



**YDS  
YÖKDİL**

# **VOCABULARY** *Book*

- ▶ ***Eşanlımlı Kelimeler***
- ▶ ***Kelime Testleri***
- ▶ ***Metin İçinde Analiz***



**DENİZ PINAR**  
*Yayıncılık*



DENİZ PINAR  
Yayıncılık

YDS  
YÖKDİL

# VOCABULARY Book

## Yazar

Deniz Pınar

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“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

Deniz Pınar

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# CHAPTER 1



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# VOCABULARY *Book*



## PART 1 - UNIT 1

- 1. absorb (v):** emmek, yutmak, öğrenmek (syn. soak up)  
• Plants absorb carbon dioxide from the air.
- 2. accelerate (v):** hızlanmak, canlandırmak (syn. speed up)  
• Inflation continues to accelerate.
- 3. accent:** aksan, ağız (syn. pronunciation)  
• She spoke English with an accent.
- 4. accumulate (v):** biriktirmek, birikmek, toplanmak (syn. gather)  
• By investing wisely she accumulated a fortune.
- 5. accurately (adv):** doğru olarak (syn. correctly)  
• The article accurately reflects public opinion.
- 6. acquire (v):** elde etmek, edinmek (syn. obtain)  
• She has acquired a good knowledge of English.
- 7. activate (v):** çalıştırmak, etkinleştirmek (syn. operate)  
• The burglar alarm is activated by movement.
- 8. actively (adv):** bilfiil, etkin bir şekilde  
• Your proposal is being actively considered.
- 9. acute (adj):** şiddetli, akut, ani gelişen (syn. sharp)  
• There is an acute shortage of water.
- 10. adaptation (n):** intibak, uyum, adaptasyon (syn. tailoring)  
• Adaptations in plants occur over thousands of years.
- 11. adequate (adj):** yeterli, kafi (syn. sufficient)  
• He didn't give an adequate answer to the question.
- 12. adjacent (adj):** komşu, bitişik, yakın (syn. neighbouring)  
• The planes landed on adjacent runways.
- 13. admission (n):** kabul, giriş (syn. entrance)  
• Last admissions to the park are at 4 p.m.
- 14. adolescent (n):** ergen, gençlik, ergenlik (syn. teenager)  
• Many parents find it hard to understand their adolescent children.
- 15. adverse (adj):** olumsuz, aksi, ters (syn. harmful)  
• This drug is known to have adverse side effects.
- 16. bargain (n):** kelepir, pazarlık (syn. deal)  
• The car was a bargain at that price.
- 17. barrel (n):** varil, fıçı, namlu (syn. cask)  
• They got through two barrels of beer.
- 18. basin (n):** lavabo, leğen, havza (syn. bowl)  
• She was washing her hands at the basin.
- 19. bearable (adj):** çekilebilir, dayanılır (syn. tolerable)  
• She was the only thing that made life bearable.
- 20. behavioural (adj):** davranışsal  
• The teacher should use a behavioural approach to children's language.
- 21. bilingual (adj):** iki dilli  
• Louis is virtually bilingual in Dutch and German.
- 22. binary (adj):** ikili, çift (syn. dual)  
• All information inside the computer is stored in binary code.
- 23. bizarre (adj):** garip, acayip, tuhaf (syn. strange)  
• He made some totally bizarre comments.
- 24. blank (adj):** boş (syn. empty)  
• Sign your name in the blank space below.
- 25. bleed (v):** kanamak (syn. lose blood)  
• The cut was bleeding steadily.

- 26. candidate (n):** aday, talip (syn. applicant)  
 • There were a large number of candidates for the job.
- 27. cease (v):** son vermek, dinmek, durmak (syn. stop)  
 • Welfare payments cease as soon as an individual starts a job.
- 28. cheat (v):** kopya çekmek, aldatmak, hile yapmak (syn. trick)  
 • She is accused of attempting to cheat the taxman.
- 29. cheer (v):** neşelendirmek, şenlendirmek, neşe (syn. applaud)  
 • A great cheer went up from the crowd.
- 30. chunk (n):** yığın, iri parça, büyük bölüm, yığın (syn. piece)  
 • I've already written a fair chunk of the article.
- 31. circulation (n):** dolaşım, dağıtım, tiraj (syn. movement)  
 • Regular exercise will improve blood circulation.
- 32. circumstance (n):** durum, hal, vaziyet, koşul (syn. situation)  
 • I know I can trust her in any circumstance.
- 33. civilization (n):** uygarlık, medeniyet (syn. culture)  
 • The Victorians regarded the railways as bringing progress and civilization.
- 34. clarify (v):** açıklamak, netleştirmek (syn. explain)  
 • Talking to someone has helped clarify my feelings.
- 35. classify (v):** sınıflandırmak, ayırmak, tasnif etmek (syn. categorize)  
 • Patients are classified into three categories.
- 36. client (n):** müvekkil, müşteri (syn. customer)  
 • It is our job to act on behalf of the client.
- 37. climax (n):** zirve, doruk (syn. peak)  
 • He was in the climax of his political career.
- 38. clue (n):** ipucu, iz, işaret (syn. hint)  
 • The burglar left no clues.
- 39. cognitive (adj):** bilişsel, zihinsel  
 • This is both a cognitive and an emotional process.
- 40. coherent (adj):** uyumlu, mantıklı, tutarlı (syn. consistent)  
 • She gave a clear, coherent account to the court.
- 41. colonial (adj):** sömürge, sömürgeci  
 • Tunisia achieved independence from French colonial rule in 1956.
- 42. commentary (n):** yorum, açıklama (syn. narration)  
 • I was listening to the radio commentary on the game.
- 43. commodity (n):** meta, madde, eşya, ürün (syn. item)  
 • Crude oil is the world's most important commodity.
- 44. commonly (adv):** çoğunlukla, genellikle, yaygın olarak (syn. frequently)  
 • This is one of the most commonly used methods.
- 45. compact (adj):** sıkı, yoğun, kısa (syn. dense)  
 • He had a compact and muscular body.
- 46. comparable (adj):** kıyaslanabilir, benzer, karşılaştırılabilir (syn. similar)  
 • Its brain is closely comparable to the brain of a chimpanzee.
- 47. compensate (v):** telafi etmek, gidermek, tazmin etmek (syn. make up)  
 • Nothing can compensate for the loss of a loved one.
- 48. competent (adj):** yetenekli, becerikli, yetkili (syn. skilful)  
 • He's very competent in his work.
- 49. complement (v):** tamamlamak, tülemek (syn. accompany)  
 • The team needs players who complement each other.
- 50. complication (n):** zorluk, karışıklık, pürüz, sorun (syn. difficulty)  
 • She developed complications after the surgery.

PART 1 - UNIT 1

1. absorb
2. accelerate
3. accent
4. accumulate
5. accurately
6. acquire
7. activate
8. actively
9. acute
10. adaptation
11. adequate
12. adjacent
13. admission
14. adolescent
15. adverse
16. bargain
17. barrel
18. basin
19. bearable
20. behavioural
21. bilingual
22. binary
23. bizarre
24. blank
25. bleed
26. candidate
27. cease
28. cheat
29. cheer
30. chunk
31. circulation
32. circumstance
33. civilization
34. clarify
35. classify
36. client
37. climax
38. clue
39. cognitive
40. coherent
41. colonial
42. commentary
43. commodity
44. commonly
45. compact
46. comparable
47. compensate
48. competent
49. complement
50. complication

**A. Match the words with their definitions.**

1. accent	_____	a. a large bowl fixed to the wall in a bathroom for washing your face and hands in
2. activate	_____	b. to divide things or people into groups according to their type
3. barrel	_____	c. smaller than most things of the same kind
4. basin	_____	d. to make a piece of equipment or a process start working
5. blank	_____	e. not containing any sound, pictures, or information
6. cheat	_____	f. relating to a system or period in which one country rules another
7. classify	_____	g. a way of saying words that shows what country, region, or social class someone comes from
8. colonial	_____	h. something that makes a process or activity more difficult to do, deal with, or understand
9. compact	_____	i. to behave dishonestly, or to not obey rules
10. complication	_____	j. a round wooden, metal, or plastic container used for storing liquids

**B. Complete each sentence with one of the target words from the box.**

compensate	chunk	clients	bilingual	adolescent
bleed	clues	acute	candidate	accumulate

1. Researchers find an area in the brain that springs to life when a / an \_\_\_\_\_ person reads the same word in two different languages.
2. The small blood vessels in the nose are very sensitive, so they tend to \_\_\_\_\_ easily.
3. According to the scientists in the lab, evidence began to \_\_\_\_\_, suggesting that the drug had harmful side-effects.
4. Social workers must consider the best interests of their \_\_\_\_\_ in every situation.
5. She used a big \_\_\_\_\_ of her savings as a down payment on a newer SUV to get around the mountain roads.
6. So far, although they tried hard, the police haven't got any \_\_\_\_\_ as to the motive for the crime.
7. Experts state that sleeping pills can be helpful as a short-term solution when someone is under \_\_\_\_\_ stress.
8. When designing a school library space and deciding how to arrange resources, it is important to consider multiple components of \_\_\_\_\_ development, including social, emotional, and behavioural aspects.
9. State-of-the-art appliances may be expensive, but to \_\_\_\_\_ they will be more energy-efficient and last longer.
10. The editor of the newspaper has signaled to friends that he views himself as a potential \_\_\_\_\_ to replace the current head of the company.

**PART 1 - UNIT 1**

**C. Match the words with their collocations.**

- |              |       |                                   |
|--------------|-------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. adjacent  | _____ | a. effect, reaction, consequence  |
| 2. acquire   | _____ | b. light, oxygen, radiation       |
| 3. adequate  | _____ | c. system, digit, code            |
| 4. adverse   | _____ | d. pattern, approach, theory      |
| 5. absorb    | _____ | e. skills, knowledge, a language  |
| 6. binary    | _____ | f. capacity, function, ability    |
| 7. clarify   | _____ | g. used, available, known         |
| 8. coherent  | _____ | h. explanation, support, funding  |
| 9. cognitive | _____ | i. area, cell, field, land        |
| 10. commonly | _____ | j. an issue, the meaning, a point |

**D. Match the words with their synonyms.**

- |                 |       |                                    |
|-----------------|-------|------------------------------------|
| 1. accelerate   | _____ | a. peak, pinnacle, zenith          |
| 2. bargain      | _____ | b. animate, exhilarate, uplift     |
| 3. bizarre      | _____ | c. situation, condition, event     |
| 4. cease        | _____ | d. similar, close, corresponding   |
| 5. cheer        | _____ | e. strange, odd, peculiar          |
| 6. circumstance | _____ | f. agreement, arrangement, deal    |
| 7. climax       | _____ | g. item, material, product         |
| 8. commodity    | _____ | h. talented, skillful, resourceful |
| 9. comparable   | _____ | i. end, halt, stop                 |
| 10. competent   | _____ | j. speed up, increase speed        |

**E. Write the correct form of the given words.**

- Avril says that the previous reports on her actions do not \_\_\_\_\_ reflect her political views. (ACCURATE)
- Our reporters will give a running \_\_\_\_\_ on the election results as they are announced. (COMMENT)
- The humidity was lower, which made the high temperatures more \_\_\_\_\_. (BEAR)
- Newspaper revenue and \_\_\_\_\_ are shrinking as readers increasingly turn to digital media. (CIRCULATE)
- We need a new generation of people \_\_\_\_\_ involved in public service who are prepared to provide the quality of life the American people deserve. (ACTIVE)
- The two languages really work together: The two cultures clash and \_\_\_\_\_ each other. (COMPLETE)

7. The minister's resignation after the group meeting was an \_\_\_\_\_ that she had lied to her colleagues. (ADMIT)
8. The social importance of loneliness is also indicated by the vast amount of research investigating its effects on emotional, physical, and \_\_\_\_\_ problems. (BEHAVIOUR)
9. Our century has seen greater climate changes than any period since the dawn of \_\_\_\_\_. (CIVILIZED)
10. As is known and accepted by many parents that the process of \_\_\_\_\_ to a new school is difficult for some children. (ADAPT)

**F. Complete the sentences with the help of the given letters.**

1. There is a row of beautifully decorated houses immediately a \_\_\_\_\_ to the old factory.
2. She has a \_\_\_\_\_ a good knowledge of English during her time in the UK.
3. The trains were not considered a \_\_\_\_\_ for use on the modern railways.
4. The party's policies were based on prejudice rather than on any c \_\_\_\_\_ ideology.
5. The scientists are studying the links between c \_\_\_\_\_ and linguistic development in young children.
6. I've done what I promised and I expect you to keep your side of the b \_\_\_\_\_.
7. He was exhibiting some very b \_\_\_\_\_ behaviour after his friend's death in a car accident.
8. Signing the peace agreement was the c \_\_\_\_\_ of his political career.
9. Inflation is now at a rate c \_\_\_\_\_ with that in other European countries.
10. She was mentally c \_\_\_\_\_ and she had the capacity to decide for herself.

**G. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.**

1. Lead that gets into your body is absorbed \_\_\_\_\_ the bones.
2. Indeed the psychiatric hospitals themselves may, in many areas, cease \_\_\_\_\_ exist.
3. Prisoners can only leave their cells \_\_\_\_\_ certain circumstances.
4. The airline's been accused of cheating its customers \_\_\_\_\_ free bonus flights.
5. The burglar alarm is activated \_\_\_\_\_ movement.

**H. Vocabulary Learning Tips**

👉 Use online or offline dictionaries to check different forms of the words given in the list.

Eg. acquire (v) – acquisition (n) , class (n) – classify (v) etc.

# CHAPTER 2



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## PART 1 - UNIT 1

**abbreviate (v):** kısaltmak, sadeleştirmek, kırmak (syn. shorten, reduce)  
 • The word "Internet" can be abbreviated as "Net".

**abnormal (adj):** anormal, sıradışı, olağandışı (syn. unusual, rare, uncommon)  
 • Because of the abnormal conditions, we have had to change the procedure.

**abruptly (adv):** ansızın, birdenbire, aniden (syn. suddenly, all of a sudden, unexpectedly)  
 • No one in the room understood why she left abruptly.

**absorption (n):** emme, soğurma, içine çekme (syn. intake, digestion)  
 • His illness is caused by inadequate absorption of iron.

**abstract (adj):** soyut (syn. theoretical, notional, conceptual)  
 • It is challenging to prove abstract ideas while writing an essay.

**abuse (v):** suistimal etmek, kötüye kullanmak, istismar etmek (syn. misuse, maltreat, mistreat, exploit)  
 • His contract was terminated as he had abused his authority.

**acceptance (n):** kabul etme, kabul (syn. acknowledgment, admission, approval)  
 • He needs an acceptance letter from the university before the visa application.

**accompany (v):** eşlik etmek, refakat etmek, yanında olmak (syn. partner, go with)  
 • You are not allowed to visit the palace without a guide that accompanies you.

**account (v):** olarak görmek, saymak, gözüyle bakmak (syn. consider, regard as, count)  
 • Scholars account the professor as the best authority alive in the discipline.

**accuse (v):** suçlamak, itham etmek (syn. blame for, charge with)  
 • The police accused him of stealing the money in the safe.

**achievement (n):** başarı, başarma, elde etme (syn. accomplishment, success, attainment)  
 • Gaining a scholarship is a great achievement for a student.

**acquisition (n):** edinme, kazanım, kazanç (syn. gaining, obtaining, acquirement)  
 • The company became successful because of the acquisition of smaller ones.

**adapt (v):** adapte etmek, uyarlamak, alışmak (syn. modify, alter, adjust)  
 • As soon as the system was upgraded, the applications were adapted.

**adequacy (n):** yeterlik, yeterlilik, uygunluk (syn. sufficiency, appropriateness)  
 • We need to hire the best candidate considering their adequacy.

**adjustment (n):** ayarlama, düzenleme (adaptation, modification)  
 • We have to make several adjustments to the project before the manager sees it.

**admiration (n):** hayranlık, takdir, beğeni (syn. appreciation, praise)  
 • I would like to express my admiration to those who work and study at the same time.

**adorable (adj):** şirin, çok güzel / sevimli (syn. cute, lovely)

- Look at this adorable kitten in the garden. How sweet it is!

**adversely (adv):** zararına, olumsuz / kötü bir şekilde, tersine (syn. negatively, unfavourably)

- It is a pity that the new TV show has been adversely criticized by the authorities.

**advocate (v):** savunmak, desteklemek, önermek (syn. support, stand up for, promote)

- My doctor does not advocate intermittent fasting.

**affect (v):** etkilemek, tesir etmek (syn. influence)

- The public reaction affected the government's decision.

**aggravate (v):** kötüleştirmek, zorlaştırmak, sınırlandırmak (syn. worsen, make worse, irritate)

- His high blood pressure has aggravated his COVID-19 symptoms.

**agreement (n):** anlaşma, sözleşme, uzlaşma (syn. contract, treaty, pact, accord)

- My parents and my teacher are in full agreement about my going to a better school to improve my painting skills.

**alienate (v):** yabancılaştırmak, uzaklaştırmak (syn. estrange, distance, isolate)

- After the last scandal, the actor preferred to alienate himself from everything.

**allocate (v):** bölüştürmek, pay etmek, tahsis etmek (syn. allot, distribute, assign)

- The management allocated one-third of their budget to the project.

**allusion (n):** ima, kinaye, gönderme (syn. (indirect) reference, hint, implication)

- In his new speech, the new US president made some allusions to the former one.

**ambiguous (adj):** belirsiz, muğlak (syn. uncertain, unclear, vague)

- If the term in the agreement is ambiguous, this uncertainty can cause problems for both companies.

**amendment (n):** yasa / kural / tasarı değiştirme, iyileştirme, düzeltme (syn. alteration, modification)

- Upon the professor's comments, I had to make a couple of amendments to my dissertation.

**amplification (n):** abartma, mübağala, genişletme, büyütme, detaylıca açıklama (syn. exaggeration, expansion)

- This explanation is not enough, and it requires amplification.

**ancient (adj):** çok eski, antik, eskiden kalma (syn. old, antique)

- In the excavation, experts have found the ancient methods of irrigation in the area.

**anticipate (v):** tahmin etmek, öngörmek, beklemek, ummak (syn. foresee, predict, forecast, expect)

- No one has anticipated such a dramatic decrease in the exchange rates.

**apologize (v):** özür dilemek, af dilemek (syn. say sorry, ask for forgiveness)

- The child apologized to his dad for lying to him.

**appeal (v):** (zevkine) hitap etmek, hoşuna gitmek (syn. attract, captivate)

- As the book didn't appeal to me, I stopped reading it.

PART 1 - UNIT 1

**appoint (v):** atamak, tayin etmek, kararlaştırmak (syn. designate, nominate, determine)  
 • The committee appointed by the government is going to investigate the situation.

**approve (v):** onaylamak, uygun bulmak, kabul etmek (syn. confirm, endorse, accept)  
 • Many people don't approve of people's humiliating themselves on social media.

**arbitrary (adj):** rastgele, gelişigüzel, plansız (syn. random)  
 • The police found drugs in an arbitrary vehicle control last night.

**arise (v):** ortaya çıkmak, baş göstermek (syn. emerge, occur)  
 • Because of the accident, a political crisis has arisen.

**article (n):** makale, nesne, ürün, eşya (syn. essay, object, thing, item)  
 • After the couple heard the news, they took a few articles of clothing and left immediately.

**ascend (v):** yukarı çıkmak, tırmanmak, yükselmek (syn. climb up, rise, advance)  
 • It was too difficult to ascend the steps in the cathedral.

**assertive (adj):** iddialı, kendine güvenen, zorlu, ısrarcı (syn. confident, forceful)  
 • In job interviews, we look for people who are assertive and professional.

**assign (v):** görev vermek, atamak, belirlemek (syn. appoint, allocate, designate)  
 • The intern has been assigned the task of organizing the files in the archive.

**astonish (v):** şaşırtmak, hayrete düşürmek (syn. surprise, astound)  
 • What astonished my parents was my decision to run my own café after graduating from the Faculty of Law.

**attain (v):** başarmak, elde etmek, ulaşmak (syn. accomplish, achieve, obtain, gain, reach)  
 • No one should sacrifice honesty to attain their objectives.

**attend (v):** katılmak, iştirak etmek (syn. appear at, be present)  
 • More than a thousand people attended the demonstration.

**attribute (v):** dayandırmak, nedene bağlamak, atfetmek (syn. ascribe, associate, connect)  
 • We attributed her stress to her being overwhelmed by tasks.

**autonomous (adj):** otonom, bağımsız, özerk (syn. independent, self-governing)  
 • The autonomous region between the countries is creating a diplomatic problem.

**available (adj):** müsait, uygun, elde edilebilir, ulaşılabilir (syn. free, accessible, convenient)  
 • Each available doctor in the emergency room was assigned to examine the patients injured in the accident.

**avidity (n):** açgözlülük, istek, hırs (syn. greed, keenness, eagerness)  
 • An excessive amount of avidity can cause psychological problems.

**barely (adv):** ancak, zar zor, neredeyse hiç (syn. almost, hardly, scarcely)  
 • The camera must have broken down because the people in the photograph are barely visible.

**base (v):** dayandırmak, kurmak (syn. ground, found, establish)  
 • The TV show is based on a real story.

**beneficial (adj):** yararlı, faydalı (syn. useful, favourable)  
 • Doing exercise is beneficial to health.

abbreviate

abnormal

abruptly

absorption

abstract

abuse

acceptance

accompany

account

accuse

achievement

acquisition

adapt

adequacy

adjustment

admiration

adorable

adversely

advocate

affect

aggravate

agreement

alienate

allocate

allusion

ambiguous

amendment

amplification

ancient

anticipate

apologize

appeal

appoint

approve

arbitrary

arise

article

ascend

assertive

assign

astonish

attain

attend

attribute

autonomous

available

avidity

barely

base

beneficial

PART 1 - UNIT 1

A. Match the words with their definitions.

1. abstract	a. the process of gaining something
2. account	b. to make a bad situation worse than before
3. acquisition	c. to expect something will happen and take action in order to be prepared
4. adjustment	d. respect and approval
5. admiration	e. existing in a thought or a feeling, but not as a physical object or material
6. aggravate	f. to choose someone for a duty or a job, or to make arrangements
7. anticipate	g. a small change
8. appoint	h. based on random choice but not on reason
9. arbitrary	i. think of something / someone in a specified way
10. attend	j. to go to an event / meeting / place etc.

B. Complete each sentence with one of the target words in the box.

beneficial	assertive	advocate	alienate	appoint
attained	available	allocated	aggravated	anticipate

- Negative atmosphere in a class can \_\_\_\_\_ some students from others because they do not feel like they belong to the group.
- People who keep using antibacterial soaps and liquids kill \_\_\_\_\_ bacteria as well as harmful ones.
- The situation was really embarrassing, and the customer's bad attitude \_\_\_\_\_ it.
- The organization has \_\_\_\_\_ a quarter of their financial resources to the aids for the refugees.
- It is difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ how she will react to the proposal.
- If you don't want to seem inhibited and shy, try to be more \_\_\_\_\_.
- The specialists \_\_\_\_\_ taking more natural vitamins and doing exercises to stay healthy.
- After fighting for it for many years, they \_\_\_\_\_ their independence.
- After the resignation of the manager, the board decided to \_\_\_\_\_ me as the acting manager of the department for a while.
- In the firm, there is a new doctor who is \_\_\_\_\_ on Tuesdays and Fridays.

**C. Match the words with their collocations.**

- |                   |       |  |
|-------------------|-------|--|
| 1. abnormal       | _____ | a. goals, objectives                         |
| 2. acceptance     | _____ | b. public, universal, unconditional          |
| 3. achievement    | _____ | c. be widely                                 |
| 4. adjustment     | _____ | d. responsibilities, tasks                   |
| 5. advocated      | _____ | e. remain, be                                |
| 6. allocate       | _____ | f. concrete, solid, personal, rare, quite an |
| 7. ambiguous      | _____ | g. time, effort, resources, funds            |
| 8. assign         | _____ | h. be commonly / generally / widely          |
| 9. attain         | _____ | i. conditions, situations, behaviour         |
| 10. attributed to | _____ | j. measure, program, mechanism               |

**D. Match the words with their synonyms.**

- |                  |       |                                  |
|------------------|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1. abbreviate    | _____ | a. soar, take off                |
| 2. affect        | _____ | b. amaze, astound                |
| 3. amplification | _____ | c. addition, augmentation        |
| 4. approve       | _____ | d. confident, forceful, decisive |
| 5. arise         | _____ | e. accessible, obtainable        |
| 6. ascend        | _____ | f. shorten, reduce, clip         |
| 7. assertive     | _____ | g. change, impress               |
| 8. astonish      | _____ | h. confirm, agree                |
| 9. autonomous    | _____ | i. happen, originate, stem       |
| 10. available    | _____ | j. free, independent             |

**E. Write the correct word form of the given words.**

- The meeting ended \_\_\_\_\_ when the protesters entered the building. (ABRUPT)
- We may need to compromise if we want to reach an \_\_\_\_\_. (AGREE)
- I need to buy presents for my \_\_\_\_\_ twin nieces. (ADORE)
- Many businesses have been \_\_\_\_\_ influenced by the pandemic. (ADVERSE)
- \_\_\_\_\_ the trust can spoil any relationship. (ABUSIVE)
- In my opinion, his greatest weakness is his \_\_\_\_\_ and excessive ambition. (AVID)
- Since the earthquake, the \_\_\_\_\_ of the buildings in the area is being questioned. (ADEQUATE)

**PART 1 - UNIT 1**

8. Rather than taking pills, I prefer the \_\_\_\_\_ of vitamin D through sunlight. (ABSORB)
9. The book includes many historical \_\_\_\_\_. (ALLUDE)
10. I am pleased to inform you that the book you have written does not require any \_\_\_\_\_. (AMEND)

**F. Complete the sentences with the help of the given letters.**

1. Her salary is b\_\_\_\_\_ enough for the accommodation, so her father helps her for the expenses.
2. The playwright is going to a\_\_\_\_\_ the novel for children to make it more suitable for them.
3. The message of the campaign is important and satisfactory enough, so it requires no \_\_\_\_\_n.
4. You had better not leave any valuable a\_\_\_\_\_ in your car in a parking lot.
5. His books are b\_\_\_\_\_ on their own history and ancestors.
6. The archeologists have found some artifacts belonging to a\_\_\_\_\_ civilizations.
7. The woman a\_\_\_\_\_ to a higher position after she had prepared a very successful event in the company.
8. Vitamin D has a b\_\_\_\_\_ effect to fight against the viruses.
9. What I have prepared for my brother's birthday party will definitely \_\_\_\_\_h him.
10. His email is so a\_\_\_\_\_s that we are not sure about what we can do.

**G. Write the correct prepositions in the following sentences.**

1. The assistant apologized \_\_\_\_ his boss \_\_\_\_ confusing the meeting details.
2. My parents do not approve \_\_\_\_ my desire to sell my flat in their neighborhood.
3. The child was accused \_\_\_\_ breaking the windows of the store.
4. The movie that I had wanted to watch for a while didn't appeal \_\_\_\_ me.
5. My cousin accompanied me \_\_\_\_ the graduation ball.

# NOTES

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