



SPEEDUP TESTS

CLOSE TESTS

1. - 6. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Online learning platforms (1)---- popular as more people seek flexible education options. These platforms (2)---- students to access courses from anywhere in the world. Many universities are now investing (3)---- this technology, believing that it will represent the future of education. (4)---- the ease of use, some students still find online learning challenging because of the lack of face-to-face interaction. With more institutions adopting this model, it remains to be seen (5)---- traditional classrooms will continue to play a central role.

1.

- A) are becoming B) became
C) had become D) become
E) would become

2.

- A) should allow B) would allow
C) had to allow D) must allow
E) allow

3.

- A) on B) in
C) with D) by
E) about

4.

- A) Despite B) Besides
C) Instead of D) Since
E) Owing to

5.

- A) what B) how
C) whether D) that
E) when

6. - 10. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

As the world (6)---- the need for sustainable energy solutions, renewable energy sources (7)---- essential. Countries are now implementing policies to (8)---- their reliance on fossil fuels. Renewable technologies have become a global priority. However, the transition is not (9)---- challenges (10)---- high initial costs and technical limitations.

6.

- A) realizes B) realized
C) has been realizing D) had realized
E) was realizing

7.

- A) will be B) must be
C) would be D) used to be
E) should be

8.

- A) diagnose B) increase
C) consider D) tackle
E) reduce

9.

- A) without B) with
C) on D) for
E) into

10.

- A) as well as B) since
C) both D) despite
E) due to

11. - 15. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The tourism industry is experiencing a significant recovery after the pandemic, (11)---- the pace of recovery may vary (12)---- different regions. Countries that (13)---- heavily on tourism promote their destinations aggressively. The challenge is to find a balance (14)---- economic growth and environmental sustainability. While mass tourism generates income, it also poses risks (15)---- natural environments and local cultures.

11.

- A) although B) because
C) unless D) besides
E) until

12.

- A) across B) during
C) with D) about
E) off

13.

- A) approve B) affect
C) depend D) highlight
E) need

14.

- A) in B) between
C) on D) among
E) to

15.

- A) for B) on
C) at D) into
E) towards

16. - 20. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

As cities (16)---- larger, urban planners are faced with new challenges. (17)---- infrastructure to meet the needs of growing populations requires both time and resources. The process (18)---- designing sustainable cities involves cooperation between governments and private sectors. Many cities are buying smart technologies to manage traffic, (19)---- pollution, and improve the quality of life. (20)---- urbanization provides opportunities for economic development, it can also lead to social inequality.

16.

- A) grew B) were growing
C) had grown D) have grown
E) will grow

17.

- A) Developing B) Develop
C) To be developed D) Developed
E) Being developed

18.

- A) for B) of
C) by D) in
E) on

19.

- A) maintain B) determine
C) reduce D) develop
E) face

20.

- A) As long as B) Unless
C) While D) Now that
E) Since



STUDY TESTS

CLOSE TESTS

1. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Time travel, which has been a central theme in both science fiction and theoretical physics, remains one of the most (1)---- topics in modern science. While imagining traveling through time is exciting, the reality of it is (2)---- complex ---- people assume. Some scientists believe that using wormholes, which are hypothetical shortcuts through spacetime, could make time travel theoretically possible. However, building a stable wormhole would require exotic matter, (3)---- is far more difficult to obtain than anything currently known to science. Although traveling to the future seems more feasible due to time dilation, (4)---- back to the past raises paradoxes, the most famous of which is the grandfather paradox. Despite these challenges, researchers continue to explore concepts like quantum entanglement and closed time-like curves to determine (5)---- time travel could ever become a reality. While it remains uncertain whether humanity will ever master time travel, the idea continues to fuel curiosity, innovation, and endless scientific speculation.

1.

- A) debated B) fragile
C) persistent D) awkward
E) widespread

2.

- A) as / as B) rather / than
C) more / than D) much / than
E) so / that

3.

- A) who B) whose
C) whom D) that
E) which

4.

- A) to go B) having gone
C) go D) going
E) to going

5.

- A) that B) whether
C) where D) how often
E) what

Imagine standing at the edge of a dark cave, unsure of (6)---- lies inside. Would you step forward or hesitate? Fear of the unknown is a deeply ingrained human instinct, one that has shaped survival for thousands of years. Early humans who (7)---- unfamiliar environments were less likely (8)---- dangerous predators or poisonous plants. However, in the modern world, this same instinct often prevents people (9)---- taking risks, exploring new ideas, or embracing change. (10)---- fear can be protective, excessive caution can lead to missed opportunities and stagnation. Overcoming this hesitation requires challenging limiting beliefs and gradually exposing oneself to uncertainty. Instead of seeing the unknown as something to avoid, those who reframe it as a chance for growth and discovery often experience the greatest personal and intellectual breakthroughs.

6.

- A) what B) that
C) which D) when
E) whether

7.

- A) are avoiding B) have avoided
C) avoided D) had avoided
E) will avoid

8.

- A) to have encountered
B) to encounter
C) having encountered
D) encountering
E) being encountered

9.

- A) with B) on
C) into D) from
E) over

10.

- A) Because B) Before
C) Unless D) Now that
E) While

Déjà vu, which means “already seen” in French, is a mysterious phenomenon that (11)---- scientists and psychologists for years. While experiencing it feels as if a current situation has happened before, the brain is actually misinterpreting information (12)---- recalling a real memory. Some researchers believe that déjà vu occurs when the brain mistakenly processes new experiences as familiar ones (13)---- a minor delay in information transmission. Others suggest that it might be linked to how memories are stored and retrieved, making it more common in people who travel frequently or engage in complex thinking. Although déjà vu is usually harmless, experiencing it too often could indicate underlying neurological conditions, such as temporal lobe epilepsy. Understanding how and why this strange sensation happens might help researchers learn more (14)---- memory formation and brain function. (15)---- déjà vu is just a simple cognitive error or a deeper insight into human consciousness, it remains one of the most fascinating and unexplained brain phenomena.

11.

- A) had puzzled B) is puzzling
C) puzzled D) has puzzled
E) was puzzling

12.

- A) rather than B) owing to
C) despite D) as well as
E) more than

13.

- A) regardless of B) less than
C) due to D) on behalf of
E) in accordance with

14.

- A) out B) off
C) about D) for
E) into

15.

- A) Although B) Because
C) As D) Whether
E) Providing that

A few years ago, the idea of artificial intelligence (16)---- original artwork seemed impossible. Today, AI-generated paintings, music, and even poetry (17)---- for thousands of dollars, raising important questions about creativity. Can a machine that learns from existing data truly create something original? Some argue that AI simply mimics human styles, blending elements of past works rather than producing anything genuinely new. (18)---- believe that creativity is not about where an idea comes from, (19)---- about the result it produces. If an AI-generated painting moves an audience emotionally, does it matter whether a human or an algorithm made it? As AI continues to evolve, the debate (20)---- whether machines can truly be artists will likely become even more complex.

16.

- A) produced B) to produce
C) producing D) to be produced
E) having produced

17.

- A) are being sold B) were sold
C) had been sold D) could have been sold
E) were being sold

18.

- A) Other B) Another
C) The other D) The others
E) Others

19.

- A) besides B) but
C) however D) whether
E) otherwise

20.

- A) onto B) over
C) off D) in
E) beneath



STUDY TESTS

SENTENCE COMPLETION



1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. While the exact mechanisms behind yawning are still being explored, ----.

- A) people often stretch their arms and legs when they wake up in the morning
- B) it is widely recognized as a complex behavior influenced by physiological factors
- C) some animals yawn more frequently during feeding times
- D) the sound of a yawn can sometimes be mistaken for a sigh
- E) children tend to yawn more when they are watching cartoons late at night

2. Germany faced significant challenges after World War II ----.

- A) as the country was divided into East and West, and both regions had to rebuild their economies and infrastructures
- B) although the autobahn system was already well developed by the 1930s
- C) because German composers gained popularity abroad
- D) therefore many German students studied engineering to develop more advanced tools
- E) but German cuisine varied by region during those times

3. The happiest country in the world consistently ranks high in measures of well-being ----.

- A) even though its population is relatively small compared to its neighboring countries
- B) whereas other countries in the region struggle with all kinds of pollution
- C) in case visitors want to explore natural beauties and landscapes of the country
- D) and it attributes this success to strong social support systems
- E) as long as public transport remains efficient and contributes to the comfort of their citizens

4. In ancient civilizations, such as those in Greece and Rome, elections were conducted in ways that reflected the values of their societies----.

- A) and these early practices laid the groundwork for modern electoral systems
- B) because their temples and oral traditions were central to public life
- C) once all of them took place at the time when the harvest season ended
- D) although voting was confined only to the wealthy and the elite in the society
- E) so that the elite could remain in power and rule their society in peace

5. Although many historians have documented the rise of female warriors in various cultures, ----.

- A) their weapons were often decorated with symbols of fertility and harvest
- B) bronze armor was commonly used by soldiers in coastal regions
- C) most written records focus on royal ceremonies and religious festivals
- D) their trainings usually began at an early age in remote mountain villages
- E) their eventual decline remains a subject of intense debate among scholars

6. Brazilian coffee is renowned for its rich flavor profile, which includes notes of chocolate and nuts, ----.

- A) even though many farmers still rely on manual harvesting of them in modern times
- B) while many coffee enthusiasts appreciate its medium body and lower acidity
- C) now that some plantations use irrigation systems during dry months
- D) just as Arabica beans are more common in Mediterranean countries
- E) thus, exports bring significant revenue to those who harvest coffee beans

7. Although they primarily rely on vocal sounds, ----.

- A) birds often gather near water sources during migration seasons
- B) some species build intricate nests high in the treetops
- C) elephants also utilize body language and touch to enhance their communication
- D) their feathers display a wide range of vibrant colors
- E) many animals avoid areas with high levels of human activity

8. Since effective communication relies on the ability to navigate diverse languages and dialects, ----.

- A) the importance of linguistics becomes even more pronounced with globalisation
- B) certain apps have become popular among frequent travelers
- C) regional expressions often confuse even fluent speakers
- D) some schools avoid offering classes in local indigenous languages
- E) accents can vary significantly within the same country

9. Individuals who frequently wake up late often miss out on essential morning routines ----.

- A) although many late risers claim they feel more creative at night
- B) if all employees take advantage of the extra time in the morning to improve their habits
- C) and therefore, this can negatively impact their productivity throughout the day
- D) because several schools have shifted their start times to better match teenage sleep patterns
- E) inasmuch as skipping breakfast has been linked to poor concentration

10. If individuals make a conscious effort to turn off lights when they leave a room, ----.

- A) many households still overlook basic energy-saving practices
- B) the initial investment for it can be a barrier for some families
- C) energy consumption has steadily increased over the last decade
- D) leaving them on standby can still contribute to unnecessary power usage
- E) they can significantly reduce their electricity consumption



STUDY TESTS

READING COMPREHENSION

1. - 15. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Procrastination, the habit of delaying tasks, is a common behavior that affects people of all ages. Psychologists suggest that procrastination is not just about poor time management but also about emotions. When a task feels overwhelming or unpleasant, people tend to delay it in order to avoid discomfort. Instead of completing important work, they often engage in less demanding activities, like watching TV or scrolling through social media. This temporary relief, however, leads to increased stress as deadlines approach. Studies have shown that chronic procrastination is linked to higher levels of anxiety and lower productivity. Experts recommend breaking tasks into smaller steps, setting deadlines, and using rewards to stay motivated. Additionally, improving self-discipline and changing one's mindset toward tasks can help reduce procrastination. While everyone procrastinates occasionally, overcoming this habit is essential for achieving long-term success. Understanding the psychological reasons behind procrastination can help individuals develop better strategies to manage their time and responsibilities effectively.

1. According to the passage, procrastination is primarily caused by ----.
A) a desire to avoid discomfort
B) emotions like anxiety and aggression
C) a shortage of available time
D) an inability to complete simple tasks
E) a preference for not working under pressure
2. It can be inferred from the passage that overcoming procrastination ----.
A) does not affect stress levels of those self-disciplined ones
B) can be achieved by completing tasks at once
C) is impossible for most people who use social media
D) requires self-discipline and a change in mindset
E) has an impact on productivity on most workers
3. What may be the best title for the passage?
A) The Benefits of Completing Tasks
B) Why Deadlines Are Necessary
C) Understanding the Psychology of Procrastination
D) How to Complete Tasks Effectively
E) The History of Time Management

Octopuses are among the most intelligent creatures in the ocean, possessing remarkable problem-solving abilities and adaptability. Unlike most invertebrates, octopuses have highly developed nervous systems, with two-thirds of their neurons located in their arms rather than in their central brain. This allows each arm to act independently, processing information and even making decisions on its own. Studies have shown that octopuses can escape from complex mazes, open jars to retrieve food, and use tools to protect themselves from predators. Their ability to camouflage by changing both their color and texture in an instant is another impressive skill, helping them evade threats. Some researchers believe that octopuses demonstrate signs of consciousness, making them one of the most unique animals in the animal kingdom. Despite their intelligence, they have a relatively short lifespan, with most species living only a few years. Scientists continue to study octopuses to better understand their cognitive abilities and how their intelligence evolved separately from vertebrates. These fascinating creatures challenge our understanding of what intelligence truly means in the animal world.

4. It can be inferred from the passage that octopuses' intelligence ----.
A) is directly linked to the number of neurons
B) is different from that of most animals
C) prevents them from needing to hide from predators
D) helps them to carry out daily tasks
E) can be compared with humans'
5. Which of the following is true according to the passage?
A) Octopuses' arms can process information independently.
B) Few octopuses live for more than ten years.
C) All octopuses have the ability to solve problems.
D) Octopuses only rely on their arms to escape from predators.
E) Scientists have proven that octopuses are not different from other animals.
6. The underlined word 'camouflage' is closest in meaning to ----.
A) change body size
B) move at high speed
C) blend into surroundings
D) communicate with other animals
E) produce bright lights underwater

Microorganisms are tiny living organisms that are invisible to the naked eye but play a crucial role in our world. Bacteria, viruses, fungi, and protozoa are all types of microorganisms, and they exist everywhere—from the deepest oceans to the human body. Some microorganisms are beneficial, such as the bacteria in our digestive system that help break down food. Others, like certain viruses, can cause serious diseases. Despite their small size, microorganisms have had a massive impact on human history, from the spread of deadly pandemics to the discovery of antibiotics that save millions of lives. In recent years, scientists have been exploring how microorganisms can be used in medicine, environmental protection, and even space exploration. For example, some bacteria can break down plastic waste, offering a potential solution to pollution. Microorganisms may also be essential for future human missions to Mars, as they could help produce food and oxygen in space environments. Though often overlooked, these microscopic life forms continue to shape life on Earth in ways we are only beginning to understand.

7. It is implied in the passage that microorganisms ----.

- A) are mostly dangerous and should be eliminated
- B) can only survive inside the human body
- C) are too small to have any real effect on the planet
- D) have no connection to pandemics or other diseases
- E) play both beneficial and harmful roles

8. What is the main purpose of the author?

- A) To describe the evolution of microorganisms.
- B) To warn people about deadly bacteria.
- C) To explain the importance and influence of microorganisms.
- D) To argue against the use of microorganisms to stop pollution.
- E) To explain how to avoid microorganisms.

9. Which of the following is true according to the passage?

- A) Some bacteria can help reduce pollution.
- B) Microorganisms do more harm than good for humanity.
- C) Microorganisms do not exist in extreme environments.
- D) Microorganisms were discovered only recently.
- E) Scientists study on prevention from microorganisms.

Human memory is a remarkable system that allows individuals to store, recall, and process information. Scientists classify memory into different types: short-term memory, long-term memory, and working memory. Short-term memory retains information for only a few seconds, while long-term memory can store knowledge for a lifetime. Working memory, on the other hand, helps people process and manipulate information in real time. Memory formation involves different parts of the brain, particularly the hippocampus, which plays a key role in converting short-term memories into long-term ones. However, memory is not perfect. People sometimes experience memory distortions, where they recall events differently from how they happened. Factors such as stress, sleep, and emotions can influence how well a person remembers information. Research suggests that practicing recall, getting enough rest, and reducing distractions can improve memory. Scientists continue to study how memory works and why some individuals have better recall than others. Understanding memory not only helps improve learning strategies but also provides insights into conditions like Alzheimer's disease and amnesia.

10. It can be inferred from the passage that memory formation ----.

- A) happens instantly without processing
- B) only occurs in hippocampus part of brain
- C) is not affected by external factors such as sleep, stress
- D) depends on different parts of the brain working together
- E) cannot be improved through practice

11. What is the main purpose of the author?

- A) To explain how human memory works.
- B) To argue that memory is something perfect.
- C) To describe how emotions affect memory.
- D) To suggest how to improve human memory.
- E) To discuss only the problems of memory loss.

12. The underlined word 'distortions' is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) inaccurate or changed memories
- B) completely lost memories
- C) clear and detailed recollections
- D) newly learned information
- E) automatic and permanent storage



STUDY TESTS

DIALOGUE COMPLETION

1. - 10. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Justin:

- Hey, Mike, can we talk about the project? I'm starting to get worried.

Mike:

- Yeah, sure. What's on your mind?

Justin:

- I just feel like we're not syncing up as a team. The deadline's creeping up, and I'm not sure we're all on the same page.

Mike:

- ----

Justin:

- Exactly! I had to chase down three people for updates yesterday. It would've been so much easier if we were sharing our progress openly.

A) I know what you mean. It feels like everyone's working in their own little bubble.

B) I can't agree with you on this. I have been teaming up with others quite well.

C) I'm actually but I am not sure about the others. Let's have an urgent meeting.

D) Don't worry! We can ask for an extension for the deadline. How about this?

E) Teamwork is quite important for these tasks, aren't they? I will do my best. Don't worry!

2. Student:

- Hi, professor! I wanted to discuss the feedback you provided. I appreciate your comments, but I'm unsure about some of the points regarding my thesis statement.

Professor:

- Of course. Your thesis is a bit broad, which can dilute your argument. I suggest narrowing it down to focus on a specific aspect of the topic.

Student:

- ----

Professor:

- It is solid, but you might want to strengthen the transitions between paragraphs for better flow.

Student:

- Thank you, I'll revise those areas. I really appreciate your guidance.

A) But you didn't like it when I narrowed. What should I do now?

B) You, professors, are too intolerant. Why don't you approve my task this time?

C) That makes sense. I'll work on refining it. What about the structure?

D) I see. I will do my best to revise it but I need some more time for it.

E) I will do what you suggest but will you also help me with the structure?

3. Professor Smith:

- **So, have you ever thought about how primitive societies managed without modern technology?**

Professor Jones:

- **Absolutely! It's fascinating. They relied heavily on community and resourcefulness.**

Professor Smith:

– ----

Professor Jones:

- **Exactly! You know, I read that some tribes had complex social structures even without written language.**

Professor Smith:

- **That's mind-blowing. Makes you think about what we've lost in our digital age.**

- A) How about now? The sense of community is lost, and people don't see each other anymore.
- B) Resources? You might be right. The nature was fertile, and people didn't destroy it.
- C) The modern technology is something good for you? If yes, please consider your thoughts again.
- D) Do you know what? I wish I could go back to those times. I would feel much happier.
- E) Right? And their understanding of nature was incredible. They knew the land like the back of their hands.

4. Alice:

- **Good afternoon, John. Have you had the chance to explore Hattuşaş yet?**

John:

- **Good afternoon, Alice. Yes, I visited last month. The site is remarkable, isn't it?**

Alice:

– ----

John:

- **I did! Its preservation is impressive. I also appreciated the massive walls surrounding the city.**

Alice:

- **Those fortifications are fascinating. They really highlight the strategic importance of Hattuşaş in its time.**

A) I am not as keen on historical places as you. Let's see another place.

B) Absolutely. The Hittite ruins offer such insight into ancient civilization. Did you see the Lion Gate?

C) Who lived in those places? Did you see any clues about those people?

D) What happened to the castle there? Did you have a chance to visit it?

E) Not actually. People polluted the area and it is forbidden to see it in the afternoon.



STUDY TESTS

RESTATEMENT



1. - 10. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Infrastructure investments should be environmentally sustainable since they have the potential to cause significant environmental damage.

- A) Governments should ensure that infrastructure projects align with environmental regulations, as careless construction can lead to long-term ecological degradation.
- B) While infrastructure development is essential for economic growth, failing to consider environmental factors may result in severe and lasting ecological consequences.
- C) Infrastructure projects must prioritize environmental sustainability due to their potential to cause considerable harm to the environment.
- D) To prevent irreversible environmental harm, urban planners must integrate green technologies into infrastructure projects rather than focusing solely on cost efficiency.
- E) Sustainable infrastructure policies are crucial because large-scale construction projects, if mismanaged, can accelerate climate change and disrupt ecosystems.

2. People with lower socioeconomic status (SES) have disproportionately higher cancer death rates than those with higher SES, regardless of demographic factors such as race/ethnicity.

- A) Research indicates that financial hardship significantly influences cancer survival, as individuals with limited economic resources often struggle to access timely and effective medical treatment.
- B) The likelihood of surviving cancer is not solely dependent on medical advancements but is also shaped by socioeconomic status (SES), which can dictate the availability of early detection and quality care.
- C) While medical technology has advanced considerably, those from disadvantaged socioeconomic status (SES) continue to face disproportionately high cancer mortality rates due to barriers in healthcare access.
- D) Limited financial means can result in delayed diagnoses and suboptimal treatment options, making socioeconomic status a critical factor in determining cancer outcomes, regardless of racial or ethnic background.
- E) Individuals with lower socioeconomic status (SES) experience significantly higher cancer mortality rates compared to those with higher SES, irrespective of demographic factors like race or ethnicity.

3. Noncommunicable diseases such as cancer, heart disease, and diabetes account for about 65% of the world's deaths.

- A) Chronic illnesses such as cancer, cardiovascular disease, and diabetes account for a significant majority of fatalities worldwide, contributing to nearly two-thirds of all deaths.
- B) Around 65% of global mortality can be attributed to long-term health conditions like heart disease, diabetes, and cancer, highlighting their widespread impact.
- C) Noncommunicable diseases, including cancer, heart disease, and diabetes, are responsible for approximately 65% of global deaths.
- D) The prevalence of noncommunicable diseases continues to rise, with conditions such as cancer, diabetes, and heart disease now being the leading causes of death across the world.
- E) Despite medical advancements, noncommunicable diseases remain a major global health concern, responsible for the majority of deaths, including those caused by cardiovascular issues and metabolic disorders.

4. Simple steps can keep your credit card and personal information safe while shopping for family and friends in holiday seasons.

- A) Taking a few simple precautions while shopping for gifts during the holidays can help safeguard your credit card information and personal data from potential fraud.
- B) Easy measures can protect your credit card and personal details when shopping for loved ones during the holiday season.
- C) Protecting sensitive financial details while purchasing presents for family and friends is easy if shoppers remain cautious and use secure payment methods.
- D) During the festive season, ensuring the safety of your personal and financial information requires minimal effort, yet it can prevent significant security risks.
- E) A handful of straightforward security practices can effectively shield your credit card details from cyber threats when buying gifts for loved ones.

5. Climate scientists who gathered in Paris to observe the negotiations were pleased with the ultimate goal of countries about climatic changes.

- A) Climate scientists present in Paris to monitor the negotiations expressed satisfaction with the countries' ultimate objective regarding climate change.
- B) In Paris, climate scientists were pleased with the agreement reached by the countries, which focused on substantial steps to mitigate the effects of climate change.
- C) During the climate negotiations in Paris, experts expressed their approval of the countries' commitment to ambitious climate goals, signaling hope for future progress.
- D) As the Paris negotiations unfolded, scientists monitoring the discussions expressed satisfaction with the unified stance taken by countries to tackle climate change.
- E) Climate scientists attending the talks in Paris noted that the collective commitment of nations towards addressing climate change marked a significant moment in global cooperation.

6. The fundamental philosophy of laboratory-based education is the fact that it allows students to observe the consequences via experiments.

- A) The foundation of laboratory education is built upon the idea that students learn best when they can observe real-world results through hands-on experiments.
- B) Laboratory-based learning thrives on the concept of allowing students to experience practical outcomes directly, reinforcing theoretical knowledge through experimentation.
- C) Central to the philosophy of lab-based teaching is the belief that students gain deeper insights by actively engaging in experiments that lead to tangible results.
- D) The core principle of laboratory-based education lies in enabling students to witness outcomes through experimentation.
- E) The essence of laboratory education revolves around providing students with opportunities to see the results of their experiments firsthand, solidifying their understanding of scientific concepts.



STUDY TESTS

SITUATIONAL RESPONSE



1. - 10. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

1. You have been assigned as the head of a project team in a company. Since you are not extroverted, you feel that you will have some difficulties telling people what to do during the process. In order to avoid being considered as weak by others, you would like to share this with your closest friend in the same company and ask for some useful suggestion. You say: ----

- A) I'm a bit nervous about leading this team since I'm not the most outgoing person. Do you have any advice on how to be more assertive without coming off as too forceful?
- B) I think I'll let the team figure things out themselves. They're all capable, so I'll just stay in the background.
- C) Maybe I should just stay quiet and hope everything works out on its own. After all, they know what to do.
- D) I'm planning to just give orders without any explanation. That'll keep me from looking weak.
- E) I'm thinking of avoiding leadership tasks altogether, and just let someone else handle it.

2. You are a university student away from your hometown and family. You have just come to visit them during the semester break. After you arrive home, you feel very tired and want to get some rest. When you get up, you see your mom, who has suffered from back pain recently, trying to carry shopping bags alone. You would like to warn and remind her of the days she had backache. You say: ----

- A) I've been resting all day, so it's fine to carry the bags now. Don't worry about it.
- B) It's just a few bags, it can't hurt. You'll be fine, I'm sure.
- C) I think you should keep carrying those heavy bags to help your back get stronger.
- D) Mom, please don't carry those bags by yourself. Remember how much pain you were in last time? Let me help you.
- E) You've been complaining about your back, but I guess you can still manage. It's not that bad.

3. You are a prominent professor in history and you are invited to a conference abroad. Although you don't approve of the proposals from abroad, this time, you would like to give a chance because the invitation also includes your promising doctorate student and you want to give him the chance to prove himself in a challenging environment. You call him and say: ----

- A) I believe the conference might not provide much value, but you can go and observe it.
- B) It might be better to skip this conference, as it won't offer much opportunity.
- C) I can't understand why I can't take a break during the academic year.
- D) Since the proposals are not strong, we might consider opting out of this event.
- E) It's not the ideal situation, but we could still attend and hope for the best.

4. You are a vice director of a school and you have just completed a burdensome project with your students and feel overwhelmed. You would like to have a break and get some rest. Being aware that during the academic year, you are not allowed to leave on permission, you approach the director to ask for a short break. You say hesitantly: ----

- A) I think I should rest, but I know it's not allowed to take a break now. I'll manage without it.
- B) I've finished a project, so I am sure it's a good time for me to take a few days off. I'll go if you approve.
- C) I know I shouldn't ask, but could I take a break even though it's against the rules?
- D) I understand it's difficult to take a break during the academic year, but I was wondering if it might be possible to take a short rest.
- E) I'm feeling a bit tired after the project, but I know I have to keep going without any rest.

5. One of your friends is planning a short trip abroad. Since he is mean, he checks the flight tickets daily for a possible discount. When you get to work and check your emails, you see that the airline company is giving a huge discount on the days your friend is planning his vacation. You direct the email to him and call him to inform about it excitedly. You say: ----

- A) I noticed the discount, but maybe you should wait a bit longer just in case the price drops even more.
- B) I saw the offer, but I'm sure you can find something cheaper. Don't rush into it.
- C) You might want to wait for a better deal. The discount might not be worth it after all.
- D) I saw the discount, but you're probably better off waiting for a last-minute deal. There could be a better one soon.
- E) Hey, I just saw that the airline is offering a huge discount for the dates you're planning your trip! You've got to book now before it's gone!

6. Your sister is going to have a tooth operation soon but she feels too worried. Since she has been suffering from toothache for a long time, you know that she will feel quite comfortable after the operation. In order to motivate her for it, you want to talk to her. You say: ----

- A) The operation might be tough, but it'll be worth it. You'll probably feel uncomfortable for a while, but just get through it.
- B) I understand your nerves, but it's going to hurt at first, and I'm not sure how long it'll take to recover.
- C) I know you're worried, but after the operation, you'll feel so much better. This is the best thing for your long-term comfort, so try not to stress about it!
- D) It'll be painful, but I think you'll feel better in the end, even if it takes a while.
- E) I know you're worried, but the operation won't help much. It's better to live with the pain.

7. You are going to take Erasmus exam this year and since you are one of the best ones in the department, you feel that you deserve this chance. When the results are announced and you don't see your name on the list, you feel furious. You go to the head of the department to complain about it and ask for a re-evaluation of your exam paper. You say in an angry manner: ----

- A) I'm sure there was a mistake, but I'll just let it go and move on. I'll try again next time.
- B) I can't believe I didn't make the list! I've worked so hard for this, and I absolutely deserve a chance. I demand that my exam paper be re-evaluated immediately.
- C) I don't think the results are fair, but I'll accept them anyway. Maybe I just wasn't good enough this time.
- D) I don't understand how I missed out on this. I believe I did everything right, but I'll just try harder next year.
- E) I'm not upset, I just feel a little confused. Can we go over my paper again just to check?

8. After her mother has passed away, your friend has problems sleeping and decides to take sleeping pills upon her psychiatrist's suggestion. Although she seems better in the last two days, you know that these pills do more harm than good in the long run. You would like to suggest her some alternative ways to cope with her sleeping problems. You say: ----

- A) I think you should continue taking the pills. They're helping for now, and you'll figure things out later.
- B) You'll need the pills for the foreseeable future, so just keep using them. There's nothing wrong with relying on them.
- C) I understand why you're using them, but they won't help forever. Have you considered just staying awake for a few nights to reset your sleep pattern?
- D) I'm glad to hear you've been feeling a bit better, but I'm concerned about the sleeping pills in the long term. Maybe we could look into some natural methods, like relaxation exercises or a bedtime routine?
- E) I think the pills might be the only solution. It's best to stick with what's working for now.



STUDY TESTS

PARAGRAPH COMPLETION



1. - 10. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

1. The assumptions that price changes are normally distributed and statistically independent have long been foundational in traditional financial models. ---- Mandelbrot demonstrated that price changes are not always normally distributed; instead, they often follow a “fat-tailed” distribution, where extreme changes occur more frequently than predicted by traditional models. Additionally, he argued that price changes are not entirely independent, as patterns of volatility and trends often show long-term dependencies. Mandelbrot’s insights have reshaped how we understand financial markets, emphasizing the importance of fractal geometry and complex systems in capturing the true nature of market behavior.

- A) However, Benoît Mandelbrot, the mathematician known for his work on fractals, challenged these ideas with his groundbreaking research in financial markets.
- B) Financial markets have always fascinated researchers due to their unpredictable nature and rapid fluctuations.
- C) Many investors rely on technical analysis to predict market trends based on historical price movements.
- D) The efficient market hypothesis suggests that all available information is already reflected in stock prices.
- E) Behavioral finance explores how psychological factors influence investors’ decision-making processes.

2. ---- Statistics reveal that surface mining poses fewer risks compared to underground mining, as it avoids the dangers associated with working deep beneath the Earth’s surface. Additionally, metal mining is generally safer than coal mining, which involves higher risks due to the presence of flammable gases and unstable geological conditions. These distinctions highlight the importance of tailored safety measures and regulations for different types of mining operations. By implementing advanced technology and rigorous safety protocols, the industry can work towards minimizing risks and protecting its workforce.

- A) Mining is inherently a hazardous occupation, making the safety of workers a critical concern in the industry.
- B) Many ancient civilizations relied on mining to extract precious metals for trade and craftsmanship.
- C) The demand for rare earth elements has increased due to their use in modern technology.
- D) Some mining operations have significant environmental impacts, including deforestation and water pollution.
- E) Automation and robotics are transforming various industries, including agriculture and manufacturing.

3. The green leaves of a plant are vital for nutrient production through the process of photosynthesis, which occurs in chloroplasts within the leaf cells. ---- The water and sugars are then distributed to other cells via vascular bundles, which are visible as veins on the underside of a leaf. To facilitate photosynthesis, leaves draw in carbon dioxide from the air through slit-shaped openings known as stomata. These mechanisms work together to sustain the plant's growth and contribute to the oxygen-carbon dioxide cycle essential for life on Earth.

- A) Some plant species have adapted to arid environments by developing thick, waxy leaves to reduce water loss.
- B) The color of autumn leaves changes due to the breakdown of chlorophyll and the presence of other pigments.
- C) Certain plants can reproduce asexually through structures like runners and tubers.
- D) During this process, chloroplasts use sunlight, carbon dioxide, and water to produce sugars that nourish the plant.
- E) Scientists are exploring the potential of artificial photosynthesis to create renewable energy sources.

4. The planet on which we live operates largely as a closed system, exchanging energy but not matter with its surroundings. This means that Earth's resources are finite, and maintaining balance within its natural processes is crucial for the long-term survival of humankind. ---- This alignment requires eliminating the release of toxic materials into the environment and relying exclusively on renewable resources to meet our needs. By adopting these practices, we can ensure the health of ecosystems and the availability of resources for future generations.

- A) Sustainable agriculture can help reduce environmental impact while ensuring food security for future generations.
- B) Governments worldwide are implementing policies to promote recycling and reduce waste production.
- C) Technological advancements have made renewable energy sources more accessible and efficient than ever before.
- D) Many companies are now adopting circular economy principles to minimize resource depletion and waste.
- E) For a sustainable future, human activities must align with the planet's capacity to regenerate and absorb impacts.



STUDY TESTS

ENGLISH- TURKISH TRANSLATION

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Although many people enjoy spending time in front of their screens, research has shown that excessive screen time, especially before bed, can negatively impact sleep quality and overall health by disrupting the body's natural circadian rhythm.

- A) Birçok insan ekranlarının önünde vakit geçirmekten keyif alsa da, araştırmalar aşırı ekran süresinin, özellikle yatmadan önce, vücut saatini bozarak uyku kalitesini ve genel sağlığı olumsuz yönde etkileyebileceğini göstermiştir.
- B) Ekran başında fazla vakit geçirmek, özellikle yatmadan önce, vücut ritmini bozar ve bu da uyku kalitesini düşürürken genel sağlık üzerinde olumsuz etkiler yaratabilir.
- C) Araştırmalar, fazla ekran süresinin özellikle gece yatmadan önce sağlık üzerinde olumsuz etkiler yaratarak uyku düzenini bozabileceğini ve bunun zamanla daha ciddi sağlık sorunlarına yol açabileceğini göstermektedir.
- D) Bilimsel çalışmalar, yatmadan önce aşırı ekran süresi kullanımının, hem uyku kalitesini hem de genel sağlık durumunu olumsuz etkileyebileceğini ve bunun vücudun biyolojik saatini bozduğunu ortaya koyuyor.
- E) Yapılan araştırmalar, ekran süresinin fazla olmasının, yatmadan önce vücudun doğal biyolojik ritmini bozarak uyku kalitesini düşürdüğünü ve sağlık sorunlarına yol açabileceğini belirtmektedir.

2. Stephen Hawking, despite being diagnosed with ALS at a young age, defied the odds by continuing his groundbreaking work in theoretical physics, becoming one of the most influential scientists of the 21st century.

- A) ALS tanısı konmasına rağmen, Stephen Hawking bilim dünyasında teorik fizik alanında önemli keşifler yaparak 21. yüzyılın en tanınan bilim insanlarından biri haline geldi.
- B) Stephen Hawking, ALS hastalığına rağmen, teorik fizik alanındaki çığır açıcı çalışmalarına devam etti ve zamanla 21. yüzyılın en büyük bilim insanlarından biri oldu.
- C) Stephen Hawking, genç yaşta ALS teşhisi konmuş olmasına rağmen, teorik fizikteki çığır açıcı çalışmalarına devam ederek 21. yüzyılın en etkili bilim insanlarından biri haline geldi.
- D) Stephen Hawking, ALS hastalığının etkilerine rağmen, teorik fiziğe katkıda bulunmaya devam etti ve fizik alanında dünya çapında ün kazandı.
- E) ALS hastalığını yenmesine rağmen, Stephen Hawking, 21. yüzyılın en etkili bilim insanlarından biri haline geldi ve teorik fizikteki çığır açıcı çalışmalarına devam etti.

3. Nails grow at different rates depending on factors like age, diet, and overall health, with fingernails typically growing faster than toenails.

- A) Tırnaklar, yaş, sağlık durumu ve diyet gibi faktörlere göre farklı hızlarda büyürken, parmak tırnakları genellikle ayak tırnaklarından daha hızlı gelişir.
- B) Tırnaklar, yaşa, sağlığa ve diyetle ilgili olarak farklı hızlarda uzar; parmak tırnakları genellikle ayak tırnaklarından daha hızlı büyür.
- C) Tırnakların büyüme hızları, kişinin yaşı ve sağlık durumu gibi faktörlere bağlı olarak değişir, parmak tırnakları çoğunlukla ayak tırnaklarından daha hızlı uzar.
- D) Tırnaklar, yaş, diyet ve genel sağlık gibi faktörlere bağlı olarak farklı hızlarda büyür ve parmak tırnakları genellikle ayak tırnaklarından daha hızlı uzar.
- E) Tırnaklar, bireylerin yaşına, sağlık durumuna ve beslenme şekline göre farklı hızlarda uzar, parmak tırnakları genelde ayak tırnaklarından daha hızlı uzar.

4. WhatsApp has revolutionized the way people communicate across the globe by offering free instant messaging, voice, and video calls, making it easier to stay connected with friends and family.

- A) WhatsApp, dünya çapında milyonlarca kullanıcının birbirleriyle kolayca iletişim kurabilmesini sağlayarak, anlık mesajlaşma ve arama sistemlerini dönüştüren devrimsel bir uygulama oldu.
- B) WhatsApp, kullanıcıların dünya çapında birbirleriyle kolayca iletişim kurmasını sağlayan ücretsiz bir anlık mesajlaşma platformu olarak devrim yarattı.
- C) WhatsApp, sesli ve görüntülü aramalarla anlık mesajlaşma uygulamaları arasında dünya çapında popülerlik kazanmış bir platformdur.
- D) WhatsApp, anlık mesajlaşma, sesli ve görüntülü aramalarla iletişim kurmayı daha kolay hale getirerek dünya genelinde insanlar arasındaki iletişimi dönüştürmüştür.
- E) WhatsApp, dünya çapında insanlar arasındaki iletişimi devrim niteliğinde değiştirerek, ücretsiz anlık mesajlaşma, sesli ve görüntülü aramalar sunarak arkadaşlar ve aileyle bağlantıda kalmayı kolaylaştırdı.

5. Flight attendants play a vital role in ensuring passenger safety and comfort by conducting safety briefings, serving meals, and assisting passengers with any needs during the flight.

- A) Uçuş personeli, yolcuların güvenliğini ve konforunu sağlamak için uçuş boyunca çeşitli görevler üstlenir, yemek servisi ve güvenlik bilgileri sunar.
- B) Uçuş görevlileri, yolcu güvenliğini sağlamak amacıyla, güvenlik talimatlarını verir, yemek servisi yapar ve uçuş sırasında yolcuların tüm ihtiyaçlarını karşılar.
- C) Uçuş personelleri, güvenlik brifingleri yaparak, yemek servisi sağlayarak ve uçuş sırasında yolculara her türlü ihtiyaçlarında yardımcı olarak yolcu güvenliğini ve konforunu sağlamada önemli bir rol oynar.
- D) Uçuş personelleri, yolcuların güvenliğini sağlamanın yanı sıra, uçuş sırasında onların rahatlıkla seyahat etmeleri için yardımcı olurlar ve her türlü ihtiyaçlarını karşılarlar.
- E) Uçuş görevlileri, uçuş sırasında yolcuların güvenliğini sağlamak için gerekli tüm güvenlik bilgilerini verir, yemek servisi yapar ve onların ihtiyaçlarını karşılar.

6. Energy drinks, often packed with high amounts of caffeine and sugar, can lead to dehydration, sleep problems, and long-term health issues if consumed excessively.

- A) Genellikle yüksek miktarda kafein ve şekerle dolu olan enerji içecekleri, aşırı tüketilirse dehidrasyona, uyku problemlerine ve uzun vadeli sağlık sorunlarına yol açabilir.
- B) Enerji içecekleri, aşırı kafein ve şeker içeriğiyle vücutta su kaybına, uyku bozukluklarına ve uzun süreli sağlık sorunlarına neden olabilir.
- C) Aşırı tüketilen enerji içecekleri, vücudu susuz bırakabilir, uyku problemleri yaratabilir ve zamanla kalıcı sağlık sorunlarına yol açabilir.
- D) Enerji içeceklerinin fazla tüketimi, yüksek kafein ve şeker içeriği nedeniyle uyku düzenini bozabilir ve vücutta uzun vadeli sağlık sorunları meydana getirebilir.
- E) Enerji içeceklerinin fazla tüketilmesi, vücudun susuz kalmasına ve uyku bozukluklarına yol açarak uzun vadeli sağlık sorunlarına neden olabilir.

7. Recent studies have shown that early exposure to a stimulating environment, including talking, reading, and playing with babies, can significantly enhance brain development in infants.

- A) Bebeklerin beyin gelişimi, erken yaşta sağlanan konuşma, oyun ve okuma gibi uyarıcı aktivitelerle önemli bir şekilde desteklenebilir.
- B) Bebeklerin beyin gelişimi, erken yaşta sosyal ve zihinsel uyarıcı faaliyetlerle ve özellikle konuşma ve okuma gibi etkinliklerle büyük ölçüde gelişebilir.
- C) Yapılan yeni araştırmalar, bebeklerin beyin gelişiminin, erken dönemde sağlanan uyarıcı bir çevreyle önemli ölçüde desteklendiğini ortaya koymuştur.
- D) Bebeklerle erken yaşta yapılan konuşma, okuma ve oyun gibi etkileşimler, onların beyin gelişimini hızlandırabilir ve öğrenme yeteneklerini artırabilir.
- E) Son araştırmalar, bebeklerle konuşmak, okumak ve oyun oynamak gibi uyarıcı bir ortama erken maruz kalmanın, bebeklerde beyin gelişimini önemli ölçüde artırabileceğini göstermiştir.

8. Obsessive-compulsive disorder (OCD), which is characterized by persistent, unwanted thoughts and repetitive behaviors, can interfere with daily life and cause significant distress.

- A) Obsesif kompulsif bozukluk (OKB), sürekli tekrarlanan davranışlar ve takıntılı düşüncelerle karakterizedir ve kişi üzerinde ciddi sıkıntılara yol açabilir.
- B) Obsesif kompulsif bozukluk (OKB), kişinin zihninde sürekli olarak istenmeyen düşüncelerle birlikte, aynı davranışların tekrarlanmasına yol açarak günlük aktivitelerini zorlaştırır ve büyük sıkıntılar yaratabilir.
- C) Obsesif kompulsif bozukluk (OKB), kişiyi sürekli olarak zorlayıcı düşünceler ve tekrar eden davranışlar ile meşgul eder, bu durum hayatı zorlaştırabilir.
- D) Takıntı ve zorlayıcı davranışlarla karakterize edilen obsesif kompulsif bozukluk (OKB), günlük yaşamı engelleyebilir ve önemli sıkıntılara yol açabilir.
- E) Takıntılar ve zorlayıcı hareketlerle ortaya çıkan obsesif kompulsif bozukluk (OKB), kişinin günlük yaşamını bozar ve büyük psikolojik sıkıntılara yol açar.

9. Nyctophobia, or the fear of the dark, is a common condition in children, and it can cause significant anxiety and distress if not addressed properly.

- A) Niktofobi, yani karanlık korkusu, çocuklarda yaygın bir durumdur ve doğru şekilde ele alınmazsa ciddi anksiyete ve sıkıntılara yol açabilir.
- B) Çocuklar arasında yaygın olan niktofobi, tedavi edilmediği takdirde büyük kaygı ve stres yaratabilir.
- C) Niktofobi, çocukların ruh sağlığını olumsuz etkileyebilir ve uygun tedavi edilmezse, önemli kaygılara neden olabilir.
- D) Niktofobi, çocuklarda yaygın olarak görülen bir korku türüdür ve doğru şekilde ele alınmazsa uzun süreli psikolojik etkiler yaratabilir.
- E) Çocuklarda yaygın olarak görülen niktofobi, doğru tedavi edilmediğinde büyük korkulara yol açabilir.

10. Nail care is important not only for aesthetic reasons but also for preventing infections and ensuring the overall health of your nails.

- A) Tırnak bakımı, tırnaklarınızın sağlıklı kalmasını sağlar ve aynı zamanda olası enfeksiyonları engeller.
- B) Tırnaklarınızın sağlıklı kalması ve enfeksiyonlardan korunması için düzenli bakım yapmak oldukça önemlidir.
- C) Tırnak bakımı, sadece estetik açıdan değil, aynı zamanda enfeksiyonları engelleyip tırnak sağlığını korumak için de gereklidir.
- D) Tırnak bakımı, sadece estetik nedenlerle değil aynı zamanda enfeksiyonları önlemek ve tırnaklarınızın genel sağlığını sağlamak için önemlidir.
- E) Tırnakların düzenli bakımı, tırnak sağlığını korumanın yanı sıra enfeksiyonların önlenmesi için de önemlidir.



STUDY TESTS

TURKISH- ENGLISH TRANSLATION

1. - 10. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

1. Bilim insanları, Mars'ta yaşam izlerine dair yeni kanıtlar bulduklarını ve bu keşfin, gezegenin geçmişine dair önemli bilgiler sunduğunu açıkladılar.

- A) Scientists have announced that they have found new evidence of signs of life on Mars and it has provided crucial insights into the planet's past.
- B) Researchers revealed that they discovered new signs of life on Mars, offering important clues about the planet's history.
- C) Scientists have uncovered fresh evidence of potential life on Mars, which could help reveal more about the planet's history.
- D) New findings about possible life on Mars have been revealed by researchers, shedding light on the planet's past.
- E) The discovery of life signs on Mars, according to scientists, offers significant details regarding the planet's ancient past.

2. Yeni yapılan bir çalışma, küresel okyanusların sıcaklığının artmasının, deniz yaşamını tehdit ettiğini ve bu durumun ekosistemler üzerinde kalıcı etkiler bırakacağını ortaya koydu.

- A) A recent study has shown that rising global ocean temperatures are threatening marine life and will have lasting effects on ecosystems.
- B) According to a new study, the rising temperatures of the world's oceans are putting marine life in danger and could have permanent consequences for ecosystems.
- C) A recent research has revealed that the warming of the oceans is endangering marine life and leaving permanent impacts on ecosystems.
- D) A new study has highlighted how the increase in global ocean temperatures threatens marine species and will result in permanent changes to ecosystems.
- E) The study shows that rising ocean temperatures are posing a threat to marine life and will lead to irreversible changes in ecosystems.

3. Birleşmiş Milletler, dünya çapında milyonlarca insanın aşırı yoksulluk ve açlıkla mücadele ettiğini ve bu sorunların çözülmesi için daha fazla uluslararası işbirliği gerektiğini vurguladı.

- A) According to the United Nations, millions of people around the world are facing extreme poverty and hunger, and urgent international cooperation is required to tackle these issues.
- B) The United Nations has highlighted that millions of people are struggling with severe poverty and hunger, stressing the need for greater international collaboration to solve these problems.
- C) The United Nations emphasized that millions of people worldwide are battling extreme poverty and hunger, and more international cooperation is needed to address these issues.
- D) The United Nations pointed out that extreme poverty and hunger affect millions globally, and it stressed the importance of enhanced international cooperation to address these challenges.
- E) The United Nations has called for increased global cooperation to address the ongoing issues of poverty and hunger affecting millions worldwide.

4. Dünya Ekonomik Forumu'na göre, teknoloji sektöründeki hızlı gelişmeler, iş gücü piyasasında büyük değişimlere yol açacak ve bu durumun eğitimi yeniden şekillendirmesi bekleniyor.

- A) The World Economic Forum reports that ongoing technological advances will cause substantial changes in the job market, and education is expected to adapt accordingly.
- B) The World Economic Forum has stated that fast developments in technology will cause major changes in the labor market, and education will likely undergo transformation as a result.
- C) The World Economic Forum predicts that the fast growth of the technology industry will bring about major shifts in the labor market, and education will also be redefined.
- D) According to the World Economic Forum, rapid advancements in the technology sector will lead to significant changes in the labor market, and this shift is expected to reshape education.
- E) According to the World Economic Forum, advancements in technology will bring significant changes to the labor market and education will be reshaped to meet these challenges.

5. Küresel çevre değişikliklerinin tarım üzerindeki etkileri üzerine yapılan araştırmalar, gıda üretimi ile ilgili ciddi tehditlerin ortaya çıkabileceğini ve bu sorunların dünya çapında gıda güvenliğini riske atabileceğini göstermektedir.

- A) Investigations into the global environmental changes affecting agriculture reveal potential risks to food production, which could threaten global food security.
- B) Studies on the effects of global environmental changes on farming suggest that food production could face significant threats, putting global food security at risk.
- C) Research into the environmental effects on agriculture indicates that food production is under serious threat, which could pose risks to food security worldwide.
- D) Studies have shown that environmental changes on a global scale could significantly threaten food production, endangering food security across the world.
- E) Research on the impact of global environmental changes on agriculture shows that serious threats to food production may arise and they could potentially jeopardize global food security.

6. Yeni bir araştırma, sosyal medya kullanımının gençlerin zihinsel sağlığı üzerinde uzun vadeli etkiler yarattığını ve bunun yalnızca bireysel değil, toplumsal olarak da büyük bir sorun oluşturduğunu ortaya koyuyor.

- A) According to a new study, social media usage has lasting effects on the mental well-being of young people, and this has become a major societal issue as well as an individual one.
- B) A new study reveals that social media usage has long-term effects on the mental health of young people, and this issue is not only an individual problem but also a societal one.
- C) A recent study has shown that social media use creates long-term mental health issues for young people, contributing to a larger societal concern.
- D) The new research highlights that social media impacts the mental health of young people over time, and this problem extends beyond the individual to affect society as a whole.
- E) A study has found that social media usage leads to long-term mental health consequences for young people, presenting a significant problem at both individual and societal levels.

7. Yeni yapılan bir araştırma, yapay zekâ sistemlerinin sanat ve yaratıcı süreçlere nasıl entegre olabileceğini keşfetti, bu da insanların yaratıcılığını nasıl etkileyeceğine dair büyük soruları gündeme getirdi.

- A) New findings highlight how AI is transforming art and creative processes, posing significant questions regarding its impact on human creativity.
- B) Research has revealed how AI systems might be incorporated into art and creative work, sparking questions about how it will affect human creativity.
- C) A recent study explores how AI can be part of art and creative processes, leading to crucial questions about the future of human creativity.
- D) The study unveils how artificial intelligence could influence art and creativity, provoking important discussions about its effect on human ingenuity.
- E) A new study has discovered how artificial intelligence systems could integrate into art and creative processes, which raised big questions about how this will impact human creativity.

8. Kültürel mirasın dijitalleştirilmesi, eski sanat eserlerinin ve tarihi belgelerin korunmasına olanak tanırken, aynı zamanda bu eserlerin küresel erişimini de sağlıyor.

- A) By digitizing cultural heritage, ancient art and historical documents can be preserved, ensuring that they are globally accessible.
- B) The digitization of cultural heritage allows for the preservation of ancient artworks and historical documents while also providing global access to these treasures.
- C) The digital preservation of cultural heritage ensures the safeguarding of ancient art and historical texts, while making them available worldwide.
- D) Through digitization, cultural heritage is being preserved, enabling ancient works of art and historical documents to be accessible to the world.
- E) The digitization of cultural heritage allows ancient works of art and historical records to be preserved and shared globally.



STUDY TESTS

FINDING IRRELEVANT SENTENCE



1. - 10. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

1. (I) Logic, as an academic discipline, was pioneered by Aristotle and focuses on principles such as argumentation, validity, proof, definition, and consistency. (II) This field provides a systematic framework for analyzing and evaluating reasoning. (III) Such practices were evident in ancient societies through their laws, debates, and scientific observations. (IV) The development of this structured approach by Aristotle marked a significant advancement, influencing philosophy, mathematics, and science, and shaping the way knowledge is systematically pursued today. (V) However, even before formal logic was established, humans engaged in logical thinking intuitively, using reasoning to solve problems and make decisions.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) The Uros people of Peru and Bolivia live on floating islands made entirely of reeds. (II) These artificial islands are carefully built and maintained by adding fresh layers of reeds. (III) The islands can be moved to different locations, providing protection from invaders or bad weather. (IV) Scientists have discovered ancient ruins at the bottom of Lake Titicaca, suggesting it was an important cultural centre. (V) This unique way of living has existed for centuries and continues to attract tourists from around the world.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) Eating too much fatty food, exercising too little, and smoking are key lifestyle factors that significantly increase the risk of heart disease. (II) This proactive approach is essential for maintaining long-term well-being and preventing heart-related illnesses. (III) These habits contribute to the buildup of plaque in arteries, leading to conditions like atherosclerosis and high blood pressure. (IV) Over time, such risks can result in serious complications, including heart attacks and strokes. (V) By adopting healthier behaviors, such as eating a balanced diet, engaging in regular physical activity, and quitting smoking, individuals can lower their risk and improve cardiovascular health.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) Four hundred years after his birth, the 17th century Ottoman traveler Evliya Çelebi is finally gaining international recognition. (II) A man of many roles, he was an explorer, peace broker, tax collector, war chronicler, and mystic, spending four decades journeying across the Middle East and beyond. (III) The travelogue he wrote solidified Evliya's status as one of history's most remarkable travelers and chroniclers. (IV) His greatest legacy is the 10-volume Seyahatname, an epic travelogue that captures the essence of everyday life in the 17th century. (V) This monumental work provides invaluable insights into the culture, politics, and social customs of the Ottoman Empire and neighboring regions.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. (I) Living in a country with the world's highest murder rate, Hondurans have become tragically accustomed to untimely deaths. (II) This environment of persistent violence has deeply impacted daily life, fostering fear and uncertainty among citizens. (III) Criminal gangs and drug-related activities are major contributors to the country's high crime rate, leaving many communities vulnerable. (IV) Their efforts highlight the resilience of a society striving to overcome the shadow of violence and build a more secure future. (V) Despite these challenges, some Hondurans work tirelessly to promote peace and create safer neighborhoods.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. (I) Our blue planet is a paradox. (II) In some parts of it, while many people are in great poverty and lack access to basic human needs, others enjoy their wealth. (III) Life depends on water, yet in its natural form, the water in the oceans will not sustain us because we cannot drink salt water. (IV) Fortunately, salt water can be made into freshwater, with the salt removed in the process of desalination. (V) Although historical research shows this is nothing new, it is only in the last few decades that the conversion of salt water on a large scale has become possible, though it still only accounts for a tiny proportion of our needs.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

7. (I) No independent African state has a chance to follow an independent course of economic development. (II) Such a system in Africa could strengthen regional trade, attract investment, and reduce dependency on external powers, fostering sustainable economic growth across the continent. (III) This is because individual states often lack the resources, infrastructure, and bargaining power needed to compete in the global market. (IV) This situation will not change unless they have a unified policy working at the continental level. (V) The first step towards a cohesive economy would be a unified monetary zone, with an agreed common parity for all African countries.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. (I) There are some rare cases in which animals behave differently in different habitats. (II) Throughout history, there have been reports of fish, frogs, and even jellyfish falling from the sky. (III) This rare event happens when strong winds or tornadoes lift small animals from water sources. (IV) The animals are carried high into the atmosphere before falling back to the ground. (V) This is called the "raining animals" in different parts of the world.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

9. (I) Home entertainment spending, including DVD sales and film rentals, has been in decline since its peak in 2004. (II) According to industry analysts, claims of its decline are exaggerated, as overall home video consumption remains steady. (III) While the DVD market peaked earlier than expected, the shift to digital streaming and on-demand services has allowed home viewing to thrive in new formats. (IV) This evolution highlights the adaptability of the home entertainment industry, ensuring its continued relevance in an increasingly digital landscape. (V) However, this segment still represents a significant portion of a film's revenue.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. (I) In some remote mountain villages, people communicate by whistling instead of speaking. (II) These whistled languages allow messages to travel long distances. (III) Birds also use unique sounds to warn each other about danger. (IV) Scientists have studied these languages to understand how the human brain processes sound. (V) Although rare today, some communities still use whistling to communicate across valleys and hills.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

Cloze Tests - Key



DENİZ PINAR
Yayıncılık

Speed Up Tests

Cloze Test - Set 1

1. A	6. A	11. A	16. D
2. E	7. A	12. A	17. A
3. B	8. E	13. C	18. B
4. A	9. A	14. B	19. C
5. C	10. E	15. A	20. C

Cloze Test - Set 2

1. D	6. B	11. E	16. A
2. A	7. A	12. A	17. C
3. C	8. B	13. A	18. A
4. C	9. A	14. D	19. C
5. D	10. C	15. C	20. B

Study Tests

Cloze Test - Set 1

1. A	6. A	11. D	16. C
2. C	7. C	12. A	17. A
3. E	8. B	13. C	18. E
4. D	9. D	14. C	19. B
5. B	10. E	15. D	20. B

Cloze Test - Set 2

1. D	6. B	11. B	16. C
2. B	7. A	12. C	17. D
3. D	8. C	13. D	18. C
4. D	9. E	14. D	19. E
5. C	10. A	15. A	20. D

Sentence Completion - Key

Study Tests

Sentence Completion - Set 1

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. B | 4. A | 7. C | 10. E |
| 2. A | 5. E | 8. A | |
| 3. D | 6. B | 9. C | |

Study Tests

Reading Comprehension - Set 1

1. A	5. A	9. A	13. B
2. D	6. C	10. D	14. A
3. C	7. E	11. A	15. D
4. B	8. C	12. A	

Study Tests

Dialogue Completion - Set 1

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. A | 4. B | 7. C | 10. A |
| 2. C | 5. D | 8. E | |
| 3. E | 6. A | 9. C | |

Study Tests

Restatement - Set 1

1. C	4. B	7. C	10. A
2. E	5. A	8. D	
3. C	6. D	9. C	

Study Tests

Situational Response - Set 1

1. A	4. D	7. B	10. D
2. D	5. E	8. D	
3. C	6. C	9. A	

Study Tests

Paragraph Completion - Set 1

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. A | 4. E | 7. A | 10. A |
| 2. A | 5. C | 8. C | |
| 3. D | 6. B | 9. D | |

Study Tests

English Turkish Translation - Set 1

1. A	4. E	7. E	10. D
2. C	5. C	8. D	
3. D	6. A	9. A	

Study Tests

Turkish English Translation - Set 1

1. A	4. D	7. E	10. C
2. A	5. E	8. B	
3. C	6. B	9. A	

Study Tests

Irrelevant Sentence - Set 1

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. E | 4. C | 7. B | 10. C |
| 2. D | 5. D | 8. A | |
| 3. B | 6. B | 9. E | |