

PHRASAL VERB BOOSTER



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Yayıncılık

PREMIUM

YDT 11 / 07

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PHRASAL VERB LIST

1. account for
2. allow for
3. apply for
4. ask for
5. back up
6. blow up
7. break down
8. break up
9. bring about
10. bring up
11. bump into
12. burst out
13. call for
14. call off
15. care for
16. carry on
17. carry out
18. catch up with
19. come out
20. come up with
21. cope with
22. count on
23. cover up
24. cut down on
25. date back (to)
26. die out
27. do away with
28. drop out (of)
29. dwell on / upon
30. embark on / upon
31. end up
32. fall apart
33. fall behind
34. fall down
35. fight back
36. fight off
37. figure out
38. find out
39. get along with
40. get at
41. get away with
42. get back
43. get behind
44. get down to
45. get by
46. get off
47. get over
48. give away
49. give in
50. give out
51. give up
52. go down with
53. go off
54. go through
55. grow apart
56. grow out of
57. grow up
58. hand down
59. hand in
60. hang on
61. hang out
62. hang up
63. head for -
64. hold back
65. hold on
66. keep from
67. keep off
68. keep on
69. keep out
70. keep up with
71. kick off
72. lay down
73. lay off
74. leave behind
75. let down

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76. let off
77. let on
78. let out
79. let up
80. look back on
81. look down on / upon
82. look into
83. look out (for)
84. look over
85. look up
86. look up to
87. make away with
88. make of
89. make out
90. make up for
91. opt for
92. opt out
93. pass away
94. pass out
95. pay back
96. pay off
97. pick up
98. point out
99. put off
100. put on
101. put out
102. put up
103. put up with
104. reflect on / upon
105. rely on
106. rule out
107. run down
108. run for
109. run into
110. run out (of)
111. run over
112. sell out
113. set off
114. set out
115. set up
116. settle down
117. show off
118. show up
119. sort out
120. stand by
121. stand for
122. stand out
123. stem from
124. step down
125. stick to / with
126. switch off
127. take after
128. take away
129. take care of
130. take down
131. take in
132. take off
133. take on
134. take over
135. take up
136. tear up
137. throw away
138. throw up
139. try on
140. turn down
141. turn out
142. turn up
143. use up
144. wash away
145. watch out (for)
146. wear out
147. wipe out
148. work out
149. yearn for
150. zip up

1. **account for:** nedenini açıklamak, hesap vermek, oluşturmak (syn. explain, form, make up)
- He couldn't **account for** his behaviors to his teacher.
 - Hispanics **account for** nearly 70% of the US population.

2. **allow for:** imkan tanımak, fırsat vermek, hesaba katmak (syn. permit, consider)
- Your boss must **allow for** his decisions.
 - The new education system will **allow for** more efficient use of resources.

3. **apply for:** başvurmak

- I'm afraid she is too late to **apply for** this job.
- After 15 years in Canada, she has finally decided to **apply for** Canadian citizenship.

4. **ask for:** istemek, rica etmek (syn. want, request)

- In Kızılay, you may see some beggars who **ask for** money.
- Go to your mentor and **ask for** a piece of advice.

5. **back up:** destek olmak (syn. support)

- Signals which are gathered from the galaxy's centre **back up** the black hole theory.
- Will you **back up** my story during your interview with the police?

6. **blow up:** patlamak, patlatmak (syn. explode)

- They used three tons of dynamite to **blow up** the mountain entrance.
- She was jailed for 32 years due to attempting to **blow up** a police car.

7. **break down:** bozmak, bozulmak, ruhen yıkılmak, parçalara ayırmak / ayrılmak (syn. get out of order, collapse mentally, disintegrate)

- It may be difficult to **break down** old prejudices.
- My student feared that she would burn herself out or **break down**.

8. **break up:** ayrılmak, okul vb. bitmesi (syn. split, finish)

- His wife wants to **break up** with him.
- The Soviet Union started to **break up** in 1991.

9. **bring about:** sebep olmak (syn. lead to, cause)

- The Turkish government is working to **bring about** closer political integration in the EU.
- How far does literature **bring about** social change?

10. **bring up:** yetiştirmek, bahsetmek, konu açmak (syn. raise, raise a topic)

- She's trying to **bring up** a family all by herself.
- Back in my day, children were **brought up** to respect their elders.

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11. bump into: rastlamak, karşılaşmak (syn. meet by chance)

- I **bumped into** my previous History teacher at the supermarket.
- Wherever I go, I always seem to **bump into** her.

12. burst out: aniden başlamak (syn. start suddenly)

- She **burst out** laughing because she couldn't help herself.
- "Don't go!" she **burst out**.

13. call for: gerektirmek (syn. require)

- The old plane **calls for** maintenance.
- Your new plan will **call for** a lot of money.

14. call off: iptal etmek (syn. cancel)

- The referee had to **call off** the match because of the worsening weather conditions.
- The war commander decided to **call off** the strike.

15. care for: bakmak, bakımını üstlenmek (syn. cherish, look after)

- Countries must ensure proper standards of **care for** the elderly.
- I had a strong desire to help and **care for** people.

16. carry on: devam etmek, sürdürmek (syn. continue, keep doing)

- **Carry on** with your homework while I'm away.
- People must **carry on** hoping for the best.

17. carry out: yapmak, uygulamak (syn. perform, fulfill)

- Scientists failed to **carry out** their research.
- Repairs will take time to **carry out**.

18. catch up with: yetişmek, yakalamak (syn. reach, approach)

- There's still some time to **catch up with** them.
- I ran as fast as I could, but I couldn't **catch up with** him.

19. come out: piyasaya çıkmak, ortaya çıkmak (syn. become available, emerge)

- When will Taylor Swift's new album **come out**?
- What time do the exam results **come out**?

20. come up with: bulmak, ileri sürmek (syn. find, suggest)

- We tried our best, but we couldn't **come up with** a solution.
- Never expect her to **come up with** a decent idea.

21. **cope with:** başa çıkmak, baş etmek (syn. tackle)

- Nobody can **cope with** her in English.
- Depression lowers the human ability to **cope with** disease.

22. **count on:** bel bağlamak, güvenmek (syn. trust)

- Can I **count on** your loyalty?
- They can't **count on** him telling the truth.

23. **cover up:** gizlemek, örtbas etmek (syn. conceal, hide, cover)

- She laughed to **cover up** her feeling of weirdness.
- He tried to **cover up** his mistakes but his efforts were in vain.

24. **cut down on:** kısmak, azaltmak (syn. reduce)

- I'm trying to **cut down on** caffeine.
- If you want to be healthy in the future, **cut down on** the amount of salt you eat.

25. **date back (to):** -e dayanmak (syn. originate)

- Hungarian regulations concerning industrial designs **date back** to 1907.
- Dogs can **date back** to the Stone Age.

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A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the phrasal verbs given.

| | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| apply for | break down | bring about | call off |
| come up with | cope with | cut down on | call for |

1. If you want to lose weight, you need to _____ your sugar intake.
2. Do not forget to _____ the YDS exam this week.
3. This is a rather difficult test, and I think it _____ hard work.
4. During our journey, our car suddenly _____.
5. _____ a reasonable idea, otherwise it will be rejected.
6. Şeyma had to _____ the hangout plans with her friends.
7. Playing with your computer too much may _____ some eye disorders.
8. Kylian Mbappe is such a quick football player that no player can _____ his speed.

B. Underline the correct phrasal verb in each sentence.

1. Researchers have been **carrying out** / **caring for** a research on dolphins' communication ways for almost eight years.
2. You can **cover up** / **count on** me. I will always be by your side.
3. While driving, one of our car's tires suddenly **blew up** / **backed up**.
4. I accidentally mispronounced a word, and one of my students, Ayşen Nur, **burst out** / **covered up** laughing.
5. She missed so many of her classes due to her illness; therefore, she had to **bump into** / **catch up** her classmates.
6. You have to **account for** / **cover up** your behaviors. Tell me what is wrong with you!
7. The artifact that was found during the excavation **backs up** / **dates back** to Romanian Empire.
8. **Come out** / **Carry on** your studies. I am sure you will succeed sooner or later.

C. Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb.

| | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| care | burst | break | allow | ask |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|

1. Yes, we are going for a picnic, but we should _____ for the possibility of rain.
2. I will always _____ for my parents when they get older.
3. One of my students feels very sad because her parents _____ up with each other.
4. They started fighting, and one of them _____ out crying.
5. You can always _____ for my help whenever you need it.

D. Choose the synonym of the phrasal verbs.**1. account for**

- A) explain B) require C) raise D) cause

2. break up

- A) ask B) consider C) quit D) achieve

3. call off

- A) carry B) delete C) decay D) cancel

4. carry out

- A) perform B) occupy C) hold D) diminish

5. call for

- A) obtain B) require C) recall D) support

11-07 Phrasal Verb Booster Key

PART 1

A.

1. Cut down on
2. Apply for
3. Calls for
4. Broke down
5. Come up with
6. Call off
7. Bring about
8. Cope with

B.

1. Carrying out
2. Count on
3. Blew up
4. Burst out
5. Catch up with
6. Account for
7. Dates back
8. Carry on

C.

1. Allow
2. Care
3. Broke
4. Burst
5. Ask

D.

1. A
2. C
3. D
4. A
5. B

PART 2

A.

1. Give away
2. Figure out
3. Embarked on / upon
4. Get at
5. Get by
6. Falling down
7. Found out
8. Dying out

B.

1. get behind
2. Get off
3. Get away with
4. Dropping out of
5. Get over
6. Fell apart

7. Give in

8. Fall down

C.

1. Dwell
2. End
3. Fought
4. Get
5. Give

D.

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. A
5. D

PART 3

A.

1. Hang up
2. Hand in
3. Kicked off
4. Keep on
5. Holds / back
6. Go off
7. Letting / down
8. Keep / out

B.

1. Lay down
2. Hold back
3. Keep yourself off
4. Hang out
5. Keep up with
6. Keep out
7. Lay down
8. Grow up

C.

1. head
2. Grow
3. Go
4. Hold
5. give

D.

1. B
2. B
3. D
4. D
5. D

PART 4

A.

1. Passes away
2. Look out for
3. Passed out
4. Make up for
5. Opted out
6. Look down on
7. Made of
8. Put off

B.

1. Make of
2. Pay back
3. Put on
4. Let up
5. Pointing out
6. Opt for
7. Look up
8. Let off

C.

1. Points
2. Look
3. Passed
4. Let
5. Made

D.

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. B
5. C

PART 5

A.

1. Put up with
2. Settled down
3. Run for
4. Showing off
5. Stem from
6. Sold out
7. Stands out
8. Rely on

B.

1. Set out
2. Stand by
3. Putting up
4. Run into
5. Rely on
6. Show up