

# Grammar Question Bank

**12 Konu**

**4 Genel  
Tarama Testi**

**1040 Soru**

- Pronouns
- Tenses
- Modals
- Passive & Causative
- Conditional Clauses

- Gerunds & Infinitives
- Noun Clauses & Reported Speech
- Adjectives & Adverbs
- Adjective (Relative) Clauses
- Conjunctions & Transitions
- Determiners & Quantifiers
- Prepositions
- Grammar Revision



**DENİZ PINAR**  
Yayıncılık

PREMIUM

YDT 11 / 02

<b>01</b>	
PRONOUNS - STRUCTURE .....	4
PRONOUNS - TESTS .....	5
<b>02</b>	
TENSES - STRUCTURE .....	13
TENSES - TESTS .....	16
<b>03</b>	
MODALS VERBS - STRUCTURE .....	24
MODAL VERBS - TESTS .....	28
<b>04</b>	
PASSIVE & CAUSATIVE - STRUCTURE .....	36
PASSIVE & CAUSATIVE - TESTS .....	39
<b>05</b>	
CONDITIONAL CLAUSES - STRUCTURE .....	47
CONDITIONAL CLAUSES - TESTS .....	49
<b>06</b>	
GERUNDS & INFINITIVES - STRUCTURE .....	57
GERUNDS & INFINITIVES - TESTS .....	62
<b>07</b>	
NOUN CLAUSES & REPORTED SPEECH - STRUCTURE .....	70
NOUN CLAUSES & REPORTED SPEECH - TESTS .....	73
<b>08</b>	
ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS - STRUCTURE .....	81
ADJECTIVES & ADVERBS - TESTS .....	86
<b>09</b>	
ADJECTIVE (RELATIVE) CLAUSES - STRUCTURE .....	94
ADJECTIVE (RELATIVE) CLAUSES - TESTS .....	98
<b>10</b>	
CONJUNCTIONS & TRANSITIONS - STRUCTURE .....	106
CONJUNCTIONS & TRANSITIONS - TESTS .....	110
<b>11</b>	
DETERMINERS & QUANTIFIERS - STRUCTURE .....	118
DETERMINERS & QUANTIFIERS - TESTS .....	120
<b>12</b>	
PREPOSITIONS - TESTS .....	128
<b>13</b>	
REVISION - TESTS .....	136



**Examples:**

- I remember **giving** him the look.
- Please, remember (**do not forget**) **to take** these books from me!
- Being a coordinator means **being** interested in everything about lessons.
- I did not mean **to be** dishonest with you. I did not tell it to you because i did not want to hurt you.
- She regrets **spending** such a huge amount of money on this dress.
- We regret (we are sorry) **to tell** you that you are dismissed.
- I stopped **writing** questions as I am not energetic to finish them all today.
- They stopped in front of her house **to wait** for her.
- I tried **thinking** in the crowd but it was not possible for me to focus.
- Her parents have tried **to warn** her against him.

Expressions + Gerund	
go + V <sub>ing</sub> (go swimming, go fishing) / spend / waste sit / stand / lie a waste of time / energy / money It is worth / not worth It is no good / no use There's no point (in) busy have a good time / trouble / fun / difficulty can't / couldn't help / stand / bear / stop / feel like	+ GERUND

**Examples:**

- The book is not worth **seeing** as a milestone for literature.
- There is no point (in) **forgiving** them. I do not want to do so.
- I cannot help **laughing** when I see their answers.
- Sometimes, I feel like **leaving** everything behind me.

TO as a preposition	
due to / owing to look forward to be / get used to be / get accustomed to object to in addition to be opposed to	+ V <sub>ing</sub>

**Examples:**

- I am strictly opposed to **smoking**.
- We are looking forward to **going** abroad.

GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

- **PASSIVE GERUND** **being V<sub>3</sub>**  
I appreciated **being invited** to the conference.
- **PERFECT GERUND** **having V<sub>3</sub>**  
The child denies **having broken** the window.
- **PASSIVE PERFECT GERUND** **having been V<sub>3</sub>**  
I cannot forget **having been asked** about the relationship between cinema and translation studies.
- **PROGRESSIVE INFINITIVE** **to be V<sub>ing</sub>**  
All participants seem **to be enjoying** at the party.
- **PASSIVE INFINITIVE** **to be V<sub>3</sub>**  
I never want **to be remembered** as the person who left you.
- **PERFECT INFINITIVE** **to have V<sub>3</sub>**  
She has been claimed **to have stolen** the money.
- **PERFECT PASSIVE INFINITIVE** **to have been V<sub>3</sub>**  
All the questions are said **to have been written** by Deniz Pinar.
- **PERFECT PROGRESSIVE INFINITIVE** **to have been V<sub>ing</sub>**  
No other civilisation except for Mayan is claimed **to have been invaded** by Spanish across Americas.

VERBS OF PERCEPTION		
hear watch taste feel see notice	+ sb	+ V <sub>1</sub> + V <sub>ing</sub>

Examples:

- We saw him **swim** in the sea. (I saw the whole action.)
- We saw him **swimming** in the sea. (I saw the action partly.)

But passive form: She was seen **to take** the money.

ALWAYS GERUND		
smell find catch	+ sb / sth	+ V <sub>ing</sub>

Examples:

- Officials caught the person **firing** the forests.
- My mother rushed to the kitchen when she smelled the meat **burning**.

GERUNDS & INFINITIVES

VERB + PREPOSITION + GERUND	
accuse of	get used to
apologize for	insist on
believe in	look forward to
blame for	prevent sb. from sth.
complain about	rely on sth.
concentrate on	succeed in
congratulate sb. on doing sth.	specialize in
cope with	stop sb. from
decide against	talk about / of
depend on	think of
dream about / of	warn sb. against worry about

Examples:

- I always concentrate on answering students' questions.
- She has tried to warn us against **being unsuccessful**.

ADJECTIVE + PREPOSITION + GERUND	
afraid of	glad about
angry about / at	happy about / at
bad at / good at	interested in
crazy about	keen on
disappointed about / at	proud of
excited about	sick of
famous for	sorry about / for
fed up with	tired of
fond of	be used to
	worried about

Examples:

- I am really bored with **staying** at home.
- The manager is worried about **having** a problem with his employees.

NOUN + PREPOSITION + GERUND	
advantage of	idea of
chance of	interest in
choice between	method of
danger of	possibility of
difficulty (in)	problem of
doubt about	reason for
hope of	risk of
	way of

Examples:

- Nearly all men in Turkey are interested in **playing** football.
- Scientists have been thinking the idea of **recreating** mammoths.
- The idea of **recreating** mammoths sounds terrifying.

## GERUNDS &amp; INFINITIVES

## VERB + OBJECT + TO + INFINITIVE

advise	invite
allow	order
ask	permit
beg	persuade
cause	prefer
command	remind
convince	request
enable	require
encourage	teach
expect	tell
forbid	tempt
force	urge
get	want
help	warn
instruct	wish

## Example:

- Doctors advised all people **to be careful** about sanitation.
- Oxygen enables life **to appear** in the world. Otherwise, it would be impossible.

## ADJECTIVE + TO + INFINITIVE

amazed	happy
anxious	hesitant
ashamed	likely
bound	lucky
careful	pleased
certain	proud
delighted	ready
determined	reluctant
eager	sad
fortunate	surprised
glad	sorry

## Example:

- I am glad **to meet** you again.
- No one is willing **to tell** the truth to him about his brother.

## NOUN + TO + INFINITIVE

advice	permission
appeal	plan
attempt	proposal
chance	recommendation
decision	refusal
desire	reminder
dream	request
goal	requirement
motivation	suggestion
need	tendency
opportunity	wish
order	way

## Example:

- Their decisions **to leave** the country makes all people upset.
- When we have the motivation **to study**, we will definitely start.

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **My boss wanted me ---- the reports until yesterday morning, and I managed ---- them on time.**  
 A) to be completed / to have submitted  
 B) to complete / to submit  
 C) completing / to be submitted  
 D) completed / submitting  
 E) complete / submit
2. **The advertising campaign of elections needs ---- every month.**  
 A) to be modernized  
 B) modernizing  
 C) to modernize  
 D) modernized  
 E) modernize
3. **If you want ---- them for your birthday party, you should let them ---- early so that they can come.**  
 A) being invited / knowing  
 B) invited / to be known  
 C) invite / to know  
 D) to invite / know  
 E) inviting / known
4. **Unemployment rates in the country are known ---- alarming rates.**  
 A) being reached                      B) reaching  
 C) to reach                              D) reached  
 E) to be reached
5. **According to zoologists, elephants like ---- time with their partners.**  
 A) spending                              B) to be spent  
 C) spent                                      D) to have spent  
 E) being spent
6. **No one is allowed ---- the museum at night.**  
 A) enter                                      B) to enter  
 C) to be entered                          D) entering  
 E) entered
7. **Before ---- into the World War I, nearly all European countries had strengthened their armies.**  
 A) getting                                      B) being gotten  
 C) to get                                      D) get  
 E) to be gotten
8. **It is not generally possible ---- weather patterns of such a mountainous area.**  
 A) predicted                                  B) to be predicted  
 C) predict                                      D) to predict  
 E) predicting
9. **In some Eastern and African cultures, most people tend ---- that twenty-five year of life is good to get marry for a woman.**  
 A) to be thought                              B) being thought  
 C) to think                                      D) thinking  
 E) thought
10. **Nearly all of us have tried hard ---- her from stepping down because we all think that she is a hardworking employee.**  
 A) dissuade                                      B) to dissuade  
 C) dissuading                                  D) to be dissuaded  
 E) dissuade

11. All students need ---- at least four hours a day to be successful in the exam.

- A) to study                      B) studying  
C) being studied              D) to be studied  
E) study

12. We will never let our son ---- in such outdoor activities in case these activities are not under control of his school teacher.

- A) participate  
B) to participate  
C) participating  
D) to be participated  
E) being participated

13. We cannot resist ---- part in the party tomorrow night even if it starts late.

- A) take                              B) taken  
C) being taken                  D) taking  
E) to take

14. She admitted ---- during the court; therefore, she was punished by the jury.

- A) having lied                      B) to be lied  
C) to lie                              D) lie  
E) being lied

15. One should avoid from ---- unhealthy if he/she does not want to develop serious illnesses in his/her future life.

- A) eaten                              B) eating  
C) eat                                  D) to eat  
E) being eaten

16. My mother has suggested ---- on holiday two days earlier because of crowd in the hotel.

- A) go                                  B) to go  
C) going                              D) gone  
E) to be gone

17. People who are addicted to ---- television more than two hours a day are under the risk of having serious eye problems.

- A) watching                          B) being watched  
C) having been watched          D) watch  
E) watched

18. We are very excited about ---- from the university as we want to run our own company.

- A) to be graduated                  B) graduate  
C) to graduate                      D) graduating  
E) being graduated

19. According to my father, I am absolutely not interested in ---- a lawyer; nevertheless, I have prepared myself for long ---- my job.

- A) become / started  
B) becoming / to start  
C) to become / starting  
D) become / to be started  
E) to be become / being started

20. As I am interested in ---- football, my father takes me to football matches every month.

- A) to play                              B) play  
C) being played                      D) playing  
E) played

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. I do not understand why she has insisted on ---- to her family.  
A) to be lied B) being lied  
C) lied D) lying  
E) to lie
2. I know how strong he is, so he is capable of ---- these problems.  
A) overcoming B) overcome  
C) to overcome D) to have overcome  
E) to be overcome
3. Due to climatic concerns, the government has forbidden ---- forests around the country recently.  
A) to be entered B) entering  
C) to enter D) enter  
E) having entered
4. Lecturer recommends everyone ---- Marx's books to understand the economic structure of some countries.  
A) being read B) to have read  
C) reading D) to read  
E) read
5. Many people have accused the minister of ---- bribery after he was assigned in 2016.  
A) commit  
B) to commit  
C) committing  
D) to be committed  
E) being committed
6. Upon ---- his second book about globalization, the author has said that he tries ---- the negative consequences of the term.  
A) being released / explained  
B) released / explain  
C) releasing / to explain  
D) to release / explaining  
E) release / to be explained
7. After ---- Hansel and Gretel, many children in Germany started to obey their parents' rules, according to some critics.  
A) to read  
B) reading  
C) read  
D) to be read  
E) to be reading
8. She didn't mind ---- late even when she was young though she used to start to work early in morning.  
A) to wake up  
B) waking up  
C) wake up  
D) to be woken up  
E) woken up
9. It is too late, so no policy can prevent some animals such as snakes or polar bears from ---- extinct.  
A) becoming  
B) to become  
C) being become  
D) to be become  
E) become
10. Of all students, some of them has acknowledged ---- consultation ---- the details of academic writing styles.  
A) receive / to learn  
B) being received / being learnt  
C) to be received / learn  
D) to receive / learning  
E) receiving / to learn

11. A student does not need ---- until graduation to start ---- at a company.  
 A) to be waited / working  
 B) being waited / to be worked  
 C) to wait / to work  
 D) waiting / working  
 E) wait / work
12. Some of the non-governmental organizations have rejected ---- volunteers at the conference.  
 A) to have been  
 B) being  
 C) to be  
 D) having been  
 E) be
13. Even though there are many other people doing so, Roald Amundsen is accepted to be first person ---- South Pole.  
 A) reached  
 B) to reach  
 C) reach  
 D) reaching  
 E) to be reached
14. The new government has declared that they will struggle ---- racism against black population.  
 A) to stop  
 B) stopping  
 C) being stopped  
 D) stop  
 E) to be stopped
15. While ---- on the relation between aggression and sport, scientists neglected ---- human nature.  
 A) researched / to be estimated  
 B) to be researched / estimated  
 C) research / estimating  
 D) researching / to estimate  
 E) to research / estimate
16. After ---- the question, some of the students pretended ---- the answer self-assuredly.  
 A) hearing / to know  
 B) to hear / to be known  
 C) to hear / knowing  
 D) heard / known  
 E) hear / know
17. Officials have considered ---- the taxes which traders have to pay by the end of the year.  
 A) to be limited  
 B) limiting  
 C) to limit  
 D) limited  
 E) limit
18. ---- one of most intriguing mystery of life in the planet, a research group has traveled to Egypt.  
 A) Revealed  
 B) Reveal  
 C) Being revealed  
 D) To reveal  
 E) To have revealed
19. ---- all documents on it, scientists concluded that Black Death caused more than 40 million of people ---- in suffering.  
 A) Analyzing / to die  
 B) Analyzed / dying  
 C) Analyze / being died  
 D) To be analyzed / to be died  
 E) To analyzing / to dying
20. The children are supposed ---- their rooms, yet they do not so.  
 A) tidied  
 B) to tidy  
 C) to be tidied  
 D) tidying  
 E) being tidied

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Even when ---- lung cancer in 2020, he did not give up ----, which makes his children upset.**
  - A) developed / to be smoked
  - B) developing / smoking
  - C) to be developed / to smoke
  - D) to develop / smoked
  - E) develop / smoking
2. **As it does not worth ---- about this job, you have to try ---- about it.**
  - A) worried / forget
  - B) worry / forgotten
  - C) worrying / to forget
  - D) to worry / to be forgotten
  - E) to be worried / forgetting
3. **She generally hates ---- the phone at night, therefore she sometimes let it ring.**
  - A) being answered
  - B) answering
  - C) to answering
  - D) answer
  - E) to be answered
4. **If students want ---- vocabulary easily, they can do so only by ---- them in a notebook.**
  - A) to memorize / writing
  - B) to be memorized / to write
  - C) memorizing / to be wrote
  - D) memorize / written
  - E) being memorized / write
5. **Although she tries ---- why she lied, he refused ---- her.**
  - A) explaining / to be listened
  - B) to be explained / being listened
  - C) explaining / listen
  - D) to explain / to listen
  - E) explain / listening
6. **You do not need ---- for permission because I do not want my lessons ----.**
  - A) to ask / to be interrupted
  - B) asking / interrupting
  - C) being asked / interrupt
  - D) to be asked / to interrupt
  - E) ask / being interrupted
7. **As I suffer from insomnia, I have been advised ---- up sleeping late by my doctor.**
  - A) given
  - B) to be given
  - C) give
  - D) giving
  - E) to give
8. **While some people dislike ---- about history, others enjoy doing so.**
  - A) talking
  - B) being talked
  - C) to be talked
  - D) talk
  - E) to talking
9. **They decided ---- in abroad, therefore they have started to learn German recently.**
  - A) to living
  - B) lived
  - C) to live
  - D) living
  - E) live
10. **The director thanked all audiences for ---- his last movie at the cinema.**
  - A) watching
  - B) to watching
  - C) to watch
  - D) being watched
  - E) watched

11. She has decided ---- around the world after retiring in 2025.

- A) traveled                      B) to travel  
C) traveling                      D) to traveling  
E) travel

12. Though I tried ---- him to come to gym with me, I was not able to do so because he had to work.

- A) to be convinced              B) convinced  
C) to convince                  D) convincing  
E) convince

13. As far as historians are concerned, some ancient civilizations are said to have used valuable mines such as iron, lead and gold ----.

- A) being traded                  B) to trade  
C) trading                          D) trade  
E) to trading

14. I do not know why she is the last person ---- at the company.

- A) to be promoted  
B) being traded  
C) to promote  
D) promoting  
E) to promoting

15. He is waiting for ---- abroad ---- her.

- A) being moved / to be proposed  
B) to be moved / proposed  
C) moving / to propose  
D) to move / proposing  
E) move / being proposed

16. According to oceanographers, bubble-fishes have caused many juveniles ---- after ---- in Mediterranean.

- A) to dying / to appearing  
B) to be died / being appeared  
C) die / appear  
D) dying / to appear  
E) to die / appearing

17. After ---- plants around Turkey, scientists have found new types of Orobanches in Anatolia recently.

- A) studying  
B) to have studied  
C) studied  
D) being studied  
E) to be studying

18. When you go out, you should not forget ---- the document. They have been waiting for ---- it for long.

- A) to sending / to receiving  
B) to send / receiving  
C) sending / to receive  
D) send / receive  
E) to be sent / to be received

19. After the accident last night, they proposed ---- all bills and make our car repair.

- A) pay                                  B) to pay  
C) paying                              D) to paying  
E) being paid

20. Even though she is one of the extrovert people I know, she is not interested in ---- out nowadays.

- A) gone                                  B) going  
C) to go                                  D) go  
E) to be gone

1. - 20. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. To lead a happy life, one has to avoid from ---- friends who have pessimistic view of life.

- A) make                      B) to make  
C) making                  D) made  
E) to be made

2. We wonder if it is possible for you ---- with us on this project.

- A) to be worked            B) to working  
C) to work                  D) working  
E) work

3. We do not know who ---- about the deadline of reports.

- A) to consulting            B) consult  
C) consulted                D) to consult  
E) consulting

4. European Union has warned Russia against ---- war against Ukraine.

- A) declare                    B) declaring  
C) to declared              D) declared  
E) to declaring

5. I have been advised ---- some medications to deal with stress; however, I hate ---- them because they result in dizziness.

- A) being taken / to take  
B) to be taken / being taken  
C) taking / to be taken  
D) to take / taking  
E) take / take

6. Whereas my father always tells me ---- married, my mother thinks that I am too young ----.

- A) getting / being married  
B) to get / to marry  
C) getting / marry  
D) get / to be married  
E) to getting / to marrying

7. According to some economists, decreasing interest rates are not reasonable ---- when there is a crisis.

- A) to implement  
B) implemented  
C) implement  
D) to implementing  
E) implementing

8. Questions in the examination were quite easy ---- and I managed ---- all correct.

- A) to answer / to do  
B) to answering / to doing  
C) answering / doing  
D) answer / do  
E) being answered / being done

9. Although there are many contributors such as Joseph Wilson Swan and Alexander Lodygin to the discovery of bulb, Thomas Edison is thought ---- it.

- A) invented                    B) to have invented  
C) inventing                  D) to be invented  
E) invent

10. The reason why he denies having copied books without our consent is because copyright law forces a person ---- immense amount of money.

- A) to paying                    B) pay  
C) to be paid                  D) paying  
E) to pay

11. Students would have appreciated ---- the text if you had let them ---- it in the first place.  
 A) being seen / read  
 B) seeing / read  
 C) to see / reading  
 D) see / to read  
 E) to be seen / to reading
12. It is forbidden for me ---- a new computer given that my father thinks that I do not deserve ---- it.  
 A) to own / being bought  
 B) being owned / to buying  
 C) own / buy  
 D) to own / to buy  
 E) to be owned / buying
13. According to experts, cutting down on ---- dairy products enable people with allergy ---- a better life.  
 A) consumed / to leading  
 B) to consuming / led  
 C) consuming / to lead  
 D) to consume / leading  
 E) consume / lead
14. Scientists urge people to be careful before being vaccinated because it is generally known that some vaccines can cause some people ---- unwanted reactions.  
 A) to develop  
 B) developing  
 C) to developing  
 D) developed  
 E) to be developed
15. Scientists have claimed that children must refrain from ---- time on ---- television so as not to be affected negatively.  
 A) spent / watched  
 B) spending / watching  
 C) to spend / to watch  
 D) spend / watch  
 E) to spending / to watching
16. They went for a walk after they finished ---- all the dishes.  
 A) wash  
 B) to washing  
 C) washing  
 D) to be washed  
 E) washed
17. The president has claimed that no country has expected Ukraine ---- by Russia.  
 A) to invading  
 B) to invade  
 C) to be invaded  
 D) invading  
 E) invade
18. Member countries have declared that Sweden must follow the instructions ---- a member of the European Union.  
 A) to be  
 B) being  
 C) be  
 D) to being  
 E) to have been
19. ---- how wars affected the history, one should read social structures and myths of ancient societies first.  
 A) To learn  
 B) Learning  
 C) Learnt  
 D) Being learnt  
 E) Learn
20. Tesla, a company owned by Elon Musk, has demanded to be granted more money ---- in new car technologies.  
 A) to invest  
 B) investing  
 C) invest  
 D) to investing  
 E) invested

## 11-02 CONDITIONAL CLAUSES TEST 01

1. B	6. B	11. D	16. C
2. B	7. D	12. B	17. A
3. A	8. A	13. A	18. C
4. E	9. A	14. D	19. E
5. D	10. B	15. E	20. B

## 11-02 GERUNDS &amp; INFINITIVES TEST 01

1. B	6. B	11. A	16. C
2. A	7. A	12. A	17. A
3. D	8. D	13. D	18. D
4. C	9. C	14. A	19. B
5. A	10. B	15. B	20. D

## 11-02 CONDITIONAL CLAUSES TEST 02

1. B	6. B	11. B	16. C
2. C	7. C	12. A	17. D
3. A	8. D	13. A	18. B
4. B	9. B	14. D	19. B
5. B	10. A	15. A	20. E

## 11-02 GERUNDS &amp; INFINITIVES TEST 02

1. D	6. C	11. C	16. A
2. A	7. B	12. B	17. B
3. B	8. B	13. B	18. D
4. C	9. A	14. A	19. A
5. C	10. E	15. D	20. B

## 11-02 CONDITIONAL CLAUSES TEST 03

1. B	6. A	11. A	16. A
2. B	7. D	12. C	17. B
3. D	8. A	13. B	18. E
4. B	9. D	14. C	19. A
5. A	10. C	15. B	20. A

## 11-02 GERUNDS &amp; INFINITIVES TEST 03

1. B	6. A	11. B	16. E
2. C	7. E	12. C	17. A
3. B	8. A	13. B	18. B
4. A	9. C	14. A	19. C
5. D	10. A	15. C	20. B

## 11-02 CONDITIONAL CLAUSES TEST 04

1. A	6. C	11. A	16. B
2. A	7. D	12. A	17. D
3. D	8. A	13. B	18. B
4. B	9. C	14. A	19. C
5. A	10. B	15. D	20. E

## 11-02 GERUNDS &amp; INFINITIVES TEST 04

1. C	6. B	11. B	16. C
2. C	7. A	12. D	17. C
3. D	8. A	13. C	18. A
4. B	9. B	14. A	19. A
5. D	10. E	15. B	20. A