

Step By Step Booklet

1



DENİZ PINAR
Yayıncılık

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Step By Step

Booklet 1

Yazar

Deniz Pinar · Davut Doğan

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Deniz Pinar

Editör

Batuhan Atataş

Tasarım

Bumerang Tasarım

Basım Yeri

Ankara Özgür Matbaacılık

Saray Mah. 205. Cad. No: 4 İç Kapı No: 2 Kahramankazan / ANKARA

Matbaa Sertifika No

46821

(0312) 419 419 0

www.denizpinarayincilik.com.tr

destek@dpyayincilik.com

youtube.com/@dpelpublishing

instagram.com/denizpinarayincilik

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Bu eserin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, eserin tamamının veya bir kısmının Deniz Pinar'ın yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla paylaşılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezaları, sorumluluğu ve eserin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabul etmiş sayılır.

Bandrol Uygulamasına İlişkin Usul ve Esaslar Hakkında Yönetmeliğin 5 inci maddesinin ikinci fıkrası çerçevesinde bandrol taşıması zorunlu değildir.

“Gerçek başarı başkalarını başarılı kılmaktır.”

Deniz Pinar

1. - 40. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In January 2013, a group of scientists achieved a breakthrough when they cut out a particular piece of DNA in human cells and replaced ---- with ---- one.
A) their / the other
B) it / another
C) its / the others
D) them / other
E) theirs / others
2. Although wind is a renewable resource, ---- speed and direction change frequently, depending on ---- conditions of the atmosphere, such as temperature, humidity, and season.
A) their / one another
B) them / others
C) it / the others
D) its / other
E) theirs / the other
3. According to a study published in a computer magazine, strangers smile less to ---- when they have their smartphones with ----.
A) one another / them
B) the other / by themselves
C) other / themselves
D) each other / theirs
E) others / their
4. Three of the seven elves laid down heavy suppressive fire on the gnomes while ---- manoeuvred around to the right flank, finishing off ---- left alive.
A) other / everything
B) others / somewhere
C) the others / anything
D) the other / everybody
E) another / no one

5. Even if you work ----, you can contemplate outsourcing some of your work so that you do not need to do everything ----.
A) on your own / by yourself
B) each other / yourself
C) yourself / itself
D) one another / by itself
E) itself / by yourself
6. Overall, species richness ---- over the last century in Finland, yet some regions ---- to possess relatively species-rich communities.
A) has been decreasing / continue
B) is decreasing / were continuing
C) was decreasing / will continue
D) had decreased / had continued
E) decreases / continued
7. The company hopes that it ---- the success it has achieved so far by continuing the development programs it ---- for a long time.
A) has overshadowed / is implementing
B) will overshadow / has been implementing
C) overshadows / had implemented
D) had overshadowed / has implemented
E) would overshadow / was implementing
8. For more than two decades, humans ---- and worked continuously aboard the International Space Station, advancing scientific knowledge and making research breakthroughs that ---- possible on Earth.
A) are living / will not be
B) were living / will not have been
C) have lived / are not
D) had lived / have not been
E) would live / were not

9. Existentialism and nihilism, which are two different philosophical worldviews that ---- their attention on the human predicament, emerged during a time when people ---- old ideas, including the role of religion and traditional values.
A) centred / would question
B) have centred / are questioning
C) are centring / have questioned
D) centre / were questioning
E) will centre / will question
10. Supply chains are perceived as robust and reliable systems upon which the global economy ---- for decades, but ongoing geopolitical conflicts ---- the balance of trade between producers and consumers.
A) had relied / have threatened
B) was relying / threatened
C) has relied / had threatened
D) is relying / were threatening
E) has been relying / are threatening
11. Fitness ---- nationwide momentum over the past four years ever since the Chinese government ---- it a key national strategy.
A) has gained / would make
B) had gained / was making
C) has been gaining / made
D) would gain / had made
E) will gain / has made
12. Just days after the Russian invasion in 2002, Ukraine ---- for EU membership, and since then, it ---- its alignment with European values.
A) has applied / has showcased
B) was applying / is showcasing
C) had applied / showcased
D) would apply / was showcasing
E) applied / has been showcasing
13. The Ministry of Education and Sports ---- that it will send 200 athletes to compete in 20 categories of the 28th SEA Games, which ---- place in Singapore from 5 to 9 February next year.
A) announced / would take
B) was announcing / had taken
C) has announced / will be taking
D) had announced / were taking
E) is announcing / have taken
14. Desert environments are so dry that they ---- only extremely sparse vegetation, and shrubs or herbaceous plants ---- only very incomplete ground cover.
A) have supported / provided
B) are supporting / had provided
C) supported / have provided
D) support / provide
E) had supported / were proving
15. Only a very small percentage of neurons ---- changes after an epileptic seizure in mice, but these alterations ---- permanent and trigger future seizures.
A) showed / used to be
B) have shown / would rather be
C) are showing / would prefer to be
D) had shown / may have been
E) show / can be
16. On May 5, a hacker group calling itself ZYNC23 ---- a video to YouTube claiming that it ---- a series of cyberattacks against the Taiwanese government and critical infrastructures.
A) had uploaded / has launched
B) uploaded / would launch
C) has uploaded / is launching
D) was uploading / has been launching
E) would upload / had launched

17. Ever since the 1970s, when inflation ---- a virtually global phenomenon, controlling inflation ---- a high priority for policy makers.

- A) has become / became
- B) had become / was becoming
- C) has been becoming / becomes
- D) was becoming / is becoming
- E) became / has become

18. By the time ancient Phoenician traders ---- Iberia around 1100 BC, the native Iberians ---- silver for 3000 years.

- A) arrived / had been extracting
- B) have arrived / have been extracting
- C) had arrived / extracted
- D) would arrive / had extracted
- E) were arriving / were extracting

19. A suntan ---- when melanin pigments in cells in the deeper tissue portion of the skin are activated by ultraviolet radiation, and the cells ---- to the surface of the skin.

- A) occurred / were migrating
- B) has occurred / migrated
- C) occurs / migrate
- D) is occurring / has been migrating
- E) was occurring / would migrate

20. The Everly Brothers ---- "Love Hurts" in 1960, and since then, several artists ---- their own versions.

- A) were recording / would produce
- B) recorded / have produced
- C) had recorded / were producing
- D) have recorded / had produced
- E) have been recording / produced

21. When Bell ---- experimenting with electrical signals, the telegraph ---- an established means of communication for some 30 years.

- A) was beginning / will have been
- B) would begin / was
- C) had begun / would be
- D) began / had been
- E) has begun / has been

22. Those who arrive in Dubai for the first time ---- poor knowledge of English, but they ---- themselves to communicating even with no sufficient language skills and no language lessons.

- A) must have / could have adapted
- B) are supposed to have / used to adapt
- C) may have / must adapt
- D) had better have / will be able to adapt
- E) ought to have / had to adapt

23. On November 25, 2018, Russia ---- three Ukrainian naval vessels as they ---- to enter the Sea of Azov through the Kerch Strait.

- A) seized / were preparing
- B) was seizing / are preparing
- C) had seized / have prepared
- D) has seized / had prepared
- E) is seizing / would prepare

24. A dangerous occurrence is any occurrence at a place of employment that ---- in, but ---- in, the death of a worker.

- A) did not result / could have resulted
- B) has not resulted / was able to result
- C) is not resulting / has had to result
- D) had not resulted / should result
- E) will not result / would rather result

25. If you are registered in a course but ---- be registered in a different course, you can use the swap function, which ---- one class and replaces it with another at the same time.
- A) had better / is dropping
B) would prefer to / will drop
C) would sooner / has dropped
D) would rather / drops
E) are supposed to / had dropped
26. We all felt very worried when she said she ---- her job last night, but we ---- because when we woke up this morning, she had changed her mind.
- A) may have quitted / did not have to worry
B) should have quitted / must not have worried
C) used to quit / should not have worried
D) would quit / need not have worried
E) must quit / cannot have worried
27. Most sociologists ---- that the most significant elements of culture that we ---- are values, norms of conduct and social roles.
- A) had maintained / were supposed to learn
B) maintained / may have learnt
C) maintain / must learn
D) are maintaining / had to learn
E) were maintaining / could have learnt
28. Chemists ---- an important way to harness the power of visible light so that they ---- chemical processes with greater efficiencies, which offers a greener alternative to traditional methods.
- A) are developing / have had to drive
B) have developed / can drive
C) will develop / were able to drive
D) had developed / must have driven
E) will have developed / should have driven
29. To date, we ---- on tree canopy studies released by the city for information, but these are an incomplete source of information and not a substitute for a field methodology that ---- at species, health and size.
- A) have had to rely / looks
B) can rely / would look
C) might rely / will have looked
D) should rely / looked
E) must have relied / had looked
30. Conditions that ---- the kind of intense hot and cold weather that strains power grids ---- greater opportunities to capture solar and wind energy as well.
- A) usually accompanied / were supposed to provide
B) have usually accompanied / would prefer to provide
C) had usually accompanied / had better provide
D) will usually accompany / would rather provide
E) usually accompany / may provide
31. Researchers ---- CO2 into methanol by shining sunlight on single atoms of copper deposited on a light-activated material, which ---- the way for creating new green fuels.
- A) should have transformed / ought to pave
B) have been able to transform / could pave
C) used to transform / had better pave
D) had to transform / was supposed to pave
E) could have transformed / would sooner pave
32. The domain of policymaking, which ---- limited to small groups of specialists in the past, is now increasingly opening up to the participation of wide collectives, which ---- the distributed wisdom of diverse participants.
- A) may be / will have gathered
B) must be / would gather
C) should be / has gathered
D) used to be / gathers
E) ought to be / gathered

33. Though urban parks ---- primarily through community initiatives, they ---- due to the influence of local government funding and maintenance as well.

- A) develop / might expand
- B) are developed / can expand
- C) have developed / should expand
- D) were developed / were expected to expand
- E) developed / must have expanded

34. The abandoned research facility, which ---- under thick vegetation for decades before being re-explored, ---- significant insights into early space exploration technologies.

- A) had been hidden / might offer
- B) was hidden / may have offered
- C) has been hidden / should offer
- D) was hidden / must have offered
- E) was hiding / could have offered

35. Even in organizations that ---- the importance of digital security, there is ongoing discussion about how much protection and what type of measures ----.

- A) have recognized / should be implemented
- B) recognize / must be implemented
- C) are recognizing / may be implemented
- D) had recognized / could have been implemented
- E) recognized / might be implemented

36. The expert panel assumes the study ---- by the end of the month, and the findings ---- public.

- A) was completed / are being made
- B) will be completed / will be made
- C) has been completed / would be made
- D) was being completed / is being made
- E) had been completed / are made

37. After the new criteria ---- into effect, staff ---- to receive further training.

- A) were put / were forced
- B) will put / are forced
- C) are put / have been forced
- D) had put / will be forced
- E) have been put / will force

38. Although the research ---- significant findings, it ---- by the scientific community at first.

- A) has provided / was rejected
- B) will provide / will have been rejected
- C) is provided / will reject
- D) provided / had been rejected
- E) is providing / rejects

39. The physician suggests that the patient ---- closely and that an alternative treatment plan ----.

- A) is monitoring / was devising
- B) has been monitored / will be devised
- C) was monitored / is devising
- D) is monitored / had been devised
- E) be monitored / be devised

40. According to the historian, the incident ---- differently if the monarch ---- about it before the war.

- A) had to be managed / knew
- B) was managed / would know
- C) would have been managed / had known
- D) was being managed / knows
- E) would manage / has known

1. - 16. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **Since it was coined in the late 2020s, ----.**

- A) technology was gradually integrated into education
- B) social media became a problem among the youth
- C) migration would not be acceptable for some unique places
- D) the term "AI" has revolutionized the way we live
- E) effective communication is crucial for good relationships

2. **Despite being smaller than many of its Balkan neighbours, ----.**

- A) the country has suffered from economic crises for many years
- B) Serbia couldn't attract investors to boost local economy
- C) Montenegro has quietly cultivated a good reputation for travellers
- D) Montenegro had to take out loans from EU for decades
- E) its agricultural developments are taken seriously these days

3. **Today an estimated 57 million people globally have dementia ----.**

- A) as effective treatments have been implemented recently
- B) thus, people could have prevented themselves against it
- C) when it was possible to protect yourself from it
- D) and cases are projected to rise to 153 million by 2050
- E) yet people still don't take them seriously

4. **To examine how climate change impacts lakes, ----.**

- A) people in the region started to worry about it
- B) scientists have previously concentrated on marine life there
- C) there has been an ongoing project to observe the animals
- D) locals were warned to be careful about preserving the natural habitat
- E) samples had been taken from the region for further investigation

5. **Exposure to wildfire smoke can leave scars inside your body, ----.**

- A) if you were very close to the fire or just inside it
- B) which might have triggered other symptoms in your body
- C) that's why, people should have worn masks during the fire
- D) because their long-term effects would be more dangerous
- E) but the potential damage depends on age and distance from the fire

6. **Ocean water covers more than 70 percent of the Earth, ----.**

- A) and we have recently begun to understand how humans impact this watery habitat
- B) so marine life protection was supposed to be an important issue for scientists
- C) when loss of animal species is at its peak because of human activities
- D) then converting it into fresh water would never be possible in the near future
- E) even though people have never realized their importance for next generations

7. **Because they searched for both extra living space and economic gain, ----.**

- A) migrants had to cope with the unusual practices in the culture
- B) he expressed their pleasure about the cheap living expenses
- C) city-states often established colonies in Ancient Greece
- D) labourers will have given their complaint letters for high inflation
- E) ancient people had to live in only one city-state with a huge crowd

8. **Before you plan a trip abroad with your family, ----.**

- A) you would have to book the hotel today
- B) you were supposed to call a travel agency
- C) it is important for him to buy a guidebook
- D) it is advisable for you to arrange it in advance
- E) you would rather spend time with them there

9. **The applicants must have learned the questions beforehand, ----.**

- A) because they all seemed quite comfortable during the interviews
- B) yet only of them will be able to get the post this year
- C) besides, their performances were good enough to be hired
- D) and it seemed that he was the right candidate for the post
- E) as necessary measures were taken for the protection of questions

10. **The concert should have been cancelled due to bad weather condition; ----.**

- A) therefore, a huge crowd of people bought tickets for it
- B) instead, there will be an art exhibition there
- C) however, the singer insisted on performing that night
- D) as soon as the weather turned grey at night
- E) when there was a delay in the program

11. **Ancient Egyptians preferred to live near the Nile for a long time ----.**

- A) but agriculture was the main source of income for the society
- B) since it provided them with fertile land necessary for survival
- C) when they had to migrate during the flood seasons
- D) if they were quite talented hunters and farmers
- E) however, there were a lot of inventions during that time

12. **Parents ought to take their kids out for some time during the day ----.**

- A) when the kids were able to see peers in the neighbourhood
- B) but they had to monitor them while they were out
- C) in case they got bored with their toys at home
- D) which would make them socialize and feel confident
- E) so that they can benefit from sunlight and fresh air

13. In order to get everything done easily while moving, ----.

- A) your family would have helped with the packaging
- B) companies offer discounts only in winter months
- C) it is a difficult process to move to another city
- D) you should at first find a good quality company for it
- E) financial issues would never be the priority

14. While they were looking for some clues for the case, ----.

- A) it has become clear that the maid stole the jewellery
- B) the police will have to look around the house
- C) the police had to interrogate everyone in the house
- D) further investigation among the staff will be necessary
- E) the family has confessed everything in detail

15. People tend to take up a hobby in winter months ----.

- A) because winter sports are quite popular among teens
- B) so doing sports is not preferable these days
- C) after they had enough time to do it
- D) but they usually stop it when life gets tough
- E) while they were not spending too much time at work

16. Hardly had he crossed the dark street at night ----.

- A) when two cars collided in front of his eyes
- B) then he has realized the accident just after him
- C) and he saw his closest friend waiting for him
- D) because there were many people in the square
- E) when his family has decided to call him back home

1. - 14. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

1. With the advancement of digital technology and the widespread use of social media, the capacity of individuals to connect and share information globally has expanded dramatically.

- A) Despite the increasing number of people using social media, communication and sharing information at a global scale has not improved a lot.
- B) Due to the expansion of communication among people via social media, the use of digital technology has increased at a global scale.
- C) With the help of social media and digital technology, people had long been able to communicate and share everything they do.
- D) With the rise of digital technology and the widespread adoption of social media, individuals are now able to connect and share information at a global scale.
- E) The use of social media and digital technology has increased dramatically, which in turn led to the development of communication among nations.

2. No sooner had Maria received her promotion at the company, in 2020, than the pandemic hit, leading to widespread remote work and significant changes in the business environment.

- A) Maria had barely won her promotion at the company in 2020 before the pandemic hit, forcing a shift to remote work and altering the business significantly.
- B) When Maria got her promotion at the company in 2020, the pandemic had already hit and caused significant changes in her business environment.
- C) If the pandemic hadn't hit when Maria got her promotion in 2020, she wouldn't have been affected by such dramatic changes as remote work.
- D) After the company honoured Maria with a promotion, the pandemic hit and everyone including Maria had to work remotely.
- E) Maria had hardly received her promotion in the company before the pandemic hit, which changed her business environment dramatically.

3. The company's innovative strategies and strong market position helped it endure various economic downturns until, eventually, new regulations led to its decline.

- A) The company survived diverse economic downturns with the help of its modern strategies and solid market position, ultimately, it declined because of the new regulations.
- B) After new regulations declined the company, it had to come up with modern strategies and strengthen its market position to cope with economic downturns.
- C) The economic downturns caused to the company to find modern strategies and strengthen its market position but in the end, nothing could prevent the decline.
- D) In order to escape from decline, the company had to survive diverse economic downturns but without strategies and market position, it declined.
- E) The company had modern strategies and solid market position which helped survive economic downturns but before that, new regulations caused its decline.

4. A study of ancient pottery found in the Amazon Rainforest has shown that people living there 5,000 years ago were using complex tools for crafting and cooking.

- A) After deep analysis of ancient pottery in the Amazon Rainforest, we now see that people used to cook with different tools compared to today.
- B) With the help of ancient pottery, it was understood the people living in the Amazon Rainforest had to use advanced tools for crafting and cooking.
- C) An analysis of ancient pottery discovered in the Amazon Rainforest has indicated that people living there 5,000 years ago were using advanced tools for crafting and cooking.
- D) If scientists hadn't analysed the pottery in the Amazon Rainforest, we would never be able to see what those people used for cooking and crafting.
- E) Ancient people living in the Amazon Rainforest were using advanced materials for cooking and crafting, which led to a deep analysis of this period.

5. Despite reports of poor factory conditions, it is believed that the new smartphone was assembled by highly trained technicians.

- A) In spite of claims of high-quality factory, it is rumoured that the new smartphone was assembled by excellent technicians.
- B) Even though there are indications of poor working conditions, it is known that the new smartphone was put together by untrained technicians.
- C) Much as there have been reports of skilled technicians, it is believed that the new smartphone was assembled under poor conditions.
- D) Although there have been reports of poor factory conditions, it is thought that the new smartphone was put together by skilled technicians.
- E) Considering reports of skilled technicians, it is thought that the new smartphone was made in poor factory conditions.

6. Besides the influence of tradition on our clothing choices, our personal fashion experiences determine which styles we prefer.

- A) Our clothing preferences are solely influenced by the latest fashion trends, without any impact from tradition experiences.
- B) In addition to the impact of tradition on our clothing preferences, our individual fashion experiences play a significant role in shaping the styles we favour.
- C) The styles we prefer are primarily determined by the opinions of others, rather than our individual experiences or traditions.
- D) Individual fashion experiences have no effect on our clothing choices, which are entirely shaped by cultural traditions.
- E) Fashion styles are determined only by the society we live in, instead of personal experiences or traditional influences.

7. Because airplanes are designed to be aerodynamic, they can maintain efficient flight and high speeds regardless of air resistance.

- A) Airplanes must rely only on their powerful engines to achieve high speeds, regardless of aerodynamic design.
- B) The efficiency of airplanes in tolerating air resistance is primarily determined by their weight rather than their aerodynamic shape.
- C) Airplanes are able to maintain high speeds due to their small size, which minimizes the impact of air resistance.
- D) Due to their aerodynamic design, airplanes are capable of sustaining efficient flight and high speeds despite varying levels of air resistance.
- E) As well as the air resistance and their aerodynamic designs, the airplanes have powerful engines.

8. Before the 18th century, no serious scientific work was done on electricity, and it was all thought to be just a mysterious natural force.

- A) Lots of scientific studies were carried out on electricity before the 18th century because it was understood as a well-known force of nature.
- B) The study of electricity was well-developed prior to the 18th century, and it was regarded as a universal principle by the scientists.
- C) Before the 18th century, scientists had already developed comprehensive theories about electricity.
- D) Prior to the 18th century, electricity wasn't studied scientifically and was considered merely a mysterious natural phenomenon.
- E) Prior to the 18th century, electricity was considered an artificial phenomenon, created only by human intervention.

9. Individual hunters are not as effective as organized hunting groups, as solo hunting lacks the coordination and teamwork that group hunts provide.

- A) Lone hunters are less effective than organized hunting groups because group efforts offer the coordination and teamwork that solitary hunting lacks.
- B) Individual hunters are thought to be as effective as groups although solo hunting lacks the coordination and teamwork.
- C) Organized hunting groups are less successful than individual hunters now that it is not possible to have perfect coordination as a team.
- D) Lone hunters are just as effective as organized groups, since hunting depends more on skill than on coordination or teamwork.
- E) Without coordination and teamwork, whether alone or as a group, hunting process can never be accomplished.

11. Despite its small area, the Mediterranean Sea, with its diverse range of habitats from coral reefs to sandy shores, is home to an exceptional variety of marine life.

- A) The Mediterranean Sea has a small area and has limited marine life, with only such habitats as coral reefs and sandy shores.
- B) The Mediterranean Sea is known for its rich biodiversity, but its habitats are mainly uniform and only include coral reefs and sandy shores.
- C) Due to its small size, the Mediterranean Sea lacks diverse marine ecosystems and only supports some marine species.
- D) Although the Mediterranean Sea covers a relatively small area, its varied habitats, from coral reefs to sandy beaches, support an impressive diversity of marine life.
- E) The Mediterranean Sea, with its extensive coral reefs and sandy beaches, is primarily known for its biodiversity rather than marine life.

10. To be eligible for historical preservation, a building must be over 100 years old and recognized as culturally significant.

- A) For a building to receive historical preservation status, it must be at least 100 years old and considered culturally significant.
- B) A building is considered eligible for historical preservation if it is less than 100 years old and architecturally unique.
- C) In order to be preserved historically, a building must at first be important culturally and then age counts.
- D) If a building is over 100 years old, then it is possible for it to get preserved historically.
- E) A culturally important building can be eligible for historical preservation, if need be, it is required to be 100 years old.

12. Besides traditional classroom instruction, we rely on hands-on activities to enhance students' understanding and engagement with the subject matter.

- A) Traditional classroom instruction alone is sufficient for ensuring students' understanding of the subject matter without the need for additional activities.
- B) Hands-on activities are used in place of traditional classroom instruction to avoid overloading students with too much information.
- C) The effectiveness of traditional classroom instruction is quite important, but it should be separated from hands-on activities.
- D) In addition to conventional classroom teaching, we use practical activities to deepen students' comprehension and involvement with the material.
- E) Practical activities are employed to replace classroom instruction and simplify the learning process for students.

13. Few discoveries have had a more immediate or enduring effect on medicine than the development of antibiotics, the first treatment capable of effectively combating bacterial infections.

- A) Few medical breakthroughs have had as significant and lasting an impact as the introduction of antibiotics, which was the first effective treatment for bacterial infections.
- B) The development of antibiotics didn't have a significant effect on medicine compared to earlier treatments for infections.
- C) Antibiotics are as effective as many treatments in combating bacterial infections, with a significant impact on medicine later.
- D) Compared to other treatments, the development of antibiotics had a big effect on the field of medicine, but alternative treatments were more influential.
- E) Antibiotics, being one of the latest innovations in medicine, did significantly affect the treatment of bacterial infections but there were also other methods.

14. Understanding user experience is a key aspect of web design because user interactions significantly influence the effectiveness and appeal of a website.

- A) Web design primarily focuses on visual elements, but they don't take how users interact with the site seriously.
- B) Understanding user experience should be the most important aspect in web design because users may not visit visually poor sites.
- C) Grasping user experience is crucial in web design, as how users interact with a site greatly affects its functionality and attractiveness.
- D) User interactions don't have a big impact on the effectiveness of a website compared to its aesthetics.
- E) The appeal of a website is determined solely by its content, not by how users experience and interact with it.

1. - 14. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. You have been suffering from a back pain for some time. Your friend suggests a doctor he knows best, but you want to try alternative treatment methods for it. So, when you meet him, you thank and let him know this. You say:

- A) I am planning to find another way to get treatment. Thanks anyway.
- B) Since I am better these days, I have decided to wait a bit more before I see him.
- C) They say alternative medicine is quite popular these days. What do you think about it?
- D) I have been waiting for your suggestion. How can I make an appointment with him?
- E) I would like to thank you for your efforts, but I am planning to have alternative ways.

2. Your brother is going to take an exam tomorrow. He has been studying hard for it for a long time and now he seems stressful. When he asks your opinion about what to do, you want to boost his confidence and motivate him. You say:

- A) Hey, don't worry. You have done more than enough so I am sure you will be successful.
- B) To be honest, you are a good one, but I think there will be better ones in the exam.
- C) Calm down. I hope you will do well in the exam. Is it really that important?
- D) I don't think you will fail, and it is normal to feel a bit stressful before exams.
- E) Your performance has been quite good lately, but they say the exam will be difficult.

3. You are asked to work overtime for a week by your manager at work. Since your daughter is quite ill for some time, you don't want to leave her alone at home. He seems insistent and you accept it but with a condition. You say:

- A) Why don't you ask my colleague this week? This way, I can spend time with my daughter.
- B) It is not possible this week. I think you will understand it. I am terribly sorry.
- C) If you had informed me earlier about it, I would be able to arrange everything.
- D) I will accept it only if you give me some free time in the evening to see her.
- E) That's fine with me. I can ask her grandparents to look after her this week.

4. One of your friends has been quite busy lately and he asks for your help. You agree to share the workload but after a while you realize that your friend has assigned most of the work to you. You criticize him and inform that you will not help him anymore. You say:

- A) Your way of sharing duties is quite interesting. Why don't we discuss it again?
- B) You didn't tell me what I was going to do, and I am already tired.
- C) What you have done is not acceptable. I will not be here for you anymore.
- D) Honestly, is it normal for anyone to be busier than you about what you have to do?
- E) From now on, let's make a fair distribution of the duties.

5. You want to buy a new mobile phone for your father. Since he is not good at technological devices, you think that an older version would be suitable for him. When you get to the shop, the owner always shows you the most sophisticated devices. You inform him and ask for suggestion. You say:

- A) My dad is keen on the newest trends in technology. What's the best one for him?
- B) What you have shown so far is quite satisfactory. I'll buy one of them.
- C) I want to buy a simple one because my dad will use it. Will you please recommend one?
- D) A mobile phone even without internet connection is fine for me.
- E) Let me come here with my dad. He might help me choose the best one.

6. Your sister has been following a strict diet. She only has lunch during the day. You see that she gets pale each day, which you think is risky and you want her to stop it, explaining the potential consequences. You say:

- A) I think you had better not go on your diet otherwise you will have other health problems.
- B) Having a diet is good if you don't risk your health. Be careful next time.
- C) I never understand why you follow a diet. Your health is negatively affected.
- D) How about getting some professional help before you get ill?
- E) How long will it last? I missed the days we ate hamburger together.

7. While marking the papers in your office, you realize that your classroom has done well in the exam. However, one of your best students, Brian, didn't show up and missed the exam. When you go to the class, you congratulate them and ask him about his excuse. You say:

- A) Brian, you are the best student in the class, but I didn't see your paper. What happened to it?
- B) Congratulations, guys. Your performance is promising, and I am sure you will pass the course.
- C) You have done well in the exam as a class, but this is not enough. You have to study more for the final exam.
- D) Well done, guys. All your marks are quite good for the exam, Brian. Why didn't you take the exam?
- E) Your friend, Brian, didn't take the exam but I know that he has a good excuse for it. Don't you, Brian?

8. You're invited to a company dinner. When you arrive at the restaurant, you're surprised to find that everyone is giving a presentation. Feeling awkward without any prepared notes or materials, you calmly mention to your boss that it would have been helpful to know about the presentations in advance. You say:

- A) I didn't know we were supposed to make presentations here. That's why, I didn't bring mine here.
- B) I wasn't aware of the agenda here. Had I been informed earlier; it would have been very useful for me.
- C) I don't feel comfortable to say this, but it would be better if our boss didn't organize this event.
- D) Would you mind if I made my presentation a bit earlier? I need to attend another meeting.
- E) My boss didn't tell me to prepare a presentation. I am only here to grade your performances.

9. At the weekend, while you are having a rest in your garden, your neighbour asks for help fixing a leaky faucet, but you sense they want you to handle the whole repair. To offer support without taking over the job, you say:

- A) I can show the basics and give you some guidance, but it's best if you do most of the work.
- B) Let's have a look at it together. I can do it for you since I have some experience.
- C) This is always what happens to me. Why do you want me to do everything here?
- D) I think you expect me to call a plumber for it but no worries. I'll deal with it.
- E) Neighbours should support each other. What can I do to help you?

10. One of your friends has been exercising excessively every day, spending hours at the gym without taking any rest days. Recognizing the risks of overtraining, you firmly advise your friend to include rest days in their routine to avoid injury. You say:

- A) Are you going to attend a competition or what? Why are you focusing on training that much?
- B) You should include a balanced diet as well. Only training wouldn't be useful in the long term.
- C) It's crucial to give your body time to prevent injuries. Let's make sure you're not putting yourself at risk.
- D) To prevent yourself, you should be careful in your trainings. Do you need help for it?
- E) When is your next off day? I need to take you to a physician to find balance in your life.

11. One of your friends invites you to join a cooking class, but neither of you has any experience with the cuisine being taught. Although she's eager to start, you're concerned about ending up with a dish that doesn't turn out well. To address this, you say:

- A) I am worried about how to use the ingredients correctly. They'll help us, right?
- B) You are better than me at cooking so will you show me some tips here?
- C) The first dishes we cooked tasted awful. Will they give us a second chance?
- D) I'm not sure of myself about cooking. How about trying something else?
- E) Since we're new to this cuisine, it might be a good idea to start with a beginner class.

13. A friend of yours is preparing for an important job interview and shows you a new, elaborate outfit she's excited about. You think the outfit might be too daring for the setting but want to offer your feedback kindly. You say:

- A) You look great in that dress. I am sure you will give a confident impression in the interview.
- B) Your dress is not appropriate for an interview. Didn't anyone warn you about this?
- C) The dress looks fantastic but for an interview, you need to consider something more formal.
- D) Isn't it the same dress you wore for your last interview? Did they like it?
- E) Your dress is quite suitable, and it suits you. Go there and get the job.

12. You hear some colleagues talking about how attending live concerts is old-fashioned since people can now enjoy music through streaming services or recordings. Despite this, you value the experience of live performances but join the discussion with a positive viewpoint. You say:

- A) You must be joking. The taste of live music is unique. What you say is nonsense.
- B) I get you, but there's something truly special about attending a live concert.
- C) Recordings are not good in terms of quality, but live streaming might be better.
- D) Well, why are all the singers giving concerts worldwide then? I can't believe you.
- E) As an optimist, whether live or not, I believe that music heals the soul.

14. Your son is a talented young artist and has been gaining a lot of attention online for his artwork. One day, he tells you that he wants to quit college and focus entirely on his art career. You want to support his passion while emphasizing the value of completing his education. You say:

- A) I'll be with you in your art career but having an academic degree will provide valuable skills.
- B) If I were you, I wouldn't even consider having a college degree. You're quite good at art.
- C) Having a degree used to be more important in the past but now it's not that necessary.
- D) Online work is better paid these days. You should consider more opportunities there.
- E) I'll be supporting you in your academic career but that's enough of artwork.

1. - 8. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Social media platforms have implemented new privacy policies to enhance user security.

- A) Sosyal medya platformları kullanıcı güvenliğini artırmak amacıyla yeni gizlilik politikalarını uygulamaya koydu.
- B) Sosyal medya platformlarının yeni gizlilik politikalarını koyması kullanıcı güvenliğini artırdı.
- C) Kullanıcı güvenliğini artırmak isteyen sosyal medya platformları yeni gizlilik politikalarını uyguladı.
- D) Yeni gizlilik politikalarını uygulayan sosyal medya platformları kullanıcı güvenliğini korumayı amaçladı.
- E) Sosyal medya platformlarının yeni gizlilik politikalarını uygulama amacı kullanıcı güvenliğini sağlamaktır.

2. After years of tough preparation, NASA has launched a new exploration mission to search for signs of life on Mars.

- A) NASA, yıllar süren sıkı hazırlıktan sonra, Mars'ta yaşam izlerini araştırmak üzere yeni bir keşif misyonunu başlattı.
- B) Yıllarca sıkı hazırlık yapan NASA, Mars'taki yaşam izlerini bulmak için yeni bir keşif misyonu başlattı.
- C) Mars'ta yaşam izlerini araştırmak yeni bir keşif misyonu başlatan NASA, bunun için uzun süre sıkı hazırlık yaptı.
- D) Yıllar süren sıkı hazırlıktan sonra, NASA Mars'taki yaşam izlerini bulmak için bir keşif misyonu başlatacağını duyurdu.
- E) NASA'nın yıllar süren sıkı hazırlıktan sonra, Mars'taki yaşam izlerini bulmak için bir keşif misyonu yapacağı bilinmektedir.

3. Farmers are testing innovative irrigation methods to increase crop yields due to climate change.

- A) İklim değişikliği nedeniyle, çiftçilerin, tarımsal verimliliği artırmak için, yenilikçi sulama sistemlerine geçmeleri istendi.
- B) Yenilikçi sulama sistemlerini kullanan çiftçilerin iklim değişikliğine rağmen tarımsal verimliliklerini artıracakları düşünülüyor.
- C) Çiftçiler, iklim değişikliğini dikkate alarak, tarımsal verimliliklerini artırmanın bir yolu olarak yenilikçi sulama sistemlerini deniyor.
- D) Çiftçiler, iklim değişikliği nedeniyle tarımsal verimliliklerini artırmak için yenilikçi sulama yöntemlerini deniyor.
- E) Tarımsal verimliliği artırmak için yeni sulama sistemleri deneyen çiftçiler iklim değişikliğinden etkilenmeyecek.

4. Intercity trains will switch to electric engines to offer faster and more environmentally friendly transportation options.

- A) Şehirlerarası trenlerin daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunmasının bir yolu elektrikli motorlara geçiş yapmalarıdır.
- B) Şehirlerarası trenler daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunmak için elektrikli motorlara geçiş yapacak.
- C) Elektrikli motorlara geçecek olan şehirlerarası trenler daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunacak.
- D) Şehirlerarası trenler, elektrikli motorlara geçiş yaparak daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunacak.
- E) Daha hızlı ve çevre dostu ulaşım seçenekleri sunan trenler de elektrikli motorlara geçiş yapacak.

5. To reduce the use of fossil fuels in industries, investments in renewable energy sources have significantly increased.

- A) Yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarına yapılan büyük yatırımların artması sanayide fosil yakıt kullanımını azalttı.
- B) Sanayide fosil yakıtların kullanımını azaltmak için, yatırımcılar yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarına yatırım yaptı.
- C) Sanayide fosil yakıt kullanımını azaltmak için, yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarına yapılan yatırımlar büyük bir artış gösterdi.
- D) Sanayide kullanılan fosil yakıtların azalması için, yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarına daha fazla yatırım yapılması gerekmektedir.
- E) Yenilenebilir enerji kaynaklarına yapılan yatırımların artmasının sonucunda sanayide fosil yakıt kullanımı azaldı.

6. New food safety regulations will ensure that products sold in stores are subject to stricter inspections.

- A) Yeni gıda güvenliği düzenlemeleri marketlerde satılan ürünlerin daha sıkı denetimlere tabi olmasını sağlayacak.
- B) Yeni gıda güvenliği düzenlemesine göre, marketlerde satılan ürünler daha sıkı denetimden geçecek.
- C) Marketlerde satılan ürünlere daha sıkı denetim sağlamak için, yeni gıda güvenliği düzenlemesi yürürlüğe girdi.
- D) Yeni gıda güvenliği düzenlemelerinin marketlerde satılan ürünleri daha sıkı denetimde tutması beklenmektedir.
- E) Yeni gıda güvenliği düzenlemeleri, daha sıkı denetimlerle, marketlerde satılan ürünlerin güvenliğini sağlayacak.

7. The new smartphone model has been released with a longer battery life and enhanced camera features for users' enjoyment.

- A) Yeni akıllı telefon modeli, daha uzun batarya ömrü ve geliştirilmiş kamera özellikleri ile kullanıcıların beğenisine sunuldu.
- B) Yeni akıllı telefon modelinin daha uzun batarya ömrü ve geliştirilmiş kamera özellikleri olması kullanıcılar tarafından beğenildi.
- C) Kullanıcıların yeni akıllı telefon modelinde en çok beğendiği şey daha uzun batarya ömrü ve geliştirilmiş kamera özellikleri oldu.
- D) Yeni akıllı telefon modeli piyasaya daha uzun batarya ömrü ve geliştirilmiş kamera özellikleri ile sunuldu ve bu da çok beğenildi.
- E) Kullanıcıların beğenisine sunulan yeni akıllı telefon modelinin daha uzun batarya ömrü ve geliştirilmiş kamera özelliklerine sahip olması bekleniyor.

8. The international film festival held in the city featured many renowned directors and actors from around the world.

- A) Şehirde düzenlenen uluslararası film festivalinde, dünya çapında birçok ünlü yönetmen ve aktör yer aldı.
- B) Dünya çapında birçok ünlü yönetmen ve aktör şehirde düzenlenecek olan uluslararası film festivalinde yer alacak.
- C) Şehirde düzenlenen uluslararası film festivalinin birçok ünlü yönetmen ve aktörün yer alacağı bir etkinlik olacak.
- D) Birçok dünya çapında ünlü yönetmen ve aktör uluslararası film festivalinde yer almak için şehirde bulunacak.
- E) Şehirde düzenlenen uluslararası film festivalinin konukları dünya çapında ünlü yönetmen ve aktörler olacak.

9. - 16. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

9. Yapay zekâ araştırmacıları, insan benzeri karar verme yeteneklerine sahip yeni bir algoritma geliştirdi, bu buluş gelecekte birçok sektörü dönüştürebilir.

- A) With the development of an algorithm that has the potential to transform many industries in the future, AI researchers have made groundbreaking advances.
- B) AI researchers have been trying to transform many industries into algorithms that will have the ability to make decisions like humans.
- C) AI researchers have developed a new algorithm with human-like decision-making abilities, a breakthrough that could transform many industries in the future.
- D) Many sectors will have to be transformed in the future because AI technology is planned to develop algorithms that can make decisions like humans.
- E) Human-like machines will take the place of many industries because AI researchers have permanently developed algorithms for it.

10. Yeni yapılan bir araştırma, düzenli egzersiz yapmanın kalp hastalıkları riskini yüzde 30 oranında azalttığını ortaya koydu.

- A) A new study has revealed that regular exercise can reduce the risk of heart disease by 30 percent.
- B) According to a new study, by regular exercise, 30 percent decrease might be expected in heart diseases.
- C) A new study has found that there is a 30 percent decrease in the number of people with heart disease.
- D) Regular exercise is expected to reduce the number of people with heart disease since there are studies about it.
- E) Looking at the findings of a new study, people who regularly exercise have a less risk of heart disease.

11. Küresel ekonomik kriz dünya çapında işsizlik oranlarını artırdı ve birçok ülke yeni istihdam yaratma stratejileri geliştirmeye başladı.

- A) The global economic crisis has increased unemployment rates worldwide and many countries are now developing new strategies to create jobs.
- B) Unemployment rates have dramatically increased because of the global economic crisis, which created new job opportunities.
- C) Many countries have developed strategies to create jobs because the global economic crisis has caused worldwide unemployment.
- D) The worldwide unemployment rates, which the global economic crisis has caused, are expected to fall with some strategies.
- E) Despite the efforts of many countries to create jobs, the global economic crisis is still causing the unemployment rates to increase.

12. Çevrimiçi eğitim platformları, pandeminin ardından öğrenci kayıtlarında büyük bir artış yaşadı, ki bu da geleneksel sınıf tabanlı eğitim yöntemlerini etkiliyor.

- A) Traditional classroom-based teaching methods were affected by online education platforms because students preferred to enrol in online classrooms.
- B) Online education platforms are expected to increase in number after the pandemic, but this has a little effect on traditional classroom-based teaching.
- C) Having been heavily affected by pandemic, traditional classroom-based teaching is replaced by online education platforms.
- D) Student enrolments for online education platforms have seen a great increase after the pandemic and this will also affect traditional classroom-based teaching.
- E) Online education platforms have seen a significant increase in student enrolments following the pandemic, impacting traditional classroom-based teaching methods.

13. Yeni bir çevre raporu, plastik atıkların okyanuslarda her yıl artmaya devam ettiğini ve deniz yaşamını tehdit ettiğini gösteriyor.

- A) A new environmental report indicates that plastic waste continues to rise in the oceans each year, posing a threat to marine life.
- B) According to a new environmental report, marine life is threatened by plastic waste in the oceans.
- C) A new environmental report shows that the plastic waste in the oceans is at an alarming rate, and this threatens marine life.
- D) Plastic waste in the oceans has increased dramatically each year as a result marine life is at the risk of becoming extinct.
- E) A new environmental report suggests that plastic waste has dramatically increased, which will ultimately affect marine life.

14. Uluslararası ilişkilerde yeni bir dönem başladı ve ülkeler arasındaki ticaret anlaşmazlıklarını çözmek için büyük bir zirve düzenlendi.

- A) After the major summit to resolve trade disputes among countries, a new era of international relations will begin.
- B) A new era for the resolution of trade disputes among countries is now on the agenda and it will begin after the major summit.
- C) A new era in international relations has begun and a major summit was organized to resolve trade disputes among countries.
- D) A new summit is scheduled to resolve the trade disputes among countries, which will start a new era in international relations.
- E) Trade disputes among countries were resolved in the major summit and a new era in international relations has begun.

15. 2024 Olimpiyatları Paris'te düzenlenecek ve organizatörler sürdürülebilirlik hedeflerine ulaşmak için birçok çevre dostu önlem alacaklarını duyurdu.

- A) The 2024 Olympics will be held in Paris, and organizers announced plans to implement numerous environmentally friendly measures to meet sustainability goals.
- B) Environmentally friendly measures were implemented in the 2024 Olympics in Paris and organisers aimed to meet sustainability goals.
- C) To meet sustainability goals, organisers have planned to take environmentally friendly measures during the 2024 Olympics in Paris.
- D) The 2024 Olympics will be held in Paris because there will be environmentally friendly measures to meet sustainability goals.
- E) Organisers in the 2024 Olympics in Paris have announced environmentally friendly measures to meet sustainability goals during the event.

16. Ünlü bir sanatçı, son sergisini şehir merkezindeki yeni galeride açtı ve ziyaretçilere modern sanatın sınırlarını zorlayan eserler sunuyor.

- A) A renowned artist has pushed the boundaries of modern art with his latest exhibition to be opened in the new gallery again.
- B) The new gallery is hosting the latest exhibition of a renowned artist who aims to push the boundaries of modern art.
- C) A renowned artist, who has pushed the boundaries of modern art with his latest exhibition, will be in the new gallery.
- D) A renowned artist has opened his latest exhibition at a new gallery in the city centre, and shows visitors works that push the boundaries of modern art.
- E) The latest exhibition of a renowned artist will be showed in the new gallery, and it is expected to push the boundaries of modern art.

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 1 GRAMMAR

16. B	26. C	36. D	46. B
17. D	27. E	37. C	47. D
18. A	28. C	38. E	48. B
19. C	29. D	39. A	49. A
20. A	30. A	40. B	50. A
21. A	31. B	41. D	51. B
22. B	32. E	42. C	52. A
23. C	33. A	43. B	53. D
24. D	34. C	44. A	54. E
25. E	35. B	45. E	55. C

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 1 SENTENCE COMPLETION

1. D	5. E	9. A	13. D
2. C	6. A	10. C	14. C
3. D	7. C	11. B	15. D
4. B	8. D	12. E	16. A

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 1 RESTATEMENT

1. D	5. D	9. A	13. A
2. A	6. B	10. A	14. C
3. A	7. D	11. D	
4. C	8. D	12. D	

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 1 SITUATIONAL RESPONSE

1. E	5. C	9. A	13. C
2. A	6. A	10. C	14. A
3. D	7. D	11. E	
4. C	8. B	12. B	

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 1 TRANSLATION

1. A	5. C	9. C	13. A
2. A	6. A	10. A	14. C
3. D	7. A	11. A	15. A
4. B	8. A	12. E	16. D

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 2 PARAGRAPH

1. A	5. A	9. A	13. C
2. E	6. D	10. C	14. A
3. E	7. D	11. B	15. A
4. C	8. C	12. A	

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 2 DIALOGUE COMPLETION

1. C	5. A	9. E	13. A
2. A	6. D	10. D	14. A
3. D	7. E	11. C	15. E
4. B	8. B	12. E	16. C

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 2 PARAGRAPH COMPLETION

1. B	5. C	9. D	13. C
2. A	6. A	10. D	14. B
3. E	7. B	11. A	15. E
4. D	8. E	12. C	16. B

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 2 IRRELEVANT SENTENCE

1. D	6. C	11. C	16. C
2. C	7. E	12. E	17. A
3. E	8. B	13. B	18. B
4. E	9. A	14. D	
5. A	10. B	15. D	

12-06 PROGRESS BOOKLET 2 CLOZE TEST

1. E	5. B	9. E	13. E
2. A	6. E	10. B	14. C
3. C	7. B	11. B	15. D
4. C	8. D	12. A	



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(0312) 419 419 0



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Step By Step Booklet

1

 **WISDOM**

12-06



Step 2

Step 6

Step 5

Step 4

Step 3

Step 1



DENİZ PINAR Yayıncılık

BİZE ULAŞIN



denizparyayincilik.com.tr



destek@dpyayincilik.com



@denizparyayincilik



denizparyayincilik



(0312) 419 419 0



Meşrutiyet Cad. Kök İş Hanı
No.: 2 Kat: 8 Kızılay / Ankara

