



# YDT İLK 28



**DENİZ PINAR**  
*Yayıncılık*

PREMIUM

YDT 11 / 06

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1. - 8. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. The primary purpose of the OECD is to provide a forum to discuss and to identify compatible, mutually supporting, constructive ---- to economic and social matters.

- A) approaches                      B) rates  
C) pleasures                        D) worries  
E) complaints

2. All modern societies have written laws that define certain acts as crimes and set punishments for those who ---- a crime.

- A) tackle                              B) solve  
C) commit                            D) fight  
E) combat

3. In the UK, children who are younger than 4.5 years are ---- against consuming rice milk because of concern for high arsenic exposure.

- A) prevented                        B) suffered  
C) advised                            D) treated  
E) cured

4. Not only drug and alcohol abuse but also domestic violence is likely to occur more often in families who are ---- educated and come from a lower socio-economic class.

- A) tightly                              B) overly  
C) specifically                      D) poorly  
E) relatively

5. Between 2018 and 2019, Sweden ---- an extensive campaign on the USA in order to get Washington to mitigate the sanctions that the USA introduced against the oligarch Oleg Deripaskas and his aluminium company.

- A) accounted for                      B) carried out  
C) fell apart                            D) turned up  
E) showed off

6. In 1988, the Soviet army ---- Afghanistan after a concerted campaign by the western-backed *Mujahedeen*, but since then, many enduring myths ---- up regarding the war-torn country.

- A) leaves / have been growing  
B) was leaving / had grown  
C) left / have grown  
D) had left / had been growing  
E) has left / grew

7. *Elbling*, a variety of white grape, has a long history, and ---- much of Germany's vineyards from medieval times and was that country's most cultivated variety until the early 20<sup>th</sup> century, but ---- in decline ever since.

- A) used to cover / has been  
B) must cover / was  
C) had to cover / would be  
D) would cover / had been  
E) has had to cover / will have been

8. Researchers ---- a new moisture-driven electricity generation device ---- of a thin layer of fabric, sea salt, carbon ink, and a special water-absorbing gel.

- A) are developing / having made  
B) had developed / having been made  
C) developed / to make  
D) will develop / making  
E) have developed / made

9. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. The development of US funding policy is ---- great significance, because it is a major factor in defining the speed ---- which knowledge and its associated benefits are obtained.
- A) under / by                      B) with / in  
C) on / for                         D) of / at  
E) among / around
10. The Italian island of Lampedusa lies in ---- the eastern coast of Tunisia and Sicily and is often a destination ---- those attempting to reach Europe from North Africa.
- A) to / of                            B) down / by  
C) between / for                 D) from / among  
E) along / with
11. Most adults experience some degree of gum disease during their lifetime, ---- it does not necessarily lead to tooth loss.
- A) and                                B) or  
C) so                                 D) but  
E) for
12. Like Argentine ants, pharaoh ants are invasive, but they pose more of a threat to your health ---- they contaminate food stores with dangerous bacteria like streptococcus, staphylococcus, and salmonella.
- A) even though                    B) in case  
C) just as                         D) because  
E) while
13. ---- dairy products contain some probiotics, and while milk is not the highest in probiotics it is ---- that it is easy to get lots of on our cereal and in our tea.
- A) Many / anybody  
B) All / something  
C) Some / everywhere  
D) Most / nothing  
E) Much / somewhere
14. The analysis of the effectiveness of correctional boot camps for reducing crime has concluded that boot camps are ---- as effective as advocates claim ---- as bad as critics contend.
- A) rather / than                    B) both / as well  
C) neither / nor                    D) just / so  
E) more / than
15. ---- widespread publicity and generally positive reviews of the vehicles, Tesla has enjoyed greater demand for its vehicles than it can cover.
- A) In spite of                        B) Due to  
C) Unlike                            D) On behalf of  
E) Contrary to

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Madeira's climate is unbalanced. The northern slopes can receive nearly 3000 millimeters of rain in a year, (16) ---- the southern part of the island is much drier. (17) ----, the south has gentler slopes, making it much more suitable for building and agriculture. Therefore, the Portuguese set (18) ---- building levadas, irrigation canals to bring water from the north to the south. This enormous network, (19) ---- thousands of kilometers, much of it dug from sheer cliff faces, with numerous long tunnels as well, was built over four centuries – with slave labour, many of whom lost their lives in the process; without it, large-scale settlement of Madeira (20) ---- near impossible.

16.

- A) so  
B) for  
C) or  
D) while  
E) thus

17.

- A) Accordingly  
B) For example  
C) Nevertheless  
D) Hence  
E) That is

18.

- A) off  
B) on  
C) down  
D) up  
E) about

19.

- A) spanning  
B) urging  
C) demanding  
D) enlarging  
E) fleeing

20.

- A) has been  
B) would have been  
C) had been  
D) will have been  
E) was

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ----, but we still live in a world where women face serious inequalities in all spheres of life at home, at work, in communities and in politics.

- A) Women continue to be underrepresented at all levels of politics  
B) The pandemic has led to a steep increase in violence against women and girls  
C) Gender-based discrimination is a key factor behind the unequal status of women  
D) Refugee women face several protection problems such as safety and security  
E) Much progress has undoubtedly been made in realizing women's rights

22. Billions of tiny plastic pellets are floating in the ocean, causing as much damage as oil spills, ----.

- A) but they have been found in the bodies of dead dolphins  
B) so they are released into the environment from plastic plants  
C) though they are often mistaken as food by seabirds and fish  
D) whether they will continue to wash ashore for decades  
E) yet they are still not classified as hazardous by authorities

**23. ----, many Africans still lack access to these social services.**

- A) Despite efforts to achieve universal access to safe drinkable water and improved sanitation
- B) Though many people face difficulties in accessing health services due to financial constraints
- C) In spite of the fact that catastrophic health expenditure is one of the major poverty risks
- D) Although deplorably low life expectancy at birth seems to suggest otherwise
- E) Due to the targeted policies implemented by African governments to combat child labour

**24. There is worldwide interest in the mental health of fire-fighters ----.**

- A) if they are required to carry out intense special physical and technical training every day
- B) since they are more prone to exposure to traumatic stress and psychiatric disorders
- C) though working in unpredictable and hazardous environments takes a toll on their health
- D) that attention to their mental health has lagged behind more obvious physical hazards
- E) even if human brain can become overwhelmed by repeated exposure to trauma and stress

**25. ---- unless special attention is paid to how they are cleaned.**

- A) White and light-coloured fabrics can lose their importance over time
- B) Vinegar only works during the dying process and not for cotton dyes
- C) The additional washing has removed the last bits of the unattached dye
- D) Each individual responds differently to standard colour schemes
- E) Detergents designed for darker clothing contain chemicals that slow fading

**26. When a caterpillar emerges from the egg on a tree branch ----.**

- A) they are among the most serious of agricultural pests
- B) many animals feed on caterpillars as they are rich in protein
- C) plants contain toxins which protect them from herbivores
- D) it immediately climbs upward until it finds a leaf bud to eat
- E) other species live underground and feed on plant roots

**27. ---- so that you can achieve more in less time, even when time is tight and pressures are high.**

- A) It is common to get stressed out by work and commitments
- B) One can focus on work tasks only for short periods of time
- C) It is vital to keep our bodies well-nourished with the right types of food
- D) Deadlines are the most common source of professional anxiety
- E) Good time management helps you work smarter

**28. ----, insects destroy food, pasture, and grain needed to produce livestock.**

- A) As food availability has increased along with the growing human population
- B) Because more land will need to be devoted to the cultivation of food
- C) As well as carrying and transmitting many diseases of plants and animals
- D) As long as meat preserved by drying, salting, curing and smoking can be used
- E) Even though their diets are composed of only a small number of staple foods

## 11-06 YDT İLK 28 Key

### 11-06 TEST 01

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 8. E  | 15. B | 22. E |
| 2. C | 9. D  | 16. D | 23. A |
| 3. C | 10. C | 17. C | 24. B |
| 4. D | 11. D | 18. E | 25. A |
| 5. B | 12. D | 19. A | 26. D |
| 6. C | 13. B | 20. B | 27. E |
| 7. A | 14. C | 21. E | 28. C |

### 11-06 TEST 02

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. E | 8. E  | 15. C | 22. B |
| 2. B | 9. E  | 16. A | 23. B |
| 3. D | 10. A | 17. C | 24. A |
| 4. A | 11. D | 18. D | 25. A |
| 5. B | 12. A | 19. E | 26. E |
| 6. D | 13. D | 20. B | 27. A |
| 7. B | 14. B | 21. E | 28. A |

### 11-06 TEST 03

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 8. C  | 15. B | 22. A |
| 2. B | 9. A  | 16. A | 23. C |
| 3. C | 10. E | 17. C | 24. E |
| 4. B | 11. E | 18. D | 25. A |
| 5. C | 12. C | 19. E | 26. D |
| 6. B | 13. E | 20. B | 27. B |
| 7. A | 14. A | 21. D | 28. D |

### 11-06 TEST 04

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 8. C  | 15. C | 22. C |
| 2. B | 9. C  | 16. B | 23. D |
| 3. D | 10. A | 17. D | 24. A |
| 4. C | 11. D | 18. A | 25. E |
| 5. E | 12. B | 19. C | 26. B |
| 6. B | 13. D | 20. E | 27. D |
| 7. D | 14. E | 21. B | 28. C |

### 11-06 TEST 05

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. E | 8. A  | 15. B | 22. D |
| 2. B | 9. E  | 16. A | 23. B |
| 3. A | 10. C | 17. E | 24. D |
| 4. D | 11. B | 18. B | 25. D |
| 5. B | 12. A | 19. C | 26. C |
| 6. C | 13. B | 20. E | 27. D |
| 7. D | 14. A | 21. C | 28. D |

### 11-06 TEST 06

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. D | 8. A  | 15. B | 22. A |
| 2. A | 9. E  | 16. D | 23. E |
| 3. E | 10. B | 17. A | 24. E |
| 4. B | 11. B | 18. E | 25. D |
| 5. D | 12. E | 19. B | 26. E |
| 6. A | 13. C | 20. C | 27. A |
| 7. E | 14. D | 21. D | 28. C |

### 11-06 TEST 07

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 8. A  | 15. A | 22. D |
| 2. B | 9. E  | 16. D | 23. A |
| 3. E | 10. A | 17. A | 24. A |
| 4. E | 11. C | 18. C | 25. B |
| 5. E | 12. C | 19. E | 26. C |
| 6. E | 13. D | 20. B | 27. D |
| 7. D | 14. D | 21. E | 28. A |

### 11-06 TEST 08

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 8. A  | 15. E | 22. E |
| 2. A | 9. D  | 16. A | 23. B |
| 3. C | 10. C | 17. E | 24. B |
| 4. E | 11. D | 18. B | 25. D |
| 5. A | 12. B | 19. D | 26. E |
| 6. E | 13. E | 20. C | 27. A |
| 7. C | 14. E | 21. B | 28. D |

### 11-06 TEST 09

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 8. E  | 15. D | 22. B |
| 2. E | 9. C  | 16. B | 23. B |
| 3. D | 10. A | 17. C | 24. A |
| 4. C | 11. C | 18. A | 25. E |
| 5. C | 12. A | 19. E | 26. C |
| 6. C | 13. B | 20. D | 27. C |
| 7. A | 14. B | 21. A | 28. E |

### 11-06 TEST 10

|      |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 8. E  | 15. E | 22. B |
| 2. A | 9. C  | 16. D | 23. C |
| 3. C | 10. A | 17. A | 24. B |
| 4. A | 11. B | 18. B | 25. D |
| 5. A | 12. A | 19. E | 26. A |
| 6. B | 13. C | 20. C | 27. B |
| 7. B | 14. E | 21. B | 28. D |