

VOCABULARY *Booster*

LEXIS

CREATIVE

IDEA



DENİZ PINAR
Yayıncılık

PREMIUM

YDT 11 / 04

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- 1. abate (v):** yatışmak, hafiflemek, azalmak (syn: lessen, diminish)
• The rain has abated, so we can leave now.
- 2. abolish (v):** feshetmek, hükümsüz kılmak, sonlandırmak (syn: end, terminate)
• Citizens want some taxes to be abolished.
- 3. absolutely (adv):** kesinlikle, mutlaka, tamamen (syn: completely, definitely)
• It's absolutely confusing. Could you explain it once again?
- 4. abundance (n):** bolluk, çokluk, bereket (syn: affluent, wealth)
• We have milk in abundance, so there is no need to buy more.
- 5. accent (n):** aksan, şive (syn: pronunciation, articulation)
• I can't understand his accent. Where is he from?
- 6. acclaim (v):** övmek, alkışlamak (syn: applaud, approve)
• Begüm Onbaşı is acclaimed as a great gymnast.
- 7. accordingly (adv):** dolayısıyla, buna bağlı olarak, uygun olarak (syn: therefore, so, suitably)
• There are certain regulations in the institution, and we need to act accordingly.
- 8. ache (n):** ağrı (syn: pain, spasm)
• After vaccination, it is normal to have some ache in your head.
- 9. acquire (v):** elde etmek, edinmek, almak, (syn: buy, gain, get)
• I want to acquire a flat soon as I don't want to live with my parents any more.
- 10. adaptable (adj):** uyumlu, uyarlanabilir (syn: flexible, adjustable)
• Children are more adaptable to changes than adults.
- 11. administration (n):** yönetim, idare (syn: management, government, control)
• To get experience in administration, you had better learn how to organize a business.
- 12. admittance (n):** kabul etme, giriş izni, giriş (syn: access, entry)
• These days, people are talking about the possibility of no admittance to public places without a vaccination card.
- 13. adore (v):** tapmak, çok sevmek (syn: admire, worship, love)
• My father has a cat, and he adores him.
- 14. adversity (n):** güçlük, terslik, aksilik (syn: difficulty, misfortune, hardship)
• Staying calm in adversity is a good trait that can make you successful in business.
- 15. affectionately (adv):** şefkatli bir şekilde, sevgiyle (syn: lovingly, tenderly, kindly, warmly)
• The old woman is taking care of the kittens in her garden affectionately.
- 16. affluent (adj):** varlıklı, zengin, bol (syn: wealthy, rich, abundant)
• It is normal to see very expensive cars in affluent neighborhoods.
- 17. agony (n):** acı çekme, kıvrınma, can çekişme (syn: suffering, pain, misery, torture)
• The doctor helped the man in agony.
- 18. aimless (adj):** amaçsız, kontrolsüz (syn: pointless, haphazard)
• The film was aimless, so we wasted time watching it.
- 19. allied (adj):** birbirlerine bağlı, müttefik (syn: connected, associated, united)
• Allied armies won the battle thanks to the co-operation between them.
- 20. almost (adv):** neredeyse, hemen hemen (syn: nearly, roughly, approximately)
• Almost all of the students passed the exam because it was too easy.
- 21. ambiguity (n):** anlamda belirsizlik, anlamda ikilik, muğlaklık (syn: uncertainty, doublespeak, vagueness)
• The lawyer wanted the agreement to be changed because of the ambiguity in some of the terms in it.
- 22. amicably (adv):** dostça, barışçıl şekilde (syn: kindly, peacefully)
• Despite the bitter dispute between the two men, they acted amicably when they saw each other in the meeting.
- 23. announcement (n):** duyuru (syn: statement, declaration)
• According to the announcement, the new system is going to be installed next month.
- 24. anonymous (adj):** anonim, isimsiz (syn: unnamed, unspecified, unidentified)
• The charity received a large amount of money from an anonymous donor.
- 25. anxious (adj):** endişeli, kaygılı (syn: worried, tense, distressed)
• It is normal to feel anxious before an important job interview.

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- 26. apparent (adj):** bariz, görünür, belli (syn: noticeable, evident, obvious)
- As there was no apparent reason for his objection to the proposal, we were shocked.
- 27. appoint (v):** atamak, tayin etmek, kararlaştırmak (syn: assign, choose, decide, specify)
- He was appointed as the team leader in the project.
- 28. appropriately (adv):** uygun bir şekilde (syn: properly, suitably, accordingly)
- It is important to behave appropriately in social gatherings.
- 29. aptitude (n):** eğilim, yatkınlık, kabiliyet (syn: talent, ability)
- He can not draw anything; he doesn't have any aptitude for art.
- 30. arrive (v):** varmak, ulaşmak (syn: reach, come)
- Please call me when you arrive there. The roads are so busy in summer.
- 31. assess (v):** değerlendirmek, inceleyip değer biçmek (syn: evaluate, rate)
- Without assessing the damage, we can't determine a price.
- 32. assurance (n):** söz, güvence, teminat (syn: word, guarantee)
- The management has given assurance that there will be no delays in the salary payment.
- 33. attempt (n):** teşebbüs, girişim (syn: effort, endeavor)
- The couple made no attempt to save their marriage. They were so stubborn.
- 34. attitude (n):** tutum, davranış (syn: opinion, view, approach)
- I can't get on well with her as I don't like her attitude towards me.
- 35. aware (adj):** farkında, haberdar (syn: alert, conscious)
- He was aware of the potential risks, so he took all the precautions.
- 36. bankrupt (adj):** iflas etmiş, yoksun (syn: broke, failed, bankrupted)
- He invested all his money in cryptocurrency, and he went bankrupt in the end.
- 37. basement (n):** bodrum kat (syn: cellar)
- I have decorated a room in the basement as a studio to play the drums.
- 38. belong (v):** ait olmak, uygun olmak, bir grubun üyesi olmak (syn: be owned by, be part of, fit in)
- I feel uncomfortable when I drive a car that doesn't belong to my family or me.

- 39. bewildering (adj):** şaşkırtıcı, hayret verici, kafa karıştırıcı (syn: confusing, baffling)
- Because of his bewildering instructions, we got lost in the woods.
- 40. bleak (adj):** kasvetli, iç karartıcı, soğuk, umutsuz (syn: desolate, cold, depressing, gloomy)
- I think the economic situation of the country is bleak, and I don't have any hope.
- 41. blood (n):** kan, kan bağı (syn: lifeblood, family, bloodline)
- They need to find some blood before the heart surgery.
- 42. boast (v):** gurur duymak, böbürlenmek (syn: brag)
- I don't like his constant boasting about his nephew.
- 43. branch (n):** dal; şube (syn: arm, limb, division, department)
- He collected some branches to make a campfire.
- 44. briefly (adv):** kısaca, özetle (syn: shortly, concisely)
- Please, explain what happened briefly. I don't have much time.
- 45. bustle (v):** koşuşturmak, acele etmek (syn: rush, hurry)
- The couple bustled about the wedding ceremony to make everything perfect.
- 46. cancel (v):** iptal etmek, feshetmek (syn: call off, abandon, annul)
- Most of the travel plans were cancelled because of the pandemic.
- 47. case (n):** durum, vaka, dava (syn: situation, occurrence, trial)
- Unless there is a decrease in the cases of the illness, we need to be very careful.
- 48. celebration (n):** kutlama, anma (syn: commemoration, party)
- We organized a special celebration for her graduation.
- 49. challenge (v):** meydan okumak, sorgulamak, zorlamak (syn: dare, question, dispute, test)
- Before believing in something, it is wise to challenge it first.
- 50. charmingly (adv):** büyüleyici bir şekilde, cezbedici bir şekilde (syn: beautifully, attractively, gracefully)
- Smiling is the best way to communicate charmingly without uttering a word.

1. abate
2. abolish
3. absolutely
4. abundance
5. accent
6. acclaim
7. accordingly
8. ache
9. acquire
10. adaptable
11. administration
12. admittance
13. adore
14. adversity
15. affectionately
16. affluent
17. agony
18. aimless
19. allied
20. almost
21. ambiguity
22. amicably
23. announcement
24. anonymous
25. anxious
26. apparent
27. appoint
28. appropriately
29. aptitude
30. arrive
31. assess
32. assurance
33. attempt
34. attitude
35. aware
36. bankrupt
37. basement
38. belong
39. bewildering
40. bleak
41. blood
42. boast
43. branch
44. briefly
45. bustle
46. cancel
47. case
48. celebration
49. challenge
50. charmingly

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A. Match the words with their definitions.

1. abate _____	a. the action of running a business, people who are responsible for running a business
2. administration _____	b. having more than one meaning and likely to cause confusion
3. adore _____	c. to be the property of, be a member of a group or organization
4. agony _____	d. physical and/or mental suffering
5. almost _____	e. give sb a job or duty, determine or decide sth such as date or time
6. ambiguity _____	f. made or done by an unknown name / person
7. anonymous _____	g. to love sb / sth very much, to worship
8. appoint _____	h. to become less strong, severe, or intense
9. belong _____	i. to do things in a hurry
10. bustle _____	j. nearly, not quite

B. Complete each sentence with one of the target words from the box.

absolutely	apparent	assess	ambiguity	abolished
appropriately	branches	appointed	acclaimed	case

- Özlem Türeci and Uğur Şahin are universally _____ for the vaccine they have found.
- We are going to a wedding ceremony. Why haven't you dressed _____? I can't believe you have worn a pair of jeans.
- The board of trustees _____ two new managers all of a sudden, which was shocking for the employees.
- To be fair, we need to consider each aspect of the _____ in detail.
- It is _____ that he will resign soon. He keeps looking at job advertisements.
- _____, you can trust him. He is a talented architect.
- The monarchy in the country was _____ many years ago.
- Because of the _____ in the instructions, he handed in his assignment after the deadline.
- We must find the fairest method to _____ candidates.
- One of the _____ of the company is in the city where I want to live.

C. Match the words with their collocations.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1. accent | _____ | a. highly / very, easily / readily |
| 2. ache | _____ | b. great, natural, special |
| 3. adaptable | _____ | c. increasingly, naturally / understandably |
| 4. adversity | _____ | d. alleviate, relieve, ease |
| 5. announcement | _____ | e. become / go |
| 6. anxious | _____ | f. make, succeed in, abandon / give up |
| 7. aptitude | _____ | g. give sb, get, demand |
| 8. assurance | _____ | h. marked / strong, American / British |
| 9. attempt | _____ | i. in the face of |
| 10. bankrupt | _____ | j. formal / official, public, government |

D. Match the words with their synonyms.

- | | | |
|----------------|-------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. abolish | _____ | a. consequently, so, consistently |
| 2. absolutely | _____ | b. viewpoint, reaction, ideas |
| 3. accordingly | _____ | c. obtain, receive, purchase |
| 4. acquire | _____ | d. clear, visible, overt |
| 5. affluent | _____ | e. perplexing, puzzling, inexplicable |
| 6. apparent | _____ | f. certainly, utterly, totally |
| 7. assess | _____ | g. summarily, in short |
| 8. attitude | _____ | h. stop, cancel, get rid of |
| 9. bewildering | _____ | i. judge, appraise, analyze |
| 10. briefly | _____ | j. prosperous, upscale, wealthy |

E. Write the correct form of the given words.

- I can't find my _____ because of the mess in the office. Where are they? (BELONG)
- Her behavior was _____ despite her sorrow. (AMICABLY)
- Her _____ level affected her success negatively. (ANXIOUS)
- Her effective presentation style and persuasive manner _____ the audience. (CHARMINGLY)
- It is sad that the child felt no _____ for the little dog. (AFFECTIONATELY)
- The _____ of the match was disappointing to many people. (CANCEL)

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7. As there were empty seats, people who didn't have tickets were _____ to the show. (ADMITTANCE)
8. They organized a garden party to _____ their son's birthday. (CELEBRATION)
9. To increase cultural _____, they organize events and seminars. (AWARE)
10. There is a/n _____ explanation in the manual. I need to learn more to be able to use it properly. (BRIEFLY)

F. Complete the sentences with the help of the given letters.

1. The man donated b_____ for a patient in surgery.
2. There is a military operation controlled by a_____ countries.
3. The future of this company is b_____ because of the sudden changes in the management.
4. The police are trying to solve the c_____.
5. I like doing tasks that can c_____ me and my talents.
6. The poor dog was in a_____ when we found in the street.
7. A_____ countries should provide help to people in poorer countries.
8. There is humidity in the b_____ of the building.
9. They had to c_____ their wedding because of a familial issue.
10. People should have goals. Otherwise, their life can turn into something a_____.

G. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.

1. They have arrived _____ New York, but they haven't arrived _____ the hotel, yet.
2. That mobile phone doesn't belong _____ me; it is Jane's.
3. Bananas grow in Anamur _____ abundance.
4. You need to be aware _____ risks of driving at night.
5. Many parents tend to boast _____ their children.

11-04 Vocabulary Booster Key

PART 1

UNIT 1

Part A

1. h
2. a
3. g
4. d
5. j
6. b
7. f
8. e
9. c
10. i

Part B

1. acclaimed
2. appropriately
3. appointed
4. case
5. apparent
6. Absolutely
7. abolished
8. ambiguity
9. assess
10. branches

Part C

1. h
2. d
3. a
4. i
5. j
6. c
7. b
8. g
9. f
10. e

Part D

1. h
2. f
3. a
4. c
5. j
6. d
7. i
8. b
9. e
10. g

Part E

1. belongings
2. amicable
3. anxiety
4. charmed
5. affection
6. cancellation
7. admitted
8. celebrated
9. awareness
10. brief

Part F

1. blood
2. allied
3. bleak
4. case
5. challenge
6. agony
7. Affluent
8. basement
9. cancel
10. aimless

Part G

1. in, at
2. to
3. in
4. of
5. about

UNIT 2

Part A

1. g
2. i
3. j
4. d
5. b
6. e
7. f
8. c
9. a
10. h

Part B

1. demonstration
2. declaration
3. contemplating
4. defensively
5. collaborate
6. contradicts
7. chief
8. delicate

9. confronted
10. detective

Part C

1. i
2. b
3. f
4. b
5. d
6. g
7. a
8. j
9. h
10. c

Part D

1. e
2. j
3. h
4. f
5. b
6. c
7. a
8. d
9. g
10. i

Part E

1. depart
2. courage
3. consume
4. concluded
5. civilizations
6. curious
7. decision
8. define
9. conquered
10. described

Part F

1. destiny
2. complimentary
3. consistent
4. debatable
5. convenient
6. create
7. depletion
8. desperate
9. consumer
10. convicted

Part G

1. with, in
2. of
3. to
4. on / for
5. to, of