ensure proper standards of **care for** the elderly.
- I had a strong desire to help and **care for** people.

16. **carry on:** devam etmek, sürdürmek (syn. continue, keep doing)

- **Carry on** with your homework while I'm away.
- People must **carry on** hoping for the best.

17. **carry out:** yapmak, uygulamak (syn. perform, fulfill)

- Scientists failed to **carry out** their research.
- Repairs will take time to **carry out**.

18. **catch up with:** yetişmek, yakalamak (syn. reach, approach)

- There's still some time to **catch up with** them.
- I ran as fast as I could, but I couldn't **catch up with** him.

19. **come out:** piyasaya çıkmak, ortaya çıkmak (syn. become available, emerge)

- When will Taylor Swift's new album **come out**?
- What time do the exam results **come out**?

20. **come up with:** bulmak, ileri sürmek (syn. find, suggest)

- We tried our best, but we couldn't **come up with** a solution.
- Never expect her to **come up with** a decent idea.

21. cope with: başa çıkmak, baş etmek (syn. tackle)

- Nobody can **cope with** her in English.
- Depression lowers the human ability to **cope with** disease.

24. cut down on: kısmak, azaltmak (syn. reduce)

- I'm trying to **cut down on** caffeine.
- If you want to be healthy in the future, **cut down on** the amount of salt you eat.

22. count on: bel bağlamak, güvenmek (syn. trust)

- Can I **count on** your loyalty?
- They can't **count on** him telling the truth.

25. date back (to): -e dayanmak (syn. originate)

- Hungarian regulations concerning industrial designs **date back** to 1907.
- Dogs can **date back** to the Stone Age.

23. cover up: gizlemek, örtbas etmek (syn. conceal, hide, cover)

- She laughed to **cover up** her feeling of weirdness.
- He tried to **cover up** his mistakes but his efforts were in vain.

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the phrasal verbs given.

apply for	break down	bring about	call off
come up with	cope with	cut down on	call for

1. If you want to lose weight, you need to _____ your sugar intake.
2. Do not forget to _____ the YDS exam this week.
3. This is a rather difficult test, and I think it _____ hard work.
4. During our journey, our car suddenly _____.
5. _____ a reasonable idea, otherwise it will be rejected.
6. Şeyma had to _____ the hangout plans with her friends.
7. Playing with your computer too much may _____ some eye disorders.
8. Kylian Mbappe is such a quick football player that no player can _____ his speed.

B. Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. Researchers have been **carrying out** / **caring for** a research on dolphins' communication ways for almost eight years.
2. You can **cover up** / **count on** me. I will always be by your side.
3. While driving, one of our car's tires suddenly **blew up** / **backed up**.
4. I accidentally mispronounced a word, and one of my students, Ayşen Nur, **burst out** / **covered up** laughing.
5. She missed so many of her classes due to her illness; therefore, she had to **bump into** / **catch up** her classmates.
6. You have to **account for** / **cover up** your behaviors. Tell me what is wrong with you!
7. The artifact that was found during the excavation **backs up** / **dates back** to Romanian Empire.
8. **Come out** / **Carry on** your studies. I am sure you will succeed sooner or later.

C. Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb.

care	burst	break	allow	ask
------	-------	-------	-------	-----

1. Yes, we are going for a picnic, but we should _____ for the possibility of rain.
2. I will always _____ for my parents when they get older.
3. One of my students feels very sad because her parents _____ up with each other.
4. They started fighting, and one of them _____ out crying.
5. You can always _____ for my help whenever you need it.

D. Choose the synonym of the phrasal verbs.**1. account for**

- A) explain B) require C) raise D) cause

2. break up

- A) ask B) consider C) quit D) achieve

3. call off

- A) carry B) delete C) decay D) cancel

4. carry out

- A) perform B) occupy C) hold D) diminish

5. call for

- A) obtain B) require C) recall D) support

1. **die out:** nesli tükenmek, yok olmak (syn. become extinct, disappear)

- Old customs of ours started to die out.
- Dinosaurs are thought to have died out almost 66 million years ago.

2. **do away with:** yok etmek, kurtulmak (syn. eliminate, get rid of)

- The long-range goal of all countries must be to do away with nuclear weapons altogether.
- Noise-cancelling headphones usually do away with low pitches.

3. **drop out (of):** ayrılmak, bırakmak (syn. withdraw, quit)

- Teenagers who drop out of high school have trouble finding jobs.
- You cannot drop out of school and suddenly find a good job.

4. **dwell on / upon:** üzerinde durmak (syn. elaborate on)

- I would sooner not dwell on the past.
- I am avoiding memories which are too painful to dwell on.

5. **embark on / upon:** başlamak, girişimde bulunmak (syn. start, attempt)

- The band is about to embark on a six-month world tour.
- Before you embark on the decoration, you need to consider practical considerations firmly in mind.

6. **end up:** sonu ...de olmak, sonunda ... olmak (syn. wind up)

- I hate parties because we always end up playing silly games.
- If he had stolen the jewellery, he could have ended up in jail.

7. **fall apart:** parçalara ayrılmak, ilişki / proje / plan vb. bozulmak, bitmek, altüst olmak (syn. break into pieces, collapse)

- Don't act carelessly, or your plans may fall apart.
- The journal was dusty and beginning to fall apart.

8. **fall behind:** geri kalmak, yetişememek (syn. fail to keep up)

- We can't afford to fall behind our competitors.
- Never fall behind. Keep up!

9. **fall down:** bina vb. çökmek, başarısız olmak , düşmek (syn. collapse, fail, fall)

- Babies often fall down when they learn to walk.
- When I tripped over the rug, I fell down.

10. **fight back:** karşılık vermek, misilleme yapmak (syn. counterattack)

- Don't let them bully you. Fight back!
- Shaken up by the sudden goal against them, the team began to fight back.

11. **fight off:** defetmek, geri püskürtmek, kovmak (syn. repel, repulse)

- Doctors have found a possible cure to **fight off** cancer.
- Doctors cannot explain why some people lack the power to **fight off** a disease.

12. **figure out:** çözmek, düşünerek bulmak, anlamak (syn. solve, work out)

- I can't **figure out** what he's trying to say.
- The system keeps crashing and no one is able to **figure out** why.

13. **find out:** öğrenmek, keşfetmek (syn. learn, discover)

- Don't lie to her. She's bound to **find out** about it.
- I was curious to **find out** what she had said.

14. **get along with:** anlaşmak, iyi geçinmek (syn. get on with)

- It's impossible to **get along with** him because he always seeks attention.
- He's a nice boy; very easy to **get along with**.

15. **get at:** eleştirmek, ima etmek, kastetmek, ulaşmak (syn. criticize, imply, reach)

- The new teacher almost always **gets at** me in front of my friends.
- The files are locked up and I can't **get at** them.

16. **get away with:** cezadan kurtulmak, yanına kâr kalmak (syn. not to be punished, pull off)

- He was lucky to **get away with** only a minor fine.
- Don't be tempted to cheat because you'll never **get away with** it.

17. **get back:** geri dönmek, geri gelmek (syn. return)

- I'll **get back** as quickly as I can.
- Let's **get back** on track.

18. **get behind:** geride kalmak, yetişememek, desteklemek (syn. fall behind, support, advocate)

- If you **get behind**, you will have to struggle.
- Without the Internet, we would **get behind** the times.

19. **get down to:** başlamak, işe vb. koyulmak (syn. begin, initiate)

- Let's **get down to** business.
- I always find it hard to **get down to** revising for the exams.

20. **get by:** geçinmek, idare etmek (syn. manage, survive)

- I can barely **get by** on \$ 60,000 a year.
- No one is able to **get by** without oxygen.

21. **get off:** taşıttan vb. inmek, cezadan kurtulmak, paçayı sıyırmak (syn. leave from a bus / plane or train, not to be punished, get away with)

- **Get off** my bike, you little villain!
- You won't **get off** from trouble so easily next time.

22. **get over:** iyileşmek, atlatmak, sevmekten vazgeçmek, unutmak (syn. recover from, overcome, stop loving sb., forget)

- Can we **get over** this difficulty?
- It has taken me ages to **get over** the Covid-19.

23. **give away:** sırrı ifşa etmek, açığa vurmak, bedava vermek (syn. reveal, disclose, bestow)

- Don't **give away** the end of the story.
- We have 1,000 CDs to **give away** to our readers.

24. **give in:** teslim olmak, pes etmek (syn. surrender, admit defeat)

- Don't give up and don't **give in**.
- Under no circumstances should we not **give in**.

25. **give out:** tükenmek, dağıtmak, yaymak (syn. drain away, run short, scatter, distribute, spread)

- There are radiators in the attic, but they do not **give out** much warmth.
- People breathe in oxygen and **give out** carbon dioxide.

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the phrasal verbs given.

get by	figure out	die out	embark on / upon
give away	fall down	get at	find out

1. "I decided to _____ my old clothes to charity to help those in need.
2. "I cannot _____ the problem. Can it be the pipes?"
3. The 2022 World Cup _____ when the first whistle was blown.
4. She said; "I cannot _____ the books on the shelf, could you give me a hand?"
5. In Uganda, people are trying to _____ with only a small amount of money.
6. "Hey, come! Let's watch the rain as it is _____."
7. Sooner or later, everybody's lies will be _____.
8. There are so many animal species that are in danger of _____.

B. Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. If you do not attend your classes regularly, you will **get behind / give in**.
2. **Get down to / Get off** the stage! This scene is for musicians.
3. He really is a trouble-maker. It is really hard to **dwelt on / get away with** him.
4. He is thinking of **dropping out of / fighting off** his school.
5. I hope my father will **give in / get over** his sickness.
6. He and I, we **fell apart / ended up**.
7. Don't **give in / give away**. Keep on fighting.
8. During an earthquake, some buildings may **fall down / fight off**.

C. Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb.

end	fight	give	get	dwel
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- Let's _____ on our current topic. Other topics are unrelated.
- Our day will _____ up with Grammar lesson.
- He took a punch in his face, but he _____ back.
- It is really hard to _____ by as a student.
- In fact, John didn't mean to _____ away the surprise party when he accidentally mentioned the decorations.

D. Choose the synonym of the phrasal verbs.**1. fall down**

- A) release B) collapse C) reduce D) restrict

2. do away with

- A) originate B) enhance C) eliminate D) conceal

3. figure out

- A) solve B) attempt C) remove D) trust

4. get over

- A) overcome B) disappear C) tackle D) find

5. give in

- A) start B) handle C) quit D) surrender

11-07 Phrasal Verb Booster Key

PART 1

A.

1. Cut down on
2. Apply for
3. Calls for
4. Broke down
5. Come up with
6. Call off
7. Bring about
8. Cope with

B.

1. Carrying out
2. Count on
3. Blew up
4. Burst out
5. Catch up with
6. Account for
7. Dates back
8. Carry on

C.

1. Allow
2. Care
3. Broke
4. Burst
5. Ask

D.

1. A
2. C
3. D
4. A
5. B

PART 2

A.

1. Give away
2. Figure out
3. Embarked on / upon
4. Get at
5. Get by
6. Falling down
7. Found out
8. Dying out

B.

1. get behind
2. Get off
3. Get away with
4. Dropping out of
5. Get over
6. Fell apart

7. Give in
8. Fall down

C.

1. Dwell
2. End
3. Fought
4. Get
5. Give

D.

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. A
5. D.