

VOCABULARY *Booster*



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Yazar

Deniz Pınar

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Deniz Pınar

Editör

Emel Ayazgün

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Basım Yeri

Gurur Matbaacılık - Kazım Karabekir Cad. No:41/4 Altındağ / Ankara

Matbaa Sertifika No

43575

(0312) 419 419 0

www.dpelspublishing.com

destek@dpelspublishing.com

youtube.com/@dpelspublishing

instagram.com/dpelspublishing

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Bu kitap T.C. Kültür Bakanlığı'nın bandrolü ile satılmaktadır.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

Deniz Pınar

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1. **abate (v):** yatışmak, hafiflemek, azalmak (syn: lessen, diminish)
• The rain has abated, so we can leave now.
2. **abolish (v):** feshetmek, hükümsüz kılmak, sonlandırmak (syn: end, terminate)
• Citizens want some taxes to be abolished.
3. **absolutely (adv):** kesinlikle, mutlaka, tamamen (syn: completely, definitely)
• It's absolutely confusing. Could you explain it once again?
4. **abundance (n):** bolluk, çokluk, bereket (syn: affluent, wealth)
• We have milk in abundance, so there is no need to buy more.
5. **accent (n):** aksan, şive (syn: pronunciation, articulation)
• I can't understand his accent. Where is he from?
6. **acclaim (v):** övmek, alkışlamak (syn: applaud, approve)
• Begüm Onbaşı is acclaimed as a great gymnast.
7. **accordingly (adv):** dolayısıyla, buna bağlı olarak, uygun olarak (syn: therefore, so, suitably)
• There are certain regulations in the institution, and we need to act accordingly.
8. **ache (n):** ağrı (syn: pain, spasm)
• After vaccination, it is normal to have some ache in your head.
9. **acquire (v):** elde etmek, edinmek, almak (syn: buy, gain, get)
• I want to acquire a flat soon as I don't want to live with my parents any more.
10. **adaptable (adj):** uyumlu, uyarlanabilir (syn: flexible, adjustable)
• Children are more adaptable to changes than adults.
11. **administration (n):** yönetim, idare (syn: management, government, control)
• To get experience in administration, you had better learn how to organize a business.
12. **admittance (n):** kabul etme, giriş izni, giriş (syn: access, entry)
• These days, people are talking about the possibility of no admittance to public places without a vaccination card.
13. **adore (v):** tapmak, çok sevmek (syn: admire, worship, love)
• My father has a cat, and he adores him.
14. **adversity (n):** güçlük, terslik, aksilik (syn: difficulty, misfortune, hardship)
• Staying calm in adversity is a good trait that can make you successful in business.
15. **affectionately (adv):** şefkatli bir şekilde, sevgiyle (syn: lovingly, tenderly, kindly, warmly)
• The old woman is taking care of the kittens in her garden affectionately.
16. **affluent (adj):** varlıklı, zengin, bol (syn: wealthy, rich, abundant)
• It is normal to see very expensive cars in affluent neighborhoods.
17. **agony (n):** acı çekme, kıvrınma, can çekişme (syn: suffering, pain, misery, torture)
• The doctor helped the man in agony.
18. **aimless (adj):** amaçsız, kontrolsüz (syn: pointless, haphazard)
• The film was aimless, so we wasted time watching it.
19. **allied (adj):** birbirlerine bağlı, müttefik (syn: connected, associated, united)
• Allied armies won the battle thanks to the co-operation between them.
20. **almost (adv):** neredeyse, hemen hemen (syn: nearly, roughly, approximately)
• Almost all of the students passed the exam because it was too easy.
21. **ambiguity (n):** anlamda belirsizlik, anlamda ikilik, muğlaklık (syn: uncertainty, doublespeak, vagueness)
• The lawyer wanted the agreement to be changed because of the ambiguity in some of the terms in it.
22. **amicably (adv):** dostça, barışçıl şekilde (syn: kindly, peacefully)
• Despite the bitter dispute between the two men, they acted amicably when they saw each other in the meeting.
23. **announcement (n):** duyuru (syn: statement, declaration)
• According to the announcement, the new system is going to be installed next month.
24. **anonymous (adj):** anonim, isimsiz (syn: unnamed, unspecified, unidentified)
• The charity received a large amount of money from an anonymous donor.
25. **anxious (adj):** endişeli, kaygılı (syn: worried, tense, distressed)
• It is normal to feel anxious before an important job interview.

- 26. apparent (adj):** bariz, görünür, belli (syn: noticeable, evident, obvious)
 • As there was no apparent reason for his objection to the proposal, we were shocked.
- 27. appoint (v):** atamak, tayin etmek, kararlaştırmak (syn: assign, choose, decide, specify)
 • He was appointed as the team leader in the project.
- 28. appropriately (adv):** uygun bir şekilde (syn: properly, suitably, accordingly)
 • It is important to behave appropriately in social gatherings.
- 29. aptitude (n):** eğilim, yatkınlık, kabiliyet (syn: talent, ability)
 • He can not draw anything; he doesn't have any aptitude for art.
- 30. arrive (v):** varmak, ulaşmak (syn: reach, come)
 • Please call me when you arrive there. The roads are so busy in summer.
- 31. assess (v):** değerlendirmek, inceleyip değer biçmek (syn: evaluate, rate)
 • Without assessing the damage, we can't determine a price.
- 32. assurance (n):** söz, güvence, teminat (syn: word, guarantee)
 • The management has given assurance that there will be no delays in the salary payment.
- 33. attempt (n):** teşebbüs, girişim (syn: effort, endeavor)
 • The couple made no attempt to save their marriage. They were so stubborn.
- 34. attitude (n):** tutum, davranış (syn: opinion, view, approach)
 • I can't get on well with her as I don't like her attitude towards me.
- 35. aware (adj):** farkında, haberdar (syn: alert, conscious)
 • He was aware of the potential risks, so he took all the precautions.
- 36. bankrupt (adj):** iflas etmiş, yoksun (syn: broke, failed, bankrupted)
 • He invested all his money in cryptocurrency, and he went bankrupt in the end.
- 37. basement (n):** bodrum kat (syn: cellar)
 • I have decorated a room in the basement as a studio to play the drums.
- 38. belong (v):** ait olmak, uygun olmak, bir grubun üyesi olmak (syn: be owned by, be part of, fit in)
 • I feel uncomfortable when I drive a car that doesn't belong to my family or me.
- 39. bewildering (adj):** şaşırtıcı, hayret verici, kafa karıştırıcı (syn: confusing, baffling)
 • Because of his bewildering instructions, we got lost in the woods.
- 40. bleak (adj):** kasvetli, iç karartıcı, soğuk, umutsuz (syn: desolate, cold, depressing, gloomy)
 • I think the economic situation of the country is bleak, and I don't have any hope.
- 41. blood (n):** kan, kan bağı (syn: lifeblood, family, bloodline)
 • They need to find some blood before the heart surgery.
- 42. boast (v):** gurur duymak, böbürlenmek (syn: brag)
 • I don't like his constant boasting about his nephew.
- 43. branch (n):** dal; şube (syn: arm, limb, division, department)
 • He collected some branches to make a campfire.
- 44. briefly (adv):** kısaca, özetle (syn: shortly, concisely)
 • Please, explain what happened briefly. I don't have much time.
- 45. bustle (v):** koşuşturmak, acele etmek (syn: rush, hurry)
 • The couple bustled about the wedding ceremony to make everything perfect.
- 46. cancel (v):** iptal etmek, feshetmek (syn: call off, abandon, annul)
 • Most of the travel plans were cancelled because of the pandemic.
- 47. case (n):** durum, vaka, dava (syn: situation, occurrence, trial)
 • Unless there is a decrease in the cases of the illness, we need to be very careful.
- 48. celebration (n):** kutlama, anma (syn: commemoration, party)
 • We organized a special celebration for her graduation.
- 49. challenge (v):** meydan okumak, sorgulamak, zorlamak (syn: dare, question, dispute, test)
 • Before believing in something, it is wise to challenge it first.
- 50. charmingly (adv):** büyüleyici bir şekilde, cezbedici bir şekilde (syn: beautifully, attractively, gracefully)
 • Smiling is the best way to communicate charmingly without uttering a word.

1. abate
2. abolish
3. absolutely
4. abundance
5. accent
6. acclaim
7. accordingly
8. ache
9. acquire
10. adaptable
11. administration
12. admittance
13. adore
14. adversity
15. affectionately
16. affluent
17. agony
18. aimless
19. allied
20. almost
21. ambiguity
22. amicably
23. announcement
24. anonymous
25. anxious
26. apparent
27. appoint
28. appropriately
29. aptitude
30. arrive
31. assess
32. assurance
33. attempt
34. attitude
35. aware
36. bankrupt
37. basement
38. belong
39. bewildering
40. bleak
41. blood
42. boast
43. branch
44. briefly
45. bustle
46. cancel
47. case
48. celebration
49. challenge
50. charmingly

A. Match the words with their definitions.

1. abate	_____	a. the action of running a business, people who are responsible for running a business
2. administration	_____	b. having more than one meaning and likely to cause confusion
3. adore	_____	c. to be the property of, be a member of a group or organization
4. agony	_____	d. physical and/or mental suffering
5. almost	_____	e. give sb a job or duty, determine or decide sth such as date or time
6. ambiguity	_____	f. made or done by an unknown name / person
7. anonymous	_____	g. to love sb / sth very much, to worship
8. appoint	_____	h. to become less strong, severe, or intense
9. belong	_____	i. to do things in a hurry
10. bustle	_____	j. nearly, not quite

B. Complete each sentence with one of the target words from the box.

absolutely	apparent	assess	ambiguity	abolished
appropriately	branches	appointed	acclaimed	case

- Özlem Türeci and Uğur Şahin are universally _____ for the vaccine they have found.
- We are going to a wedding ceremony. Why haven't you dressed _____? I can't believe you have worn a pair of jeans.
- The board of trustees _____ two new managers all of a sudden, which was shocking for the employees.
- To be fair, we need to consider each aspect of the _____ in detail.
- It is _____ that he will resign soon. He keeps looking at job advertisements.
- _____, you can trust him. He is a talented architect.
- The monarchy in the country was _____ many years ago.
- Because of the _____ in the instructions, he handed in his assignment after the deadline.
- We must find the fairest method to _____ candidates.
- One of the _____ of the company is in the city where I want to live.

C. Match the words with their collocations.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------|---|
| 1. accent | _____ | a. highly / very, easily / readily |
| 2. ache | _____ | b. great, natural, special |
| 3. adaptable | _____ | c. increasingly, naturally / understandably |
| 4. adversity | _____ | d. alleviate, relieve, ease |
| 5. announcement | _____ | e. become / go |
| 6. anxious | _____ | f. make, succeed in, abandon / give up |
| 7. aptitude | _____ | g. give sb, get, demand |
| 8. assurance | _____ | h. marked / strong, American / British |
| 9. attempt | _____ | i. in the face of |
| 10. bankrupt | _____ | j. formal / official, public, government |

D. Match the words with their synonyms.

- | | | |
|----------------|-------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. abolish | _____ | a. consequently, so, consistently |
| 2. absolutely | _____ | b. viewpoint, reaction, ideas |
| 3. accordingly | _____ | c. obtain, receive, purchase |
| 4. acquire | _____ | d. clear, visible, overt |
| 5. affluent | _____ | e. perplexing, puzzling, inexplicable |
| 6. apparent | _____ | f. certainly, utterly, totally |
| 7. assess | _____ | g. summarily, in short |
| 8. attitude | _____ | h. stop, cancel, get rid of |
| 9. bewildering | _____ | i. judge, appraise, analyze |
| 10. briefly | _____ | j. prosperous, upscale, wealthy |

E. Write the correct form of the given words.

- I can't find my _____ because of the mess in the office. Where are they? (BELONG)
- Her behavior was _____ despite her sorrow. (AMICABLY)
- Her _____ level affected her success negatively. (ANXIOUS)
- Her effective presentation style and persuasive manner _____ the audience. (CHARMINGLY)
- It is sad that the child felt no _____ for the little dog. (AFFECTIONATELY)
- The _____ of the match was disappointing to many people. (CANCEL)

7. As there were empty seats, people who didn't have tickets were _____ to the show. (ADMITTANCE)
8. They organized a garden party to _____ their son's birthday. (CELEBRATION)
9. To increase cultural _____, they organize events and seminars. (AWARE)
10. There is a/n _____ explanation in the manual. I need to learn more to be able to use it properly. (BRIEFLY)

F. Complete the sentences with the help of the given letters.

1. The man donated b_____ for a patient in surgery.
2. There is a military operation controlled by a_____ countries.
3. The future of this company is b_____ because of the sudden changes in the management.
4. The police are trying to solve the c_____.
5. I like doing tasks that can c_____ me and my talents.
6. The poor dog was in a_____ when we found in the street.
7. A_____ countries should provide help to people in poorer countries.
8. There is humidity in the b_____ of the building.
9. They had to c_____ their wedding because of a familial issue.
10. People should have goals. Otherwise, their life can turn into something a_____.

G. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

1. They have arrived _____ New York, but they haven't arrived _____ the hotel, yet.
2. That mobile phone doesn't belong _____ me; it is Jane's.
3. Bananas grow in Anamur _____ abundance.
4. You need to be aware _____ risks of driving at night.
5. Many parents tend to boast _____ their children.

1. **chief (adj):** ana, başlıca (syn: main, first, essential)
 - Today, the chief problem is the lack of education.
2. **circumstantial (adj):** dolaylı, ikinci derecede (syn: indirect, inferred)
 - There is circumstantial evidence against him, so they need to find something more accurate.
3. **civilize (v):** uygarlaştırmak, medenileştirmek (syn: enlighten, socialize, cultivate)
 - The ruins revealed that it took hundreds of years to civilize the area.
4. **clue (n):** ipucu (syn: hint, sign)
 - I don't know his gift. He hasn't given me a clue about it.
5. **collaborate (v):** işbirliği yapmak, birlikte çalışmak (syn: cooperate, unite)
 - They have collaborated on several projects for years.
6. **collection (n):** koleksiyon, toplama (syn: group, pile)
 - The rich couple has a fascinating collection of statues in their garden.
7. **commend (v):** tavsiye etmek, övmek (syn: recommend, praise)
 - We had better commend good behaviors.
8. **compassion (n):** şevkat, merhamet (syn: sympathy, concern)
 - People should show compassion for the people in need.
9. **competence (n):** yeterlik, kabiliyet (syn: ability, proficiency)
 - Without reaching a good level of competence in German, it is difficult to be employed by this automotive company.
10. **complimentary (adj):** ücretsiz, hediye olarak verilen, övgü dolu (syn: free, flattering)
 - This ticket is complimentary, so I haven't had to give any money to get it.
11. **concede (v):** kabullenmek, kabul etmek zorunda kalmak (syn: admit, surrender)
 - Eventually, the man conceded that the accident was caused by his own mistake.
12. **conclusive (adj):** kesin, son, nihai (syn: certain, irrefutable)
 - Without conclusive proof, it is almost impossible to keep him in prison.
13. **confidence (n):** güven, itimat (syn: trust, faith, belief)
 - Her success in the exam increased her confidence in herself.
14. **confront (v):** yüzleşmek, karşı koymak (syn: oppose, encounter, meet)
 - You should confront your problems to solve them.
15. **conquest (n):** fetih, yenme, ele geçirme (syn: defeat, acquisition, beating)
 - By right of conquest, the country wanted to rule the land.
16. **conscious (adj):** bilinçli, şuurlu, farkında, kasıtlı (syn: aware, alert, deliberate)
 - The boy is getting more conscious of the fact that education is important for a bright future.
17. **consecutive (adj):** ardışık, birbiri ardına gelen (syn: successive)
 - This is the eighth consecutive episode I've watched today.
18. **conservative (adj):** muhafazakar, tutucu, geleneksel (syn: traditional, traditionalist)
 - Senior citizens tend to be more conservative than the young.
19. **consistent (adj):** tutarlı, uygun, uyumlu (syn: compatible, regular, constant)
 - The inhabitants are happy with the consistent growth in their town.
20. **constantly (adv):** daimi olarak, sürekli (syn: always, continually)
 - She is constantly talking about her car, and I'm fed up with it.
21. **consumer (n):** tüketici, kullanıcı (syn: buyer, user)
 - Advertisement is necessary to persuade consumers.
22. **contemplate (v):** üzerine düşünmek, düşünüp taşınmak (syn: consider, think)
 - My daughter has been contemplating moving to a European country for a long time.
23. **contradict (v):** çelişmek, ters düşmek (syn: refute, deny)
 - As their ideas contradict most of the time, their children have difficulty in behaving properly.
24. **convenient (adj):** müsait, uygun, elverişli (syn: suitable, appropriate)
 - We need to find the most convenient place to build the cottage in the woods.

25. convict (v): suçlu bulmak, mahkum etmek (syn: sentence, imprison, condemn)
 • The man was convicted of stealing money from his clients.

26. correspondence (n): mektuplar, yazışma, benzerlik, uygunluk (syn: letters, writing, similarity, resemblance)
 • According to the investigation report, there is no correspondence between the two incidents.

27. courageous (adj): cesur, korkusuz (syn: brave, bold)
 • Moving to another country after the age of 40 is a courageous decision.

28. create (v): yaratmak, oluşturmak, yol açmak (syn: generate, lead to)
 • The company has created a new device to clean the windows.

29. crucial (adj): çok önemli, mühim (syn: critical, key, vital)
 • Choosing the right university for yourself is a crucial decision.

30. curiosity (n): merak, ilgi (syn: interest, concern)
 • The mother was burning with curiosity, so she decided to call her son about his exam result.

31. curtail (v): azaltmak, kısmak, düşürmek, durdurmak (syn: reduce, decrease, stop)
 • I had to curtail my spending to be able to pay my debt.

32. damage (n): zarar, hasar (syn: harm, detriment)
 • Luckily, the damage caused by the accident was a trivial one.

33. debatable (adj): tartışılabilir (syn: arguable, questionable)
 • Some topics are not debatable, so I suggest avoiding that topic.

34. decency (n): ahlaklılık, terbiye, nezaket (syn: courtesy, dignity)
 • If you make a mistake, you should have the decency to apologize.

35. decide (v): karar vermek (syn: resolve, determine)
 • I've decided to change the color of the walls. It will be grey.

36. declaration (n): bildirme, beyan (syn: statement, announcement)
 • The CEO made a declaration of a management buyout.

37. dedicated (adj): adanmış, özel (syn: committed, devoted, allocated, assigned)
 • By looking at his efforts, you can understand how dedicated he is.

38. deduce (v): sonucuna varmak, çıkarım yapmak (syn: conclude, infer)
 • We have deduced that he must have left before we went there as there was no light in his apartment.

39. defensively (adv): savunarak, koruyarak (syn: protectively)
 • Whenever he makes a mistake, he speaks defensively.

40. definitely (adv): kuşkusuz, kesinlikle (syn: certainly, plainly)
 • This phone is definitely waterproof, so you can use it in the pool to take photos if you wish.

41. delicate (adj): narin, hassas (syn: fine, fragile)
 • Be careful while carrying the box which is full of delicate china.

42. demonstration (n): gösterme, kanıtlama, miting (syn: affirmation, indication, protest)
 • When I buy a Macbook, I will need a detailed demonstration by a professional as it has a different system.

43. departure (n): ayrılma, terk etme (syn: leaving, exit)
 • While waiting for the departure of the flight, let's have a cup of coffee.

44. depletion (n): tüketme, boşaltma, bitirme, azaltma (syn: use, consumption, exhaustion)
 • The depletion of natural resources is a critical threat for the future.

45. description (n): betimleme, tasvir (syn: explanation, illustration, representation)
 • As they had given the police his detailed description, it wasn't difficult for the officer to recognize him.

46. deserving (adj): hak eden, layık (syn: worthy, respectable)
 • The company provides money for deserving causes.

47. desperate (adj): umutsuz, çaresiz (syn: hopeless, miserable)
 • In the country, there is a desperate shortage of medical supplies.

48. destiny (n): kader, alın yazısı (syn: fate, future)
 • Everyone is responsible for their own destiny.

49. detective (n): dedektif, hafiye (syn: police officer, agent)
 • The detective is searching for some evidence at the crime scene.

50. detriment (n): zarar, ziyan, hasar (syn: damage, injury)
 • I hope the vaccine will not give any detriment to my health.

1. chief
2. circumstantial
3. civilize
4. clue
5. collaborate
6. collection
7. commend
8. compassion
9. competence
10. complimentary
11. concede
12. conclusive
13. confidence
14. confront
15. conquest
16. conscious
17. consecutive
18. conservative
19. consistent
20. constantly
21. consumer
22. contemplate
23. contradict
24. convenient
25. convict
26. correspondence
27. courageous
28. create
29. crucial
30. curiosity
31. curtail
32. damage
33. debatable
34. decency
35. decide
36. declaration
37. dedicated
38. deduce
39. defensively
40. definitely
41. delicate
42. demonstration
43. departure
44. depletion
45. description
46. deserving
47. desperate
48. destiny
49. detective
50. detriment

A. Match the words with their definitions.

1. compassion	_____	a. to reach a conclusion by reasoning or thinking about the current facts
2. concede	_____	b. very often or all the time
3. confront	_____	c. physical harm or injury
4. consecutive	_____	d. one after the other, in succession
5. constantly	_____	e. to consider sth thoroughly for a long time
6. contemplate	_____	f. critical and affecting the result of sth positively or negatively
7. crucial	_____	g. sympathy for the suffering of others and a desire to help them
8. damage	_____	h. reduction in the number or amount of sth
9. deduce	_____	i. to admit sth unwillingly
10. depletion	_____	j. to encounter and deal with sth / sb difficult

B. Complete each sentence with one of the target words from the box.

declaration	collaborate	defensively	confronted	detective
demonstration	chief	contemplating	delicate	contradicts

- Due to the _____ in the street, the police didn't let us get out of the building.
- According to the _____ made by the government, there will be a rise in some taxes.
- I'm _____ going to America for next summer, but I don't know how to afford it.
- Why is she talking _____? We are not accusing her.
- If you need to work together, you should learn how to _____ first.
- What he does _____ what he says most of the time, so I don't trust him.
- The _____ reason of his failure is his irregular studying pattern.
- The glass is so thin that it looks very _____. Be careful while holding it.
- He _____ the bankruptcy and made a reasonable plan to overcome this problem.
- The _____ is questioning the witness at the moment.

C. Match the words with their collocations.

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------|--|
| 1. circumstantial | _____ | a. business |
| 2. clue | _____ | b. build / create, improve, destroy / shake |
| 3. collection | _____ | c. cause, praise |
| 4. confidence | _____ | d. traditionally, culturally, morally, politically |
| 5. conservative | _____ | e. look for / search for, leave, find |
| 6. consumer | _____ | f. big / extensive / huge / large |
| 7. correspondence | _____ | g. rights, needs, choice, goods |
| 8. curiosity | _____ | h. a sense of, standards of |
| 9. decency | _____ | i. evidence |
| 10. deserving | _____ | j. arouse, satisfy one's |

D. Match the words with their synonyms.

- | | | |
|---------------|-------|--|
| 1. chief | _____ | a. produce, make, cause |
| 2. commend | _____ | b. awake, intentional |
| 3. competence | _____ | c. dispute, counter, oppose |
| 4. conclusive | _____ | d. cut, diminish, shorten, lessen |
| 5. conscious | _____ | e. principal, primary, key |
| 6. contradict | _____ | f. undeniable, final, definite |
| 7. create | _____ | g. absolutely, clearly, unquestionably |
| 8. curtail | _____ | h. capability, knowledge, capacity |
| 9. definitely | _____ | i. harm, handicap, hurt |
| 10. detriment | _____ | j. suggest, propose, compliment, applaud |

E. Write the correct form of the given words.

- There is a delay in the flight, so it will not _____ soon. (DEPARTURE)
- They showed _____ and they resisted the enemy to protect their land. (COURAGEOUS)
- I really wonder how much food we _____ each year. (CONSUMER)
- The judge _____ from the proof that the man had murdered his wife. (CONCLUSIVE)
- I am into searching about ancient _____. (CIVILIZE)
- Children who are more _____ about science tend to be successful. (CURIOSITY)
- The _____ to resign should be based on reasonable points. (DECIDE)
- We need to _____ the terms; otherwise, we may have some problems because of unclear details. (DEFINITELY)

9. According to the book, the army that _____ the city was very tired but won the battle any way. (CONQUEST)
10. As she _____ the dress in detail, her mother found it easily in the store. (DESCRIPTION)

F. Complete the sentences with the help of the given letters.

1. Atatürk's bravery and leadership skills shaped the d _____ of our country.
2. Based on the c _____ words of the audience, we can say that the show will be successful.
3. She was very successful in the last tournament but not today. I wish she would be more c _____.
4. It is d _____ whether the vaccine will have some side effects or not.
5. I'm sorry, but it is not c _____ for me tomorrow morning, but I will be available in the afternoon.
6. I don't understand how easily he can c _____ problems at the workplace. He is a trouble maker.
7. The d _____ in the ozone layer is far more dangerous than people think.
8. There is no point in feeling d _____; there is always a way.
9. As a c _____, you should know your rights. They need to change your purchase.
10. His lawyer has informed us that he can't be c _____ of murder as he was in another place at the time of the incident.

G. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

1. They collaborated _____ a Japanese firm _____ developing their new computer.
2. The young man was conscious _____ the negative environment.
3. She is utterly dedicated _____ her children.
4. When the child saved his little brother, he was commended _____ his bravery.
5. She argued with her manager, _____ the detriment _____ her future in the company.

- 1. develop (v):** geliřmek, geliřtirmek, oluřturmak (syn: grow, expand, begin)
• They were classmates; then, their friendship developed into a partnership after graduation.
- 2. diligent (adj):** gayretli, özenli, çalıřkan (syn: hardworking, attentive)
• He is a diligent student who likes studying, and he doesn't avoid putting in effort.
- 3. disability (n):** yetersizlik, güçsüzlük, engellilik (syn: disorder, condition, incapacity)
• His physical disability doesn't prevent him from being successful at school.
- 4. disagree (v):** aynı fikirde olmamak, karşıt fikirde olmak, çeliřmek (syn: oppose, contradict)
• My father and I generally disagree with each other about politics.
- 5. discern (v):** farkına varmak, ayırt etmek, anlamak (syn: recognize, determine, distinguish)
• At night, it was difficult to discern the path in the woods.
- 6. disdain (v):** küçük görmek, hor görmek, hafife almak (syn: despise, scorn, undervalue)
• You shouldn't disdain your rivals in a competition.
- 7. disposal (n):** ortadan kaldırma, kurtulma (syn: discarding)
• The factory needs to find the most nature-friendly way for the disposal of the chemicals.
- 8. distinguishing (adj):** ayırt edici, belirtici, harika (syn: differentiating, characteristic)
• The police asked if their child had any distinguishing features.
- 9. diverge (v):** sapmak, uyuřmamak, uzaklařmak (syn: separate, differ)
• The paths in the woods diverged at certain point, and we got lost.
- 10. dizziness (n):** bař dönmesi, sersemleme (syn: vertigo, faintness)
• Because of the dizziness, I couldn't walk easily.
- 11. donor (n):** bağıřçı, bağıř yapan kimse (syn: giver, benefactor)
• Unless an organ donor is found, the patient is likely to die soon.
- 12. drastically (adv):** řiddetli bir řekilde, sertçe (syn: extremely, terribly)
• The sales decreased drastically in the pandemic.
- 13. dwell (v):** ikamet etmek, bir yerde yařamak (syn: reside, inhabit, live in)
• Because of her position in the company, she dwelled in different states of America.
- 14. earn (v):** para kazanmak, hak etmek, çalıřarak kazanmak (syn: acquire, gain, make)
• As I have graduated from a prestigious university, I hope to earn a lot.
- 15. edible (adj):** yenilebilir, yenilebilen (syn: consumable, digestible)
• I didn't like cake very much, but luckily, at least, it is edible.
- 16. efficiently (adv):** verimli bir řekilde, etkili bir biçimde (syn: effectively, fully, thoroughly)
• She can work efficiently on her own, and she doesn't like working in a team.
- 17. elect (v):** oyla seçmek, seçmek, görevlendirmek (syn: select, pick)
• You need to vote to elect the president of the country.
- 18. eligible (adj):** nitelikli, uygun, elverişli, geçerli (syn: entitled, suitable, available)
• If you have a passport and a visa, you are eligible to go abroad.
- 19. embarrassing (adj):** utandırıcı, utanç verici (syn: shameful, humiliating)
• When I couldn't remember my friend's name, I felt ashamed because it was an embarrassing situation in my opinion.
- 20. emergency (n):** acil durum, ani tehlike, acil servis (syn: crisis, danger)
• There is an emergency, but you need to stay calm.
- 21. emphasize (v):** vurgulamak, üsüne basmak, önemli olduėunu belirtmek (syn: highlight, stress)
• You had better emphasize the most important parts of your presentation.
- 22. encounter (v):** karşılařmak, karşı karşıya gelmek (syn: face, meet)
• I don't know what to do if I encounter any technical problems in the experiment.
- 23. endure (v):** katlanmak, tahammül etmek (syn: handle, tolerate, withstand)
• It wasn't easy to endure his constant talking on the journey.
- 24. enlargement (n):** genişletme, yayılma, büyütme (syn: expansion, growth)
• The enlargement of the house will cost a fortune.

25. enroll (v): kaydolmak, askere almak, askere yazılmak (syn: register, recruit, accept)
 • You need to take a valid FCE or IELTS score first to enrol in the course.

26. entertain (v): eğlendirmek (syn: amuse, please, engage)
 • If you want to entertain your audience, you should try to establish a good rapport with them at the beginning of the show.

27. entitlement (n): yetki verme, hak sahipliği (syn: right, permission, title)
 • You should know your legal entitlements.

28. equal (adj): eşit, denk (syn: identical, alike, equivalent (adj))
 • As the legs of the table were not equal, I changed it.

29. equivalent (n): eşdeğer, karşılık (syn: counterpart, alternative, match)
 • I couldn't find the same brand, but I bought its equivalent.

30. error (n): hata, yanlış (syn: mistake, inaccuracy)
 • Because of an error in the system, we had to start from scratch.

31. establish (v): kurmak, tesis etmek, yapmak (syn: start, create, initiate)
 • They established a law firm in their hometown.

32. eternal (adj): sonsuz, ebedi (syn: everlasting, endless)
 • If there weren't death, we would have eternal life.

33. even (adj): çift (sayı), eşit, düz (syn: flat, smooth)
 • Both teams played terribly, so I believe it was an even match.

34. evoke (v): hatırlatmak, çağrışım yaptırmak (syn: summon, elicit, induce)
 • The village evokes the good old days of my childhood.

35. exactly (adv): kesinlikle, tam, tamamen, aynen (syn: entirely, completely, precisely)
 • The final exam lasted exactly four hours.

36. exclude (v): dışında tutmak, hariç tutmak, dahil etmemek (syn: deny, remove, reject)
 • Ticket fees are excluded from the tour price.

37. expand (v): genişlemek, genişletmek, kabarmak, büyütmek (syn: enlarge, grow)
 • After his last failure in business, his debt expanded.

38. expedition (n): gezi, seyahat, sefer (syn: journey, trip)
 • I went on a scientific expedition with my classmates last year.

39. expert (n): uzman, bilirkişi (syn: specialist, master)
 • You had better consult an expert before making a decision.

40. exploitable (adj): sömürülebilir, kullanılabilir, işletilebilir (syn: usable, operable, easy, susceptible)
 • There aren't any cafés on the beach; this sector is exploitable in the town.

41. express (v): ifade etmek, belirtmek (syn: communicate, convey, state)
 • I'd love to express my gratitude. Thank you very much.

42. extinction (n): nesli tükenme, yok olma, feshetme, imha (syn: disappearance, death, vanishing)
 • The extinction of an endemic plant is a loss for nature.

43. fabulous (adj): olağanüstü, efsanevi, super (syn: superb, amazing, extraordinary, fantastic)
 • This fabulous car must have cost a fortune.

44. faint (v): bayılmak, kendinden geçmek (syn: collapse, black out)
 • Because of the hot weather, I was about to faint.

45. fall (v): inmek, düşmek, azalmak, (syn: drop, decline, go down)
 • The number of university graduates who can't speak a foreign language is falling.

46. famine (n): kıtlık, açlık (syn: food shortage, deprivation, poverty)
 • In Africa, many people die of famine each year.

47. favour (v): iyilik yapmak, desteklemek, tercih etmek (syn: benefit, support, help)
 • She feels happy as her parents always favour her.

48. fellow (n): yakın arkadaş, akran (syn: companion, friend)
 • He has difficulty in getting on well with his fellows at school.

49. fierce (adj): vahşi, şiddetli (syn: savage, wild, brutal, aggressive)
 • Ten young people were killed in a fierce attack.

50. find (v): bulmak, keşfetmek (syn: discover, detect)
 • I couldn't find a map, so I couldn't find my way.

1. develop
2. diligent
3. disability
4. disagree
5. discern
6. disdain
7. disposal
8. distinguishing
9. diverge
10. dizziness
11. donor
12. drastically
13. dwell
14. earn
15. edible
16. efficiently
17. elect
18. eligible
19. embarrassing
20. emergency
21. emphasize
22. encounter
23. endure
24. enlargement
25. enroll
26. entertain
27. entitlement
28. equal
29. equivalent
30. error
31. establish
32. eternal
33. even
34. evoke
35. exactly
36. exclude
37. expand
38. expedition
39. expert
40. exploitable
41. express
42. extinction
43. fabulous
44. faint
45. fall
46. famine
47. favour
48. fellow
49. fierce
50. find

A. Match the words with their definitions.

1. disdain	_____	a. to become or make sth bigger or more extensive
2. edible	_____	b. when sth is made larger or bigger
3. eligible	_____	c. having the necessary qualities or qualifications
4. enlargement	_____	d. suitable to be eaten
5. enroll	_____	e. to make sb recall an emotion or memory
6. entertain	_____	f. to register sb / yourself officially as a member or student.
7. equivalent	_____	g. to become lower in amount, number, size, importance etc.
8. evoke	_____	h. when you feel that sb / sth does not deserve your consideration, interest, or respect
9. expand	_____	i. sth which has the same number, amount, features, etc.
10. fall	_____	j. to keep sb interested and amused, to engage sb

B. Complete each sentence with one of the target words in the box.

even	famine	express	elected	establish
evoked	drastically	distinguishing	fierce	exactly

- Everyone thinks that Ms. Smith will be declared _____ after all the votes have been counted.
- The jury guarantees that each competitor has a/n _____ chance, which is fair.
- What did he say _____? Can you remember his statement word by word?
- Because of the crop failure in the continent, they are very likely to suffer from _____.
- _____ fighting between the two men resulted from the rivalry between them. They were really violent.
- Because of the pandemic, the number of customers dropped _____. This sudden and severe decrease affected the sector terribly.
- To _____ a rapport with your teammates, it is important to listen to them first.
- He can't apologize easily, but his actions and manners _____ his regret.
- The video of my graduation ceremony _____ many memories.
- Thanks to the _____ mark on his face, it was not difficult to identify the murderer.

C. Match the words with their collocations.

- | | | |
|---------------|-------|--|
| 1. disability | _____ | a. illegal, ultimate, land / sea, waste / rubbish |
| 2. disposal | _____ | b. more or less / roughly, absolutely / in every way |
| 3. earn | _____ | c. research, teaching |
| 4. emphasize | _____ | d. archeological, scientific, shopping |
| 5. equal | _____ | e. sb/sth at the expense of sb/sth |
| 6. expedition | _____ | f. deservedly, rightly, richly |
| 7. evoke | _____ | g. be on the edge of / be in danger of |
| 8. extinction | _____ | h. mental, physical, learning |
| 9. favour | _____ | i. clearly / vividly |
| 10. fellow | _____ | j. be at pains to / be keen to, fail to |

D. Match the words with their synonyms.

- | | | |
|-------------------|-------|--|
| 1. develop | _____ | a. experience, confront, come across |
| 2. diligent | _____ | b. studious, careful, conscientious |
| 3. discern | _____ | c. distinctive, different |
| 4. distinguishing | _____ | d. utter, say, tell, reveal |
| 5. drastically | _____ | e. begin, found, build |
| 6. encounter | _____ | f. differentiate, figure out, find out, perceive |
| 7. error | _____ | g. never-ending, deathless, infinite |
| 8. establish | _____ | h. enlarge, thrive, progress, start |
| 9. eternal | _____ | i. fallacy, fault, flaw |
| 10. express | _____ | j. highly, greatly, awfully |

E. Write the correct word form of the given words.

1. Urban _____ are unlikely to produce crops. (DWELL)
2. He _____ a lot of money to the charity. (DONOR)
3. The _____ between the genders is a key factor to be fair to everyone. (EQUAL)
4. Dinosaurs are _____, and they will not come back. (EXTINCTION)
5. Violence hinders people's mental and social _____. (DEVELOP)
6. The man showed great _____ when he became ill. (ENDURE)
7. After working for hours, I felt _____. (DIZZINESS)
8. I felt _____ when she understood my lie. (EMBARRASSING)
9. I wish I were _____ to travel first class. (ENTITLEMENT)
10. The country wants to _____ all the oil that has been found in the region. (EXPLOITABLE)

F. Complete the sentences with the help of the given letters.

1. Over the last few years, our viewpoints have d_____, so we can't talk as much as we did in the past.
2. You need to be organized to run your business e_____.
3. He is an e_____ in this sector. We can consult him.
4. I f_____ my earring under my bed.
5. After walking in the sun for hours, he f_____, which was not surprising at all.
6. There is no point in d_____ in a place where you can't find a job.
7. The bride looked f_____ in her wedding dress.
8. Despite his d_____, he is a very talented artist.
9. The company was e_____ two decades ago.
10. The prices f_____ for two days, which increased the sales.

G. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

1. As Tony is diligent _____ his project, he is making a lot of effort.
2. The electronic devices in this room must be shut down _____ an emergency.
3. The last unit of the book is excluded _____ the exam.
4. Teachers can't favour any student _____ others.
5. It is impossible for me to disagree _____ him _____ any issue. We're always on the same wavelength.

11-04 Vocabulary Booster Key

PART 1

UNIT 1

Part A

1. h
2. a
3. g
4. d
5. j
6. b
7. f
8. e
9. c
10. i

Part B

1. acclaimed
2. appropriately
3. appointed
4. case
5. apparent
6. Absolutely
7. abolished
8. ambiguity
9. assess
10. branches

Part C

1. h
2. d
3. a
4. i
5. j
6. c
7. b
8. g
9. f
10. e

Part D

1. h
2. f
3. a
4. c
5. j
6. d
7. i
8. b
9. e
10. g

Part E

1. belongings
2. amicable
3. anxiety
4. charmed
5. affection
6. cancellation
7. admitted
8. celebrated
9. awareness
10. brief

Part F

1. blood
2. allied
3. bleak
4. case
5. challenge
6. agony
7. Affluent
8. basement
9. cancel
10. aimless

Part G

1. in, at
2. to
3. in
4. of
5. about

UNIT 2

Part A

1. g
2. i
3. j
4. d
5. b
6. e
7. f
8. c
9. a
10. h

Part B

1. demonstration
2. declaration
3. contemplating
4. defensively
5. collaborate
6. contradicts
7. chief
8. delicate

9. confronted
10. detective

Part C

1. i
2. b
3. f
4. b
5. d
6. g
7. a
8. j
9. h
10. c

Part D

1. e
2. j
3. h
4. f
5. b
6. c
7. a
8. d
9. g
10. i

Part E

1. depart
2. courage
3. consume
4. concluded
5. civilizations
6. curious
7. decision
8. define
9. conquered
10. described

Part F

1. destiny
2. complimentary
3. consistent
4. debatable
5. convenient
6. create
7. depletion
8. desperate
9. consumer
10. convicted

Part G

1. with, in
2. of
3. to
4. on / for
5. to, of

UNIT 3

Part A

1. h
2. d
3. c
4. b
5. f
6. j
7. i
8. e
9. a
10. g

Part B

1. elected
2. even
3. exactly
4. famine
5. Fierce
6. drastically
7. establish
8. express
9. evoked
10. distinguishing

Part C

1. h
2. a
3. f
4. j
5. b
6. d
7. i
8. g
9. e
10. c

Part D

1. h
2. b
3. f
4. c
5. j
6. a
7. i
8. g
9. g
10. d

Part E

1. dwellers
2. donated
3. equality
4. extinct
5. development
6. endurance
7. dizzy
8. embarrassed
9. entitled
10. exploit

Part F

1. diverged
2. efficiently
3. expert
4. found
5. fainted
6. dwelling
7. fabulous
8. disability
9. established
10. fell

Part G

1. in / about
2. in
3. from
4. over
5. with on

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